

ON LINE APPENDIX

CEPR

The Development of EU and EU Member States' External Competitiveness

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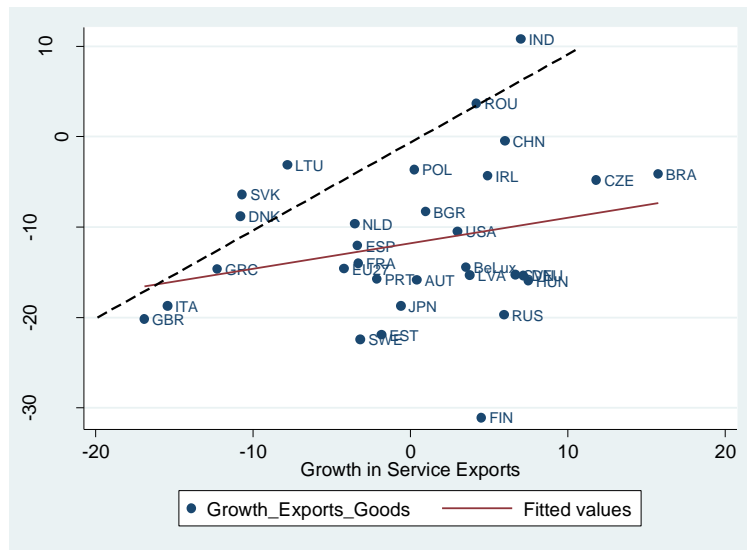
A.1. The resilience of trade in services: evidence from EU27 member states.

In section 2 we discussed the resilience of trade in services (with respect trade in goods) over the 2007-2008 crises. The same evidence can be showed at EU27 member states level. Table A.1 shows the percentage change in exports of goods (vertical axis) and services (horizontal axis) over the period of the crisis (2007-2009). Although we observe a reduction in both trade in services and goods (positive correlation shown by the continuous red line), almost all countries lie below the 45-degree line (dashed line in the figure), meaning that the collapse in trade in services over the period 2007-2009 has been lower than that in trade in goods. Only in India, Lithuania, Slovakia and Denmark the collapse in trade in services has been higher than that in trade in goods.

Moreover, countries having high share of trade in services (over trade in goods) before the crisis (2007) suffered the financial crisis with a higher extend than the other. This evidence is shown in Table A.2 where the collapse in trade in service over the period 2009-2007 has plotted along with the share of trade in services in 2007, the negative correlation states that the higher the initial role of service over trade in goods, the deeper the collapse of service trade over the financial crisis.

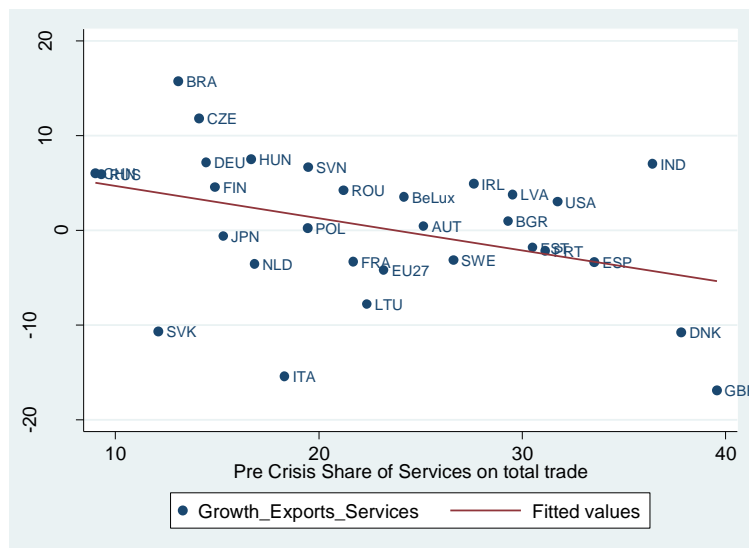
A further question concerning EU27 member countries is whether structural changes in their macro sector specialization occurred over the time period analyzed here (2000-2010). Figure A3 shows service over goods exports ratio for EU27 members along with USA, Japan and BRIC countries in 2000 (horizontal axis) and 2010 (vertical axis). Countries lying above the dashed 45-degree line improved their trade vocation on service over the period; on the contrary, countries lying below the 45-degree line reduced their service trade intensity over the period. In particular Great Britain and Denmark consistently improve their service trade intensity passing from a ratio of 0.43 and 0.48 in 2000 to 0.63 and 0.62 respectively in 2010. Conversely, Slovakia, Czech Republic and Netherlands worsened their service intensity passing respectively from 0.2, 0.25 and 0.27 in 2000 to ratios of 0.1, 0.18 and 0.19 in 2010.

Table A.1. Growth of goods and services exports (2009-2007 growth rate)



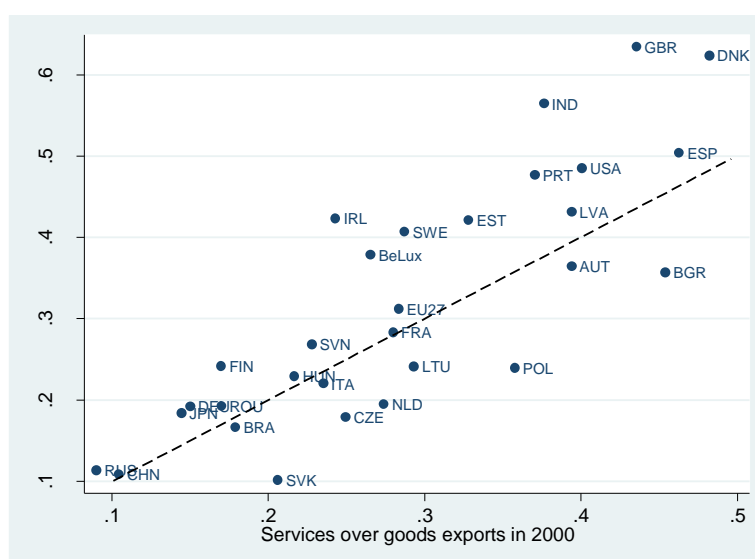
Source: Authors calculations on CHELEM (CEPII)

Table A.2. Growth of goods and services exports (2009-2007 growth rate)



Source: Authors calculations on CHELEM (CEPII)

Table A.3. Growth of goods and services exports (2009-2007 growth rate)



Source: Authors calculations on CHELEM (CEPII)

A.2. The specialization of EU27 member countries

In the main text we focus on EU27 as a whole, however some differences among single member countries are interesting to notice. Thus in this section we point to analyze the time patterns of specialization for EU27 members in order to exploit their heterogeneous trade specialization. In doing this, we use the CEPII index as described above.

In Tables A4 and A5 we show the CEPII index for macro-sector disaggregation for EU27 members. On one side, Austria, Bulgaria, Estonia, Greece, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Spain and UK have strong specialization in the service sector, while Finland, Germany, Ireland and Italy are strongly specialized in manufacturing sector. Denmark is the only country having strong specialization in the primary sector. Other countries show mixed evidence, being specialized in different macro-sectors at the same time (Belgium-Luxembourg, Czech Republic, Hungary, France, Latvia, Lithuania, Netherland, Slovakia and Sweden).

Among the EU27 member countries having comparative advantage in the service sector, there is strong heterogeneity in the type of service activity driving the aggregate specialization. Table A5 reports CEPII index for EU27 member countries in the three services sub-categories considered in this research. Belgium-Luxembourg, Sweden and United Kingdom are strongly specialized in service activities other than travel and transport (namely communication and financial services); while Bulgaria, Czech Republic, France, Greece, Hungary, Portugal, Slovenia and Spain have strong specialization in travel activities. Finally service sector specialization in Latvia and Lithuania is mainly

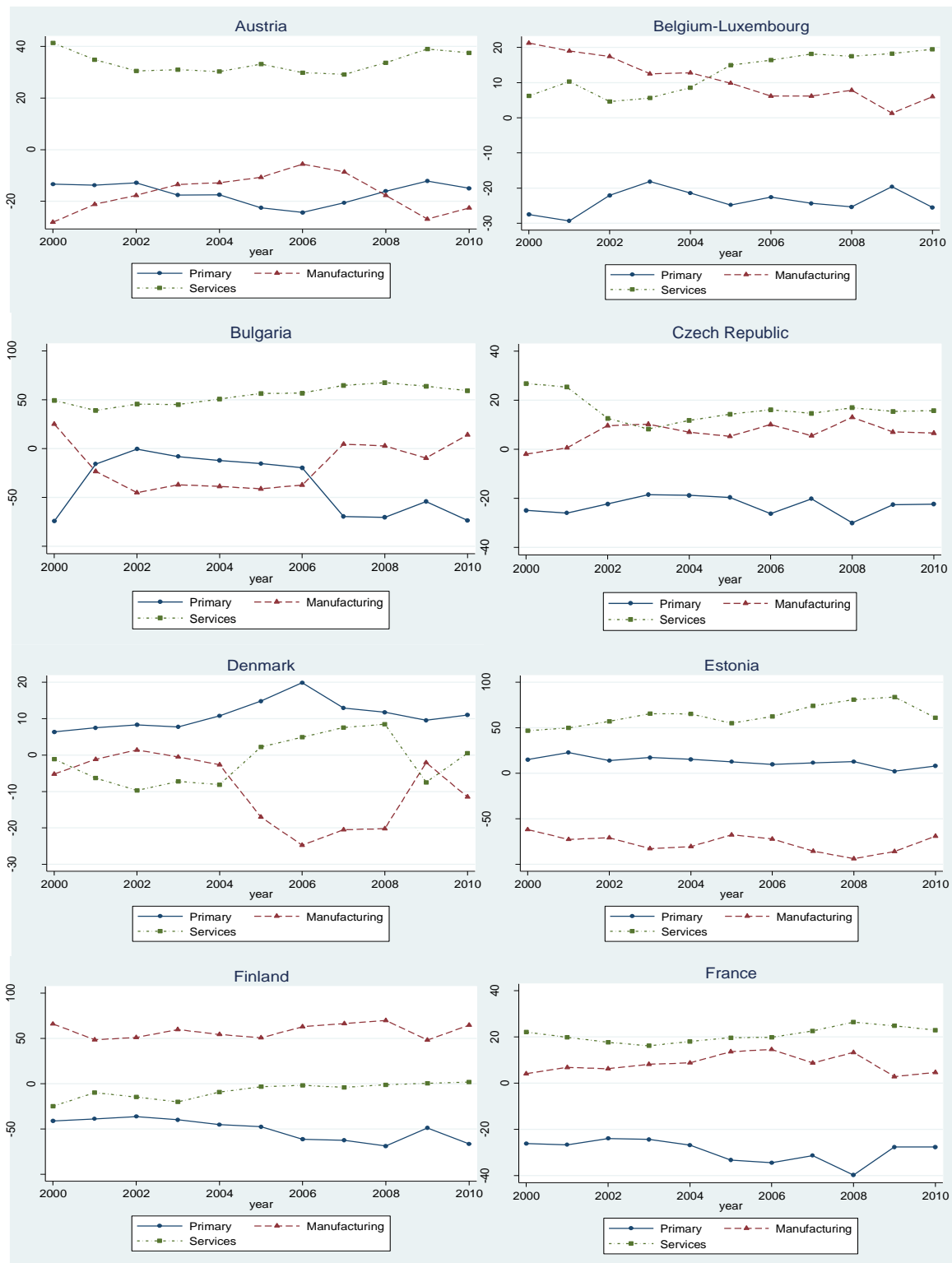
driven by transport sector. Further, it is interesting to notice the pattern of Romania and Sweden. Both countries experienced (along the period 2000-2010) a reduction in manufacturing CEPII index in favor of service sector. For both countries the increase in the role of service was driven by *other services* (service activities other than travel and transport).

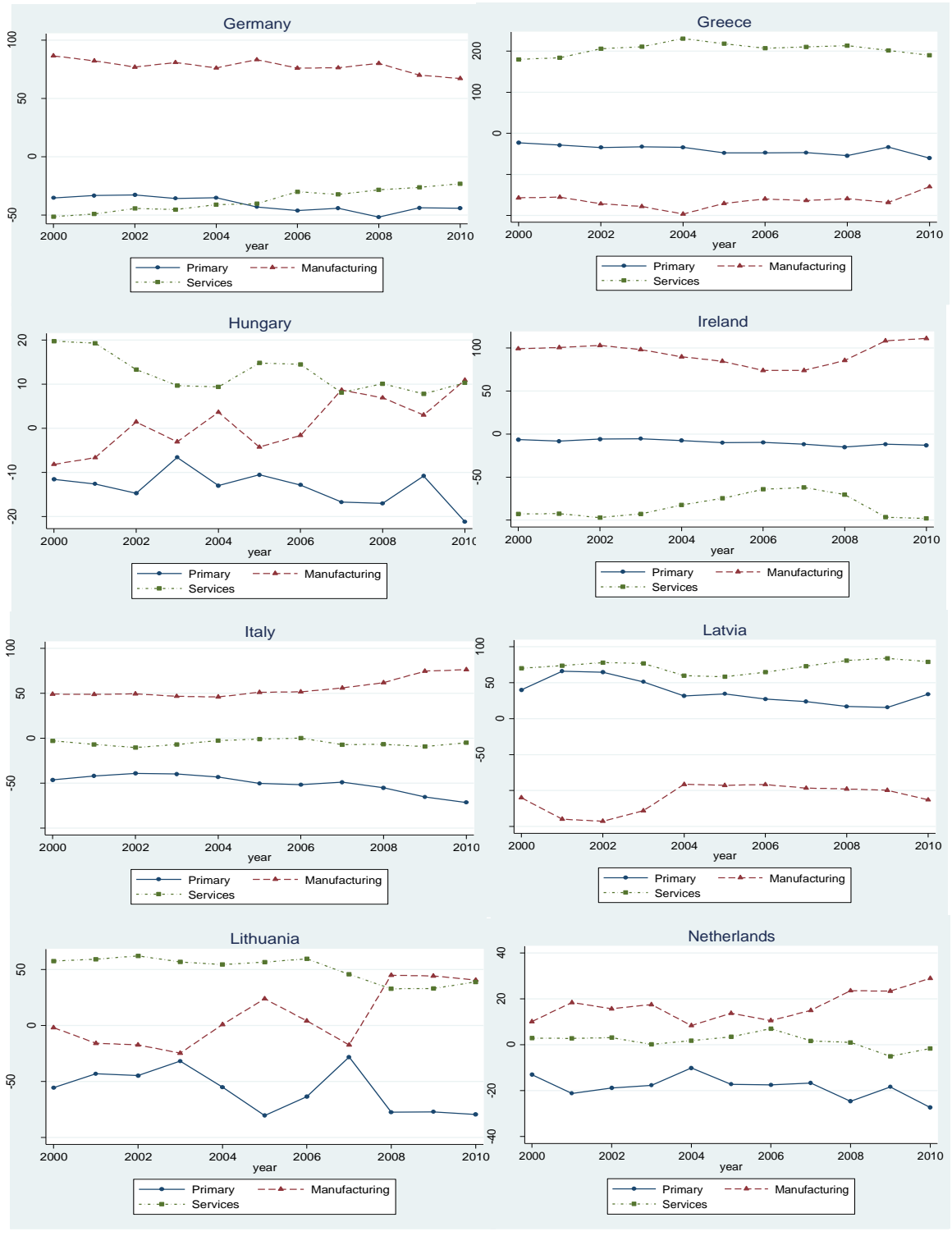
Finally, we analyze the countries specialization by using their market share.¹ Thus, Tables A6 and A7 show respectively country's market shares for the macro sectors (primary, manufacturing and service) and within service sector sub-categories (travel, transport and other services). The top-rank countries in service market share are United Kingdom, Germany and Portugal with market shares in service by almost 6% - Table A5. United Kingdom's market share in service is mainly driven by *other services* sub-category (which includes financial services). Conversely, the high market share for Germany (notice that Germany has an even higher market share in manufacturing) is due to the transport activity, which however is a kind of service closely related to manufacturing sector. Finally, Portugal's market share in service is driven by travel activities – Table A6.

Among the EU27 countries, new member countries such as Bulgaria, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland and Romania experienced an increase in service sector market share along the period 2000-2010. For Bulgaria, Poland and Romania, the increase was driven by travel sector, while for Latvia and Lithuania the increase in service market share was due to transport sector. On the contrary, France and Italy experienced a decrease in service market share; for France the decrease has been caused by travel and other service sectors, while for Italy the decrease has been due to the fall in all the three service sub-categories.

¹ Here defined as country-sector specific exports over worldwide exports in the same sector.

Table A.4. CEPII index - Macro sectors EU countries





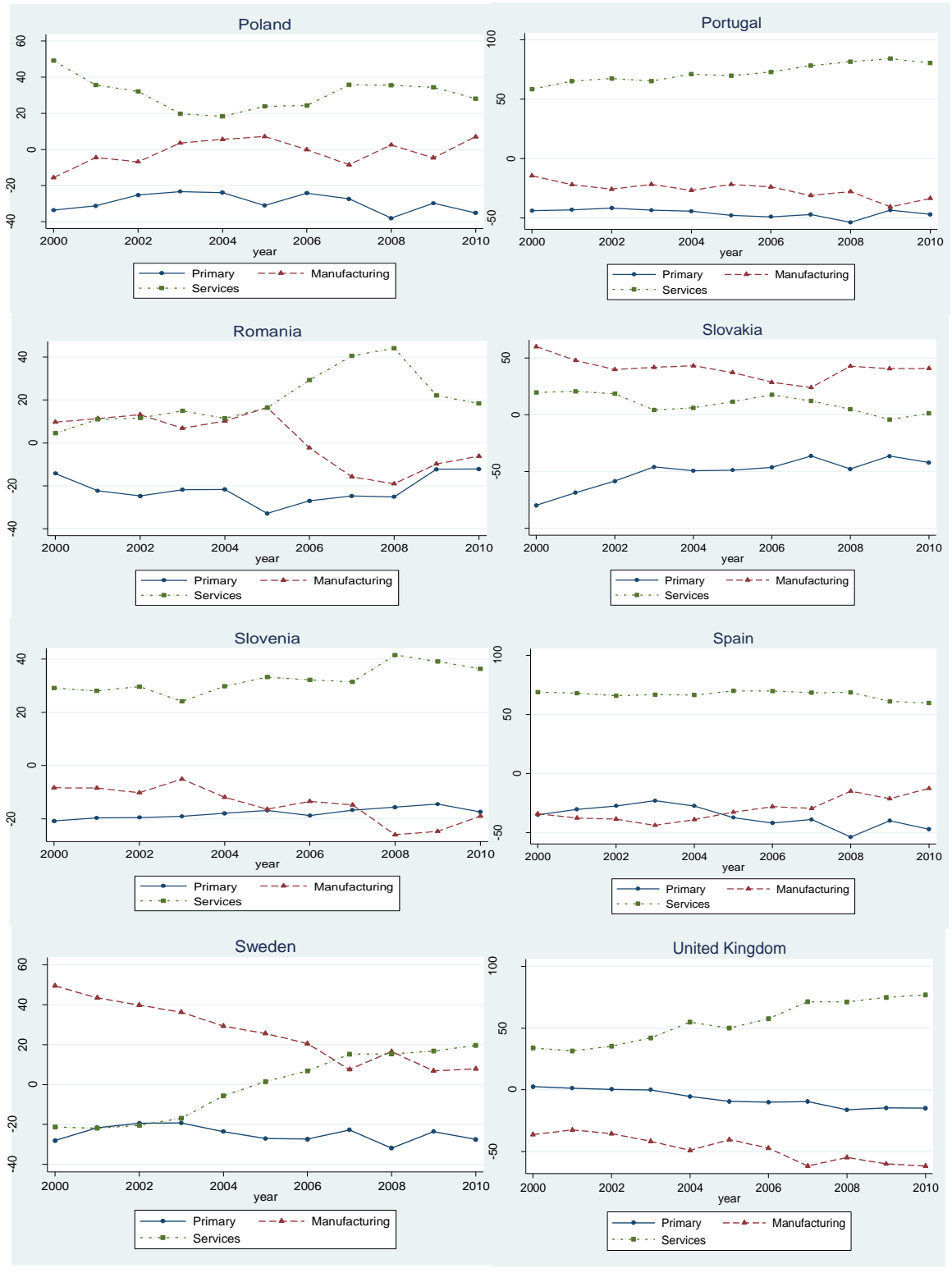
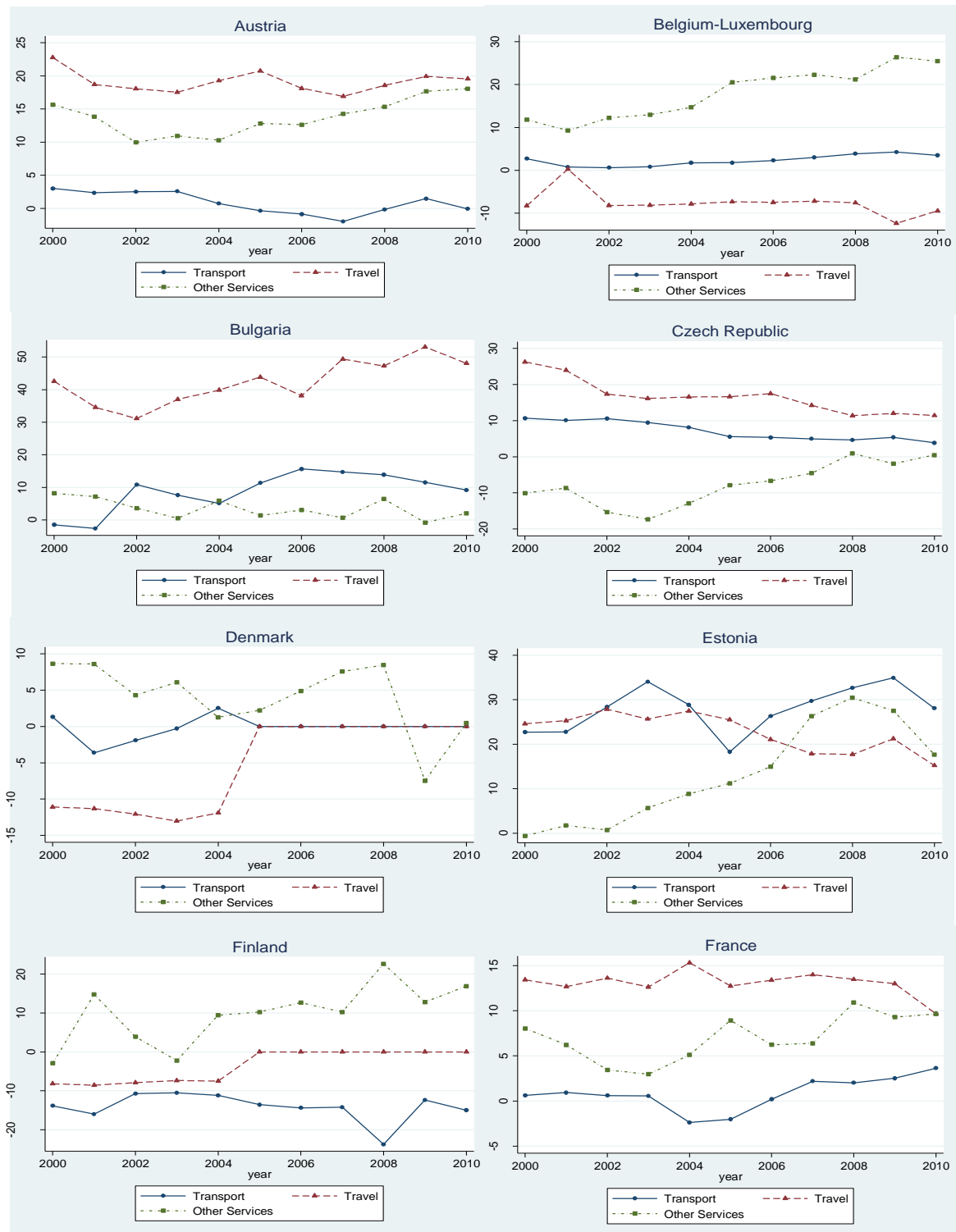
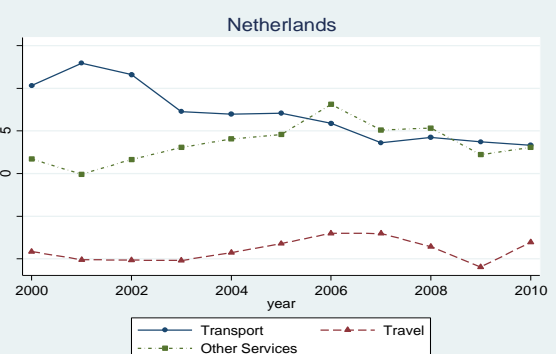
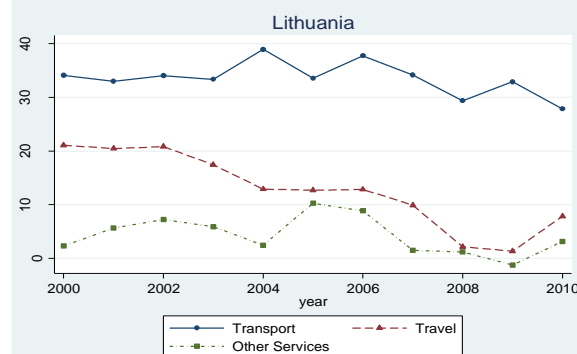
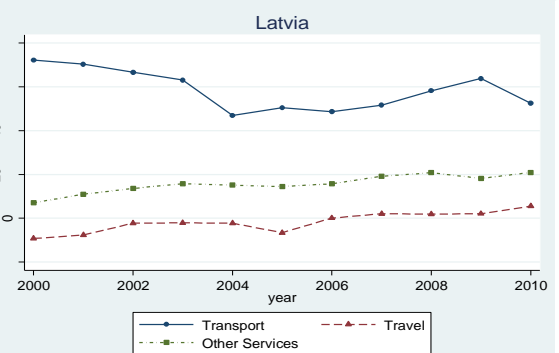
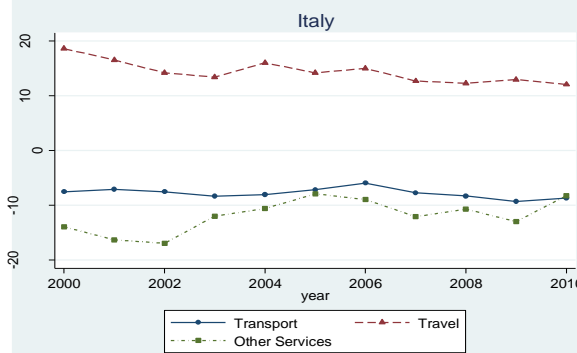
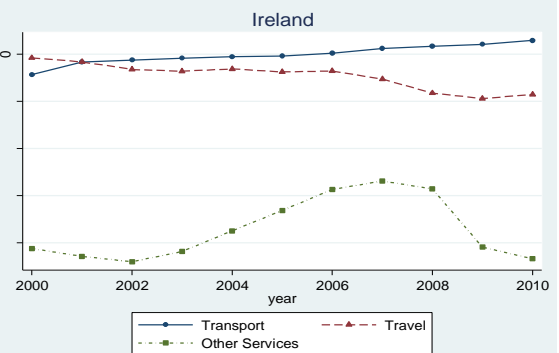
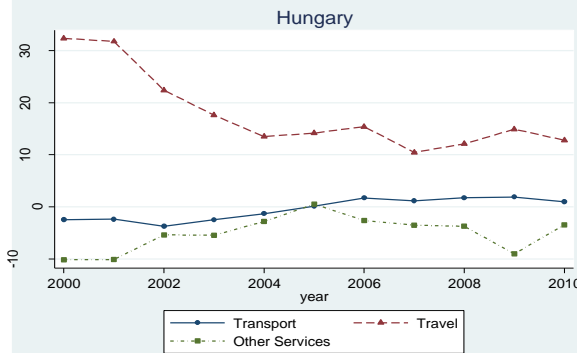
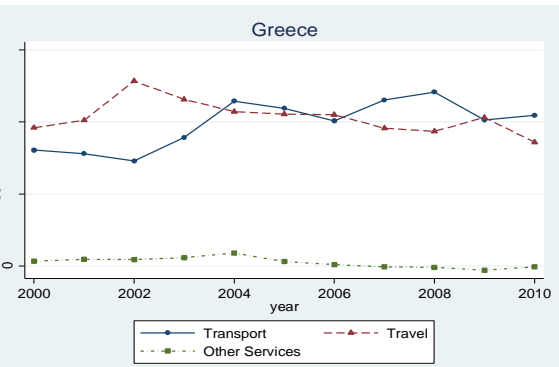


Table A.5. CEPII index - Within service EU countries





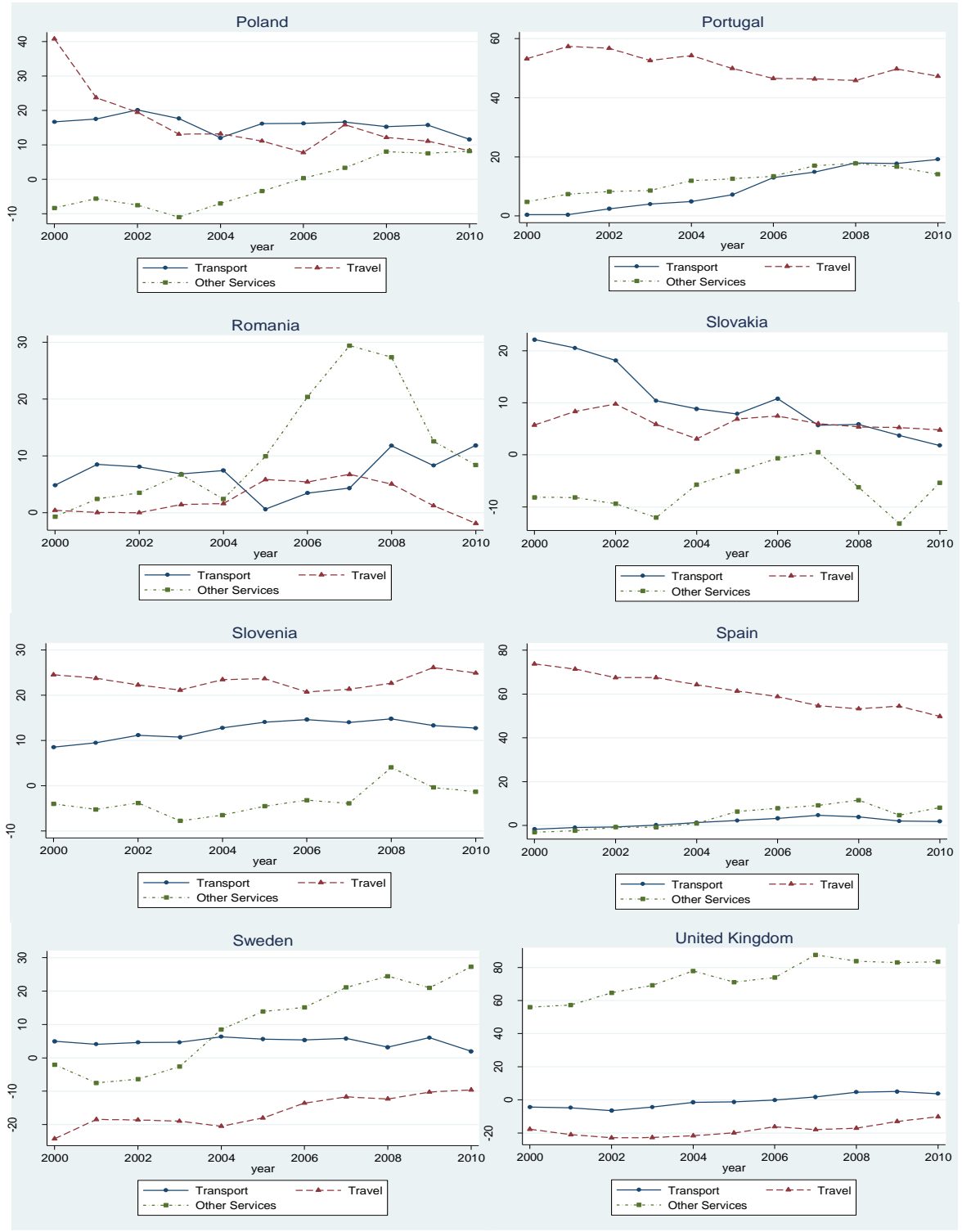
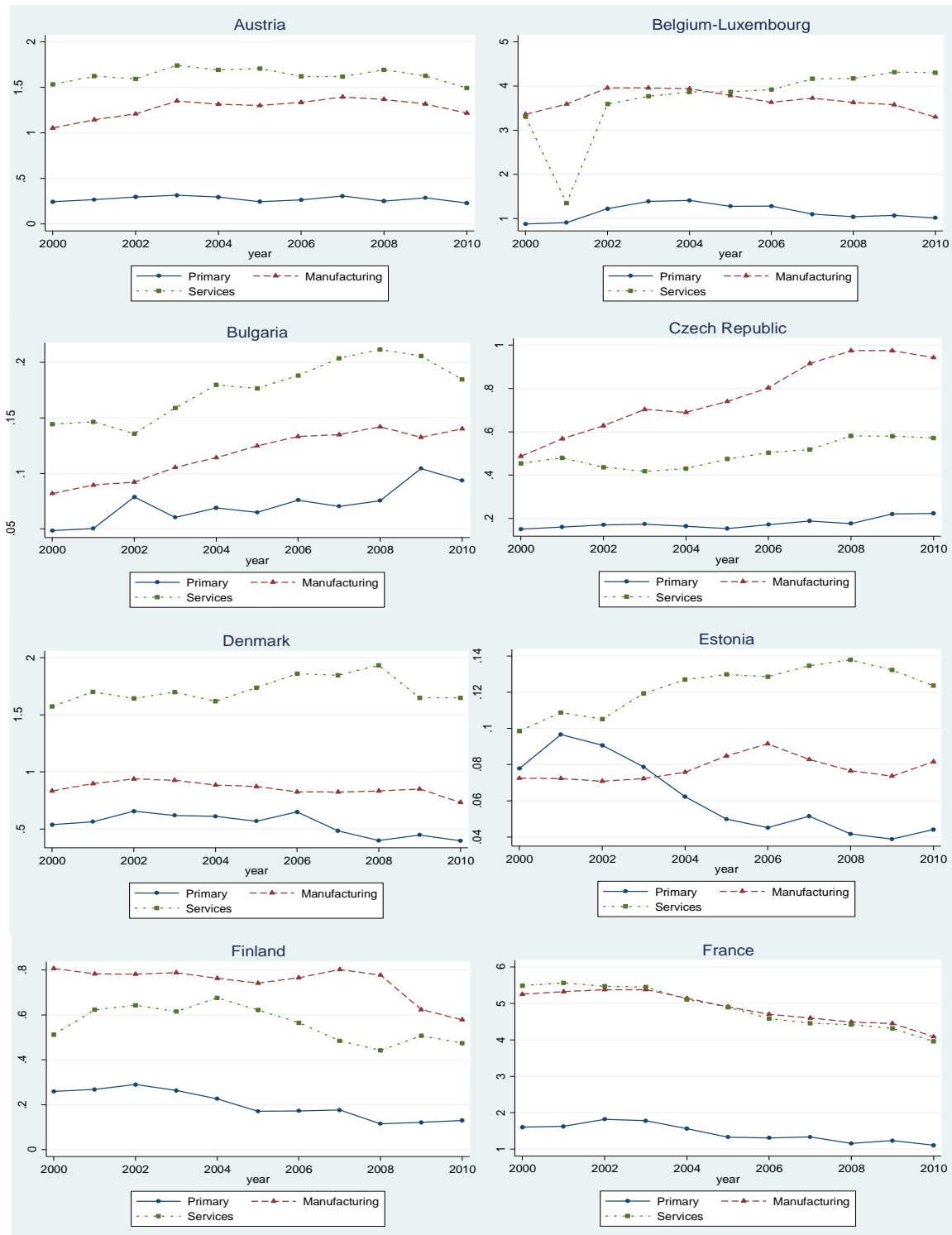
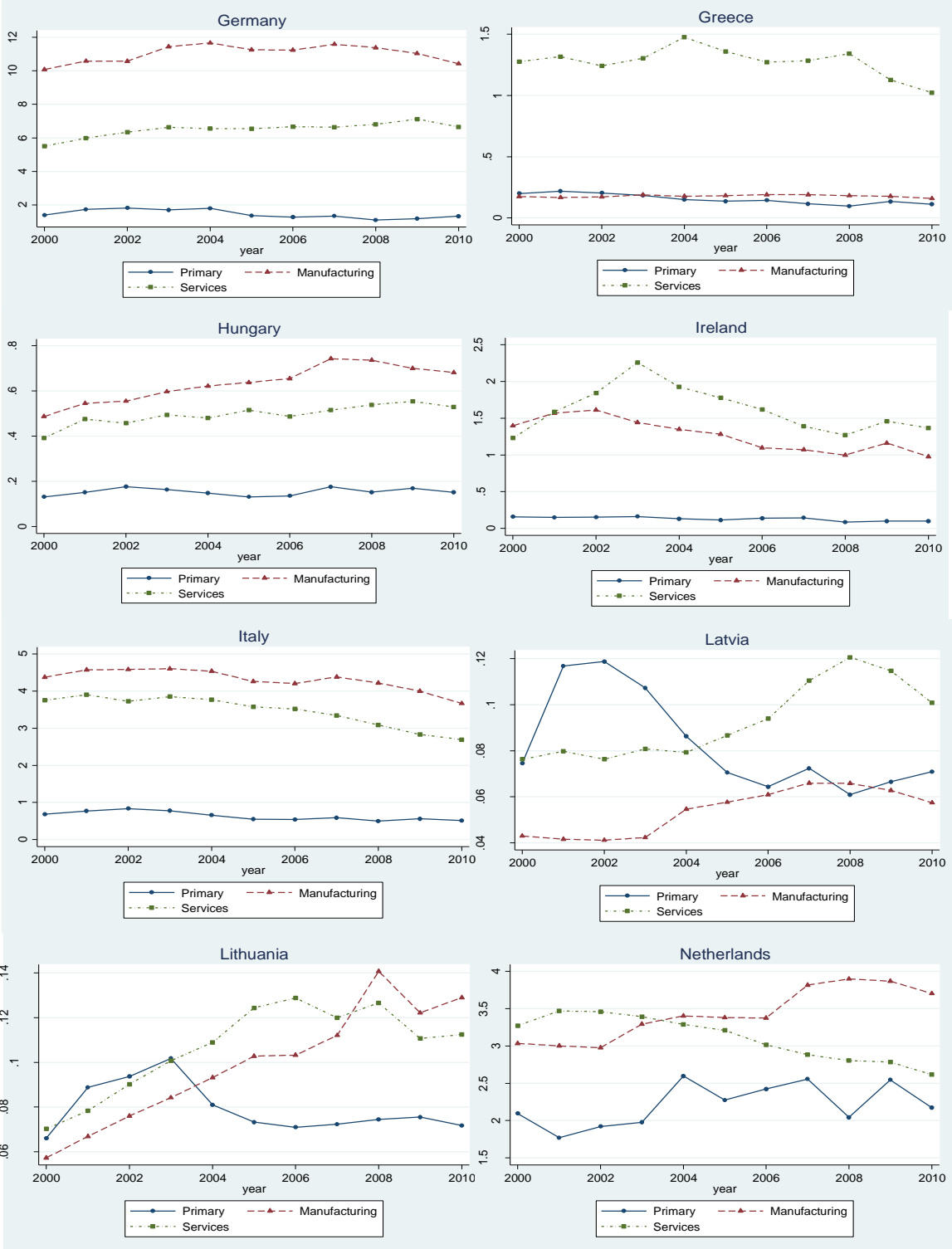


Table A.6. Market Shares – macro sectors EU countries





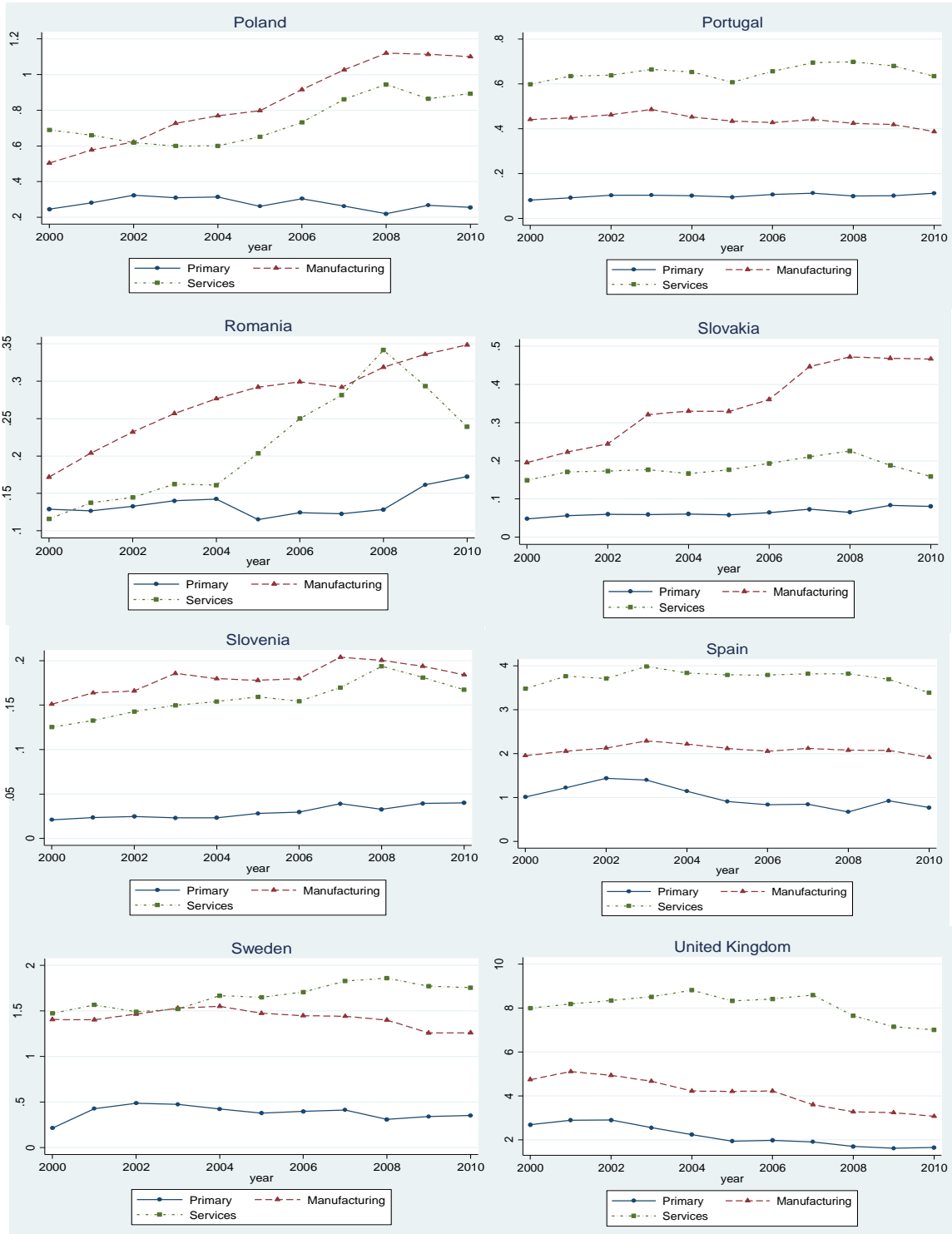
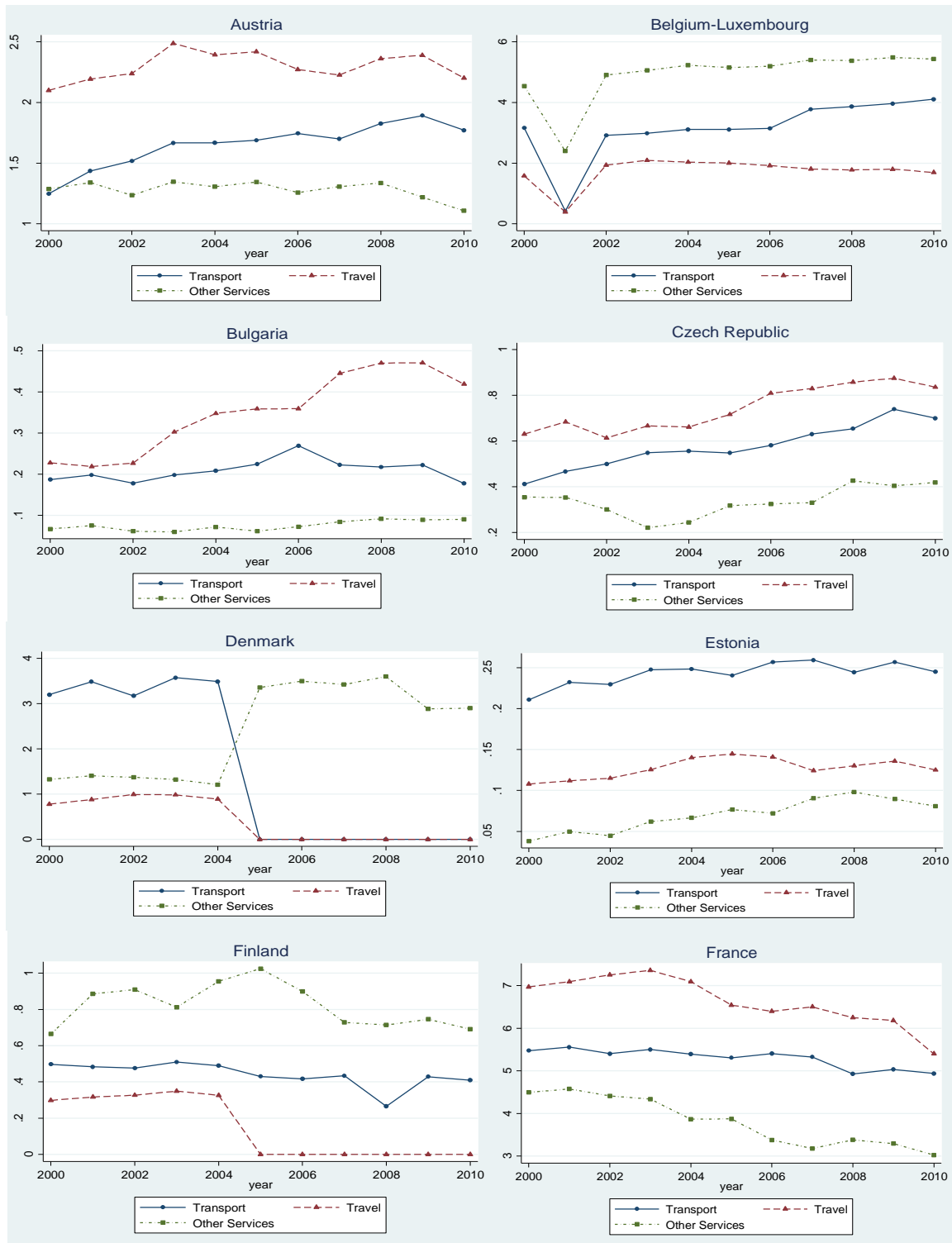
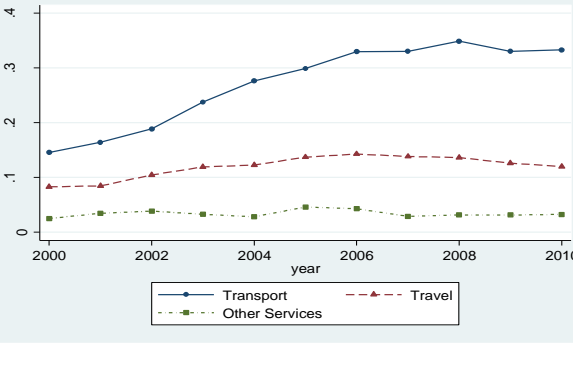
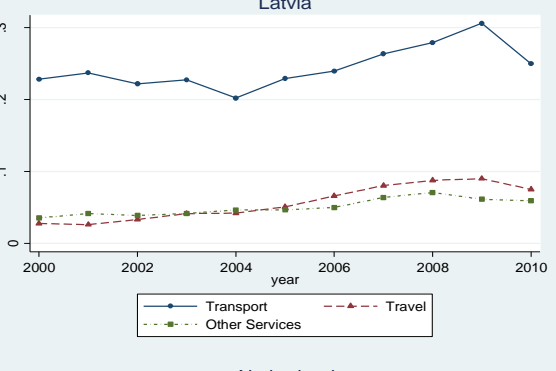
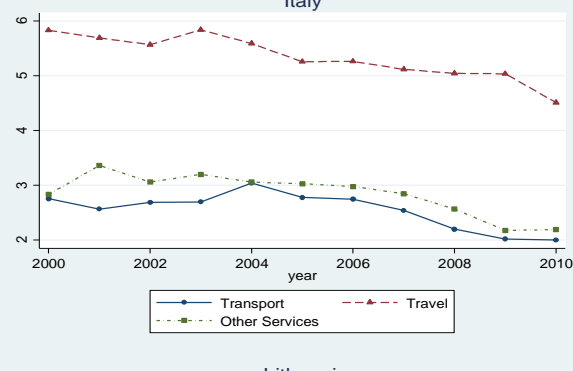
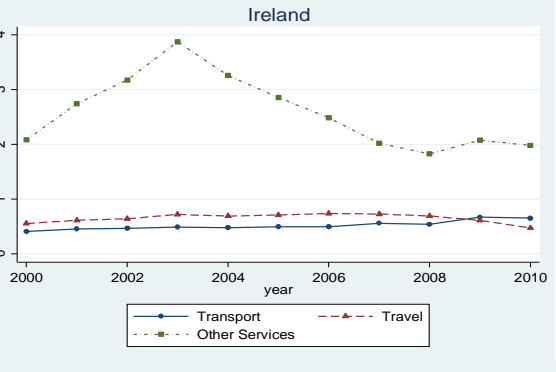
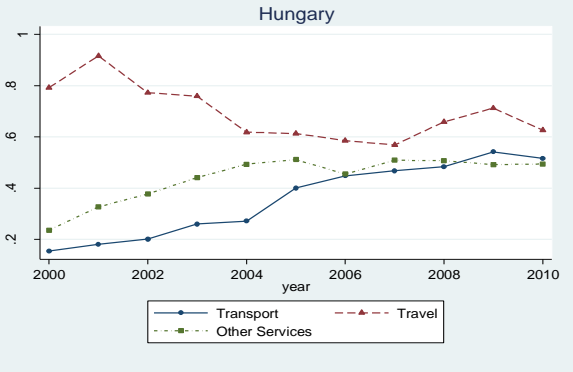
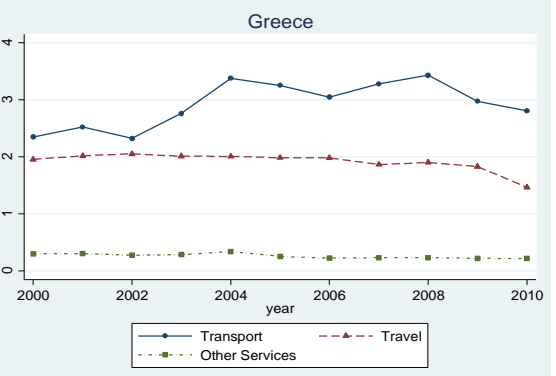
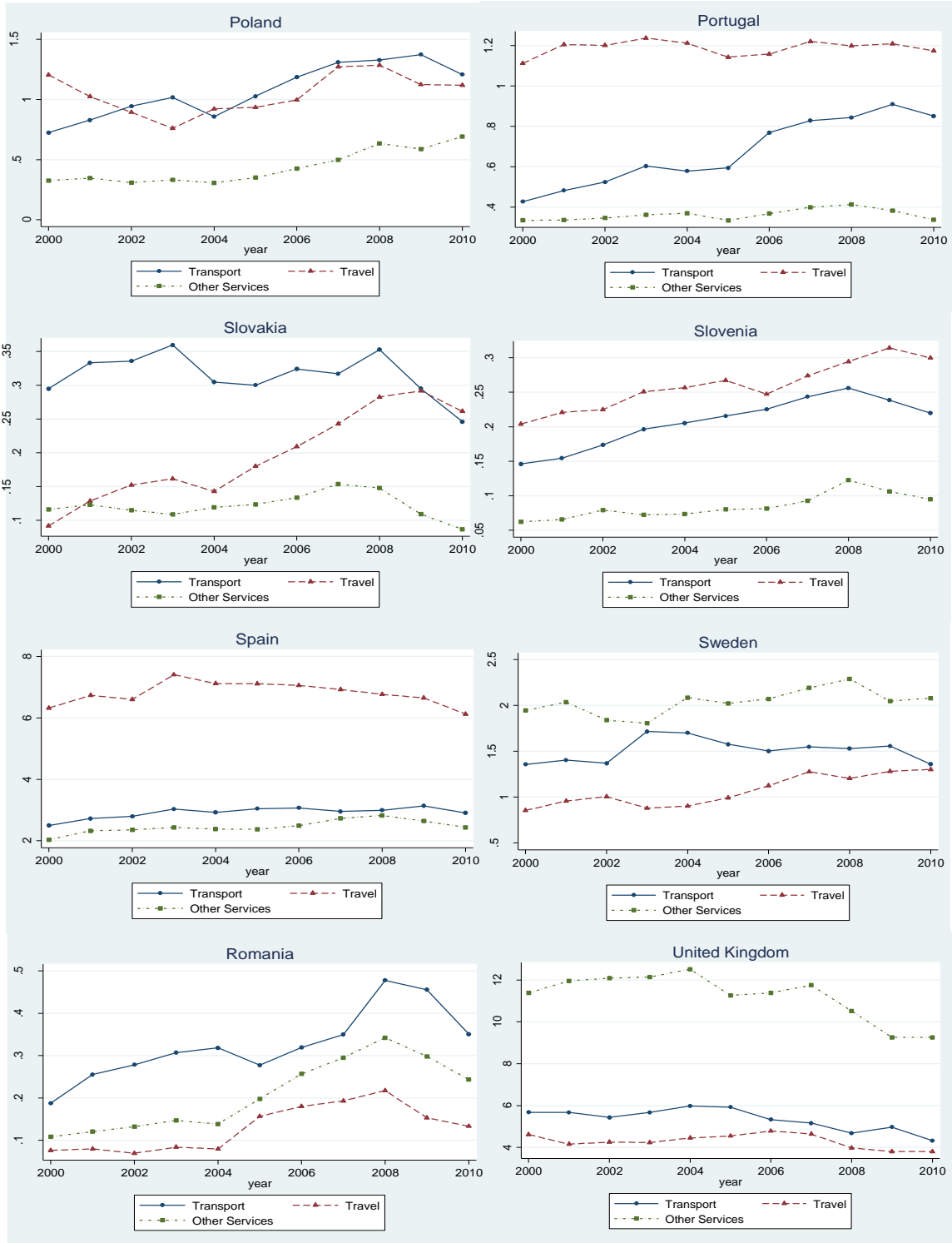


Table A.7. Market Shares – within service sectors EU countries







A.3. EU specialization , including intra-EU27 flows

Table A.8. Sectoral composition of world trade, including intra-EU27 flows

NACE industry name	Shares of world trade, %			Changes in shares, p.p.	
	2000	2007	2010	2000-2007	2007-2010
Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	2.79	2.54	2.85	-0.25	0.32
Mining and Quarrying	8.63	11.18	12.78	2.55	1.60
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	4.98	4.92	5.34	-0.06	0.42
Textiles and Textile Products	5.70	4.22	4.01	-1.48	-0.20
Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.24	1.07	1.07	-0.16	0.00
Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	1.02	0.84	0.66	-0.18	-0.18
Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	2.77	2.11	1.96	-0.66	-0.15
Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	3.02	4.38	5.04	1.36	0.66
Chemicals and Chemical Products	9.98	11.07	11.62	1.09	0.55
Rubber and Plastics	2.42	2.52	2.58	0.09	0.06
Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.23	1.17	1.08	-0.06	-0.09
Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	7.65	10.44	9.47	2.79	-0.97
Machinery, Nec	8.43	9.44	8.69	1.02	-0.75
Electrical and Optical Equipment	23.95	18.88	18.91	-5.07	0.03
Transport Equipment	13.01	12.26	10.86	-0.75	-1.40
Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	3.01	2.75	2.82	-0.26	0.07
Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.16	0.20	0.23	0.04	0.03
Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00
Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00
Total (sum of the above)	100	100	100	0	0

Table A.9. Composition of world trade by destination (importing) markets, including intra-EU27 flows

Country	Shares of the world market, %			Changes in share, p.p.	
	2000	2007	2010	2000-2007	2007-2010
EU27	37.5	38.7	34.2	1.16	-4.52
North America	22.3	16.6	14.9	-5.75	-1.73
USA	18.7	13.9	12.3	-4.77	-1.57
Latin-Central America	5.5	4.9	5.6	-0.61	0.74
Brazil	0.9	0.8	1.2	-0.08	0.39
Rest of Europe	4.2	6.1	5.9	1.88	-0.19
Russia	0.7	1.6	1.6	0.98	-0.08
Middle East and Africa	4.5	6.3	7.0	1.86	0.68
Asia	23.7	25.3	30.0	1.59	4.63
Japan	5.6	4.3	4.3	-1.27	-0.02
China	3.0	5.6	7.6	2.62	1.95
India	0.7	1.7	2.0	0.96	0.29
ASEAN	5.9	5.5	6.4	-0.38	0.88
South Korea	2.3	2.5	2.8	0.16	0.26

Table A.10. The decomposition of exports by their technological content, including intra-EU27 flows (shares in %)

Country	2000					2007					2010				
	HT	MHT	MLT	LT	NC	HT	MHT	MLT	LT	NC	HT	MHT	MLT	LT	NC
EU27	20.5	38.9	16.0	19.7	4.9	17.3	41.1	19.9	17.1	4.6	18.9	38.7	19.5	17.5	5.3
North America	29.8	35.5	11.9	15.2	7.6	24.1	36.0	16.4	12.4	11.1	22.2	34.6	18.0	12.7	12.5
USA	35.3	35.4	11.3	13.1	4.9	29.3	38.0	14.7	11.4	6.7	26.4	37.0	16.9	12.0	7.8
Latin-Central America	14.9	26.2	14.8	20.9	23.2	11.7	22.6	18.5	18.8	28.5	11.2	21.2	16.7	17.9	32.9
Brazil	12.1	23.2	18.3	29.8	16.6	6.5	22.9	18.9	27.5	24.2	4.9	18.3	13.1	27.0	36.7
Rest of Europe	11.3	19.4	27.5	15.1	26.6	9.9	18.6	30.5	12.1	28.8	10.8	16.9	29.5	11.7	31.1
Russia	2.1	11.1	40.8	7.7	38.3	1.3	9.6	35.3	5.3	48.4	1.2	7.8	33.5	4.7	52.7
Middle East and Africa	3.9	6.8	16.3	9.6	63.4	2.7	8.1	17.1	7.2	64.9	2.4	9.2	17.7	6.8	63.9
Asia	35.2	26.8	12.5	21.3	4.1	30.6	28.9	17.6	18.3	4.6	30.1	28.2	18.5	18.3	4.9
Japan	33.5	49.8	11.9	4.5	0.2	22.0	57.2	17.0	3.5	0.2	20.4	55.1	20.6	3.7	0.3
China	25.1	19.0	11.7	40.3	3.8	32.0	23.3	15.3	27.8	1.6	34.2	24.1	14.1	26.1	1.4
India	5.6	15.3	13.3	57.4	8.4	6.9	18.4	28.7	36.4	9.7	8.3	17.9	29.3	35.2	9.2
ASEAN	46.7	13.4	10.6	20.3	9.0	35.0	19.5	17.0	18.2	10.4	30.9	19.9	18.5	19.4	11.2
South Korea	35.1	27.9	21.2	15.0	0.7	34.0	35.6	24.7	5.4	0.3	31.8	34.2	28.7	4.9	0.3

Notes: NT stands for high-tech products, MHT for medium-high tech products, MLT for medium-low tech products, LT for low-tech products and NC for non-classified products according to their technology content.

Table A.11. The decomposition of imports by their technological content, including intra-EU27 flows (shares in %)

Country	2000					2007					2010				
	HT	MHT	MLT	LT	NC	HT	MHT	MLT	LT	NC	HT	MHT	MLT	LT	NC
EU27	22.2	32.1	15.4	19.7	10.5	17.7	33.1	19.7	17.8	11.7	19.0	29.8	19.4	18.2	13.5
North America	25.1	33.7	12.1	18.7	10.4	20.6	32.2	15.1	16.8	15.4	21.7	30.6	15.0	17.2	15.5
USA	26.0	31.7	11.8	19.5	11.1	21.3	30.3	14.9	17.0	16.5	22.7	28.9	14.3	17.4	16.7
Latin-Central America	22.0	37.5	18.7	15.2	6.6	19.2	37.7	21.0	14.2	7.9	20.1	37.4	22.0	13.2	7.3
Brazil	26.5	37.3	14.6	8.8	12.8	18.8	39.9	17.5	7.7	16.2	20.2	41.1	19.6	8.0	11.1
Rest of Europe	18.0	30.0	21.3	20.1	10.5	14.6	35.0	23.8	17.2	9.4	15.3	31.2	25.1	18.2	10.2
Russia	13.6	29.5	16.4	29.0	11.6	15.4	44.3	14.5	20.6	5.1	17.4	39.5	14.4	22.7	6.0
Middle East and Africa	16.2	31.8	17.2	22.9	11.9	12.6	34.1	25.0	18.9	9.5	12.3	32.4	24.5	20.8	9.9
Asia	29.7	23.8	14.4	16.9	15.2	26.1	24.1	18.2	11.7	19.8	23.7	24.3	18.1	11.5	22.5
Japan	24.7	16.1	12.6	24.0	22.6	18.4	17.8	15.6	17.4	30.7	19.9	17.5	14.1	17.0	31.5
China	24.7	32.0	16.2	14.8	12.2	29.3	29.5	15.2	7.5	18.5	23.7	29.8	14.6	7.0	24.8
India	12.1	24.9	20.3	11.1	31.5	13.2	21.0	25.1	6.9	33.8	10.7	22.5	22.3	12.0	32.4
ASEAN	38.0	26.7	15.7	11.1	8.6	29.2	26.2	23.5	10.0	11.2	26.3	26.6	25.0	11.4	10.8
South Korea	25.4	23.7	16.7	11.1	23.0	19.4	24.1	21.6	8.9	25.9	18.2	24.0	21.5	8.5	27.8

Notes: NT stands for high-tech products, MHT for medium-high tech products, MLT for medium-low tech products, LT for low-tech products and NC for non-classified products according to their technology content.

Table A.12. The decomposition of exports by market segment, including intra-EU27 flows (shares in %)

Country	2000				2007				2010			
	Low UV	Mid UV	High UV	NC	Low UV	Mid UV	High UV	NC	Low UV	Mid UV	High UV	NC
EU27	31.9	38.4	29.2	0.4	28.3	37.3	33.9	0.5	28.5	39.2	31.8	0.6
North America	30.7	42.0	25.5	1.8	31.4	40.5	23.7	4.4	24.9	46.0	26.8	2.3
USA	31.0	39.5	28.1	1.4	29.8	38.3	27.5	4.4	25.0	42.7	29.8	2.5
Latin-Central America	41.9	41.0	16.1	1.0	43.3	41.8	14.1	0.8	32.9	52.1	14.6	0.5
Brazil	40.4	41.1	18.3	0.2	46.1	42.4	11.4	0.1	32.9	53.1	13.9	0.1
Rest of Europe	40.4	39.2	17.6	2.7	43.8	33.4	21.9	0.9	28.4	43.4	27.3	0.9
Russia	49.4	34.8	11.9	3.9	57.3	33.9	8.3	0.5	28.0	51.8	19.7	0.4
Middle East and Africa	33.8	44.7	10.7	10.8	54.2	27.5	15.7	2.6	25.4	59.3	13.5	1.8
Asia	36.5	39.5	21.2	2.9	40.9	34.8	19.1	5.3	37.5	39.1	20.9	2.5
Japan	22.8	42.1	33.2	1.9	29.3	38.5	28.1	4.1	21.8	40.8	34.9	2.5
China	45.3	39.7	14.4	0.6	52.2	33.0	12.9	1.9	48.3	38.3	12.2	1.2
India	41.9	29.8	15.4	12.8	38.8	40.1	20.6	0.5	34.8	37.1	14.4	13.7
ASEAN	37.9	40.1	18.8	3.2	34.2	35.6	21.9	8.3	30.2	40.8	27.6	1.4
South Korea	41.2	37.6	20.4	0.9	43.0	34.9	21.9	0.2	41.9	39.8	18.2	0.2

Notes: Authors' calculations using BACI data. NC stands for non-classified products according to the distribution of unit values.

Table A.13. The decomposition of imports by market segment, including intra-EU27 flows (shares in %)

Country	2000				2007				2010			
	Low UV	Mid UV	High UV	NC	Low UV	Mid UV	High UV	NC	Low UV	Mid UV	High UV	NC
EU27	34.3	39.1	26.2	0.4	34.2	36.9	28.4	0.5	31.7	41.4	26.3	0.6
North America	32.2	46.5	18.9	2.4	37.7	40.9	18.8	2.5	27.9	50.8	19.4	1.9
USA	32.4	47.7	17.7	2.2	38.3	40.3	19.2	2.3	28.5	50.6	19.1	1.8
Latin-Central America	37.1	39.6	21.5	1.8	42.7	37.5	18.6	1.3	34.6	41.2	21.3	2.8
Brazil	33.3	39.6	27.0	0.1	42.0	35.8	22.0	0.1	37.4	38.9	23.1	0.6
Rest of Europe	36.9	37.4	22.4	3.3	36.0	33.7	29.7	0.6	31.6	36.5	31.1	0.8
Russia	50.5	24.0	22.9	2.5	43.3	32.0	24.6	0.1	42.0	33.1	24.6	0.3
Middle East and Africa	39.0	31.1	25.0	4.9	42.3	33.2	23.3	1.2	37.1	36.4	24.0	2.6
Asia	33.5	37.2	24.9	4.4	36.6	33.3	23.2	6.9	29.4	44.0	24.6	2.0
Japan	29.0	41.4	28.5	1.1	37.0	37.0	23.4	2.7	22.7	50.0	27.0	0.3
China	39.9	39.4	18.7	2.1	31.7	35.5	23.5	9.4	28.4	46.2	23.7	1.7
India	41.2	28.5	25.3	4.9	45.4	34.2	19.3	1.1	39.1	38.8	14.7	7.4
ASEAN	38.7	34.8	23.1	3.4	39.6	33.4	19.3	7.7	31.8	40.4	25.9	1.9
South Korea	26.0	37.1	35.7	1.3	40.3	32.9	26.7	0.1	26.3	45.1	28.5	0.1

Notes: Authors' calculations using BACI data. NC stands for non-classified products according to the distribution of unit values.

Table A.14. The decomposition of exports by product usage, including intra-EU27 flows (shares in %)

Country	2000		2007		2010	
	Final	Intermediary	Final	Intermediary	Final	Intermediary
EU27	76.2	23.8	77.3	22.7	76.9	23.1
North America	64.4	35.6	66.6	33.4	66.9	33.1
USA	63.0	37.0	67.6	32.4	68.7	31.3
Latin-Central America	62.2	37.8	60.5	39.5	57.1	42.9
Brazil	72.6	27.4	67.1	32.9	56.2	43.8
Rest of Europe	64.7	35.3	64.5	35.5	63.2	36.8
Russia	56.9	43.1	48.4	51.6	46.0	54.0
Middle East and Africa	34.8	65.2	34.7	65.3	36.5	63.5
Asia	69.0	31.0	70.7	29.3	70.5	29.5
Japan	66.6	33.4	69.5	30.5	68.4	31.6
China	82.3	17.7	80.3	19.7	78.7	21.3
India	82.4	17.6	82.1	17.9	83.3	16.7
ASEAN	59.5	40.5	61.4	38.6	63.0	37.0
South Korea	75.1	24.9	71.2	28.8	70.9	29.1

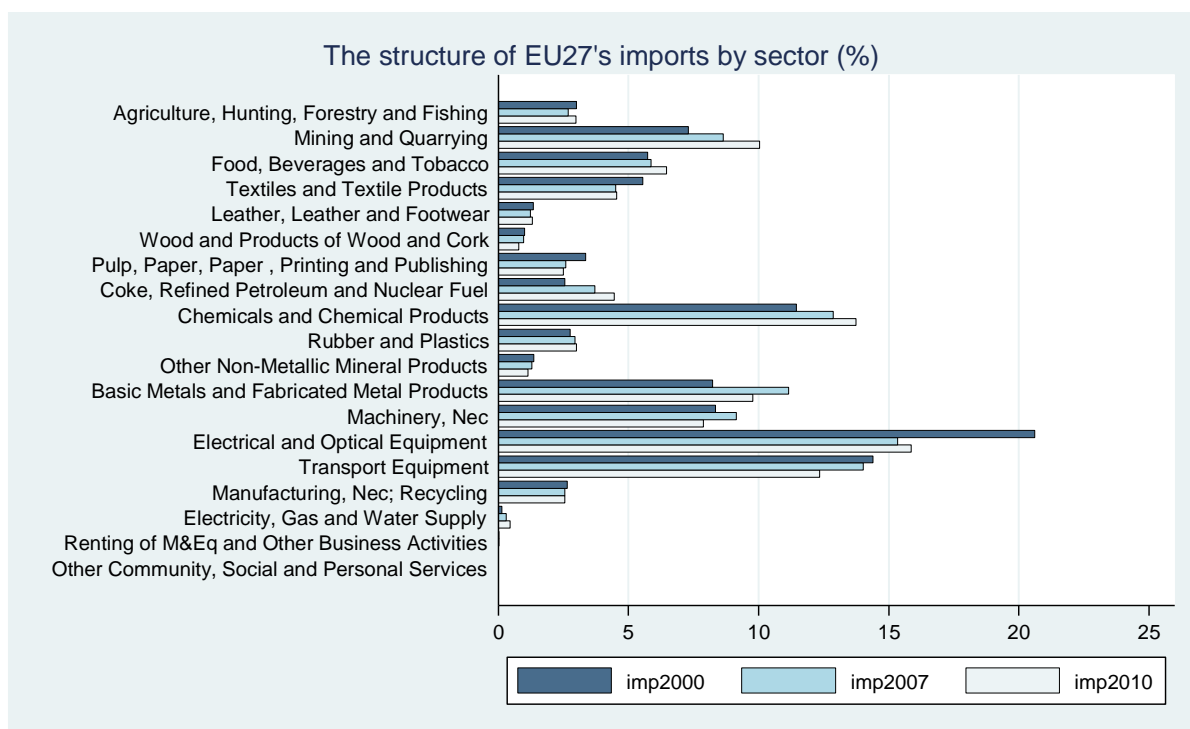
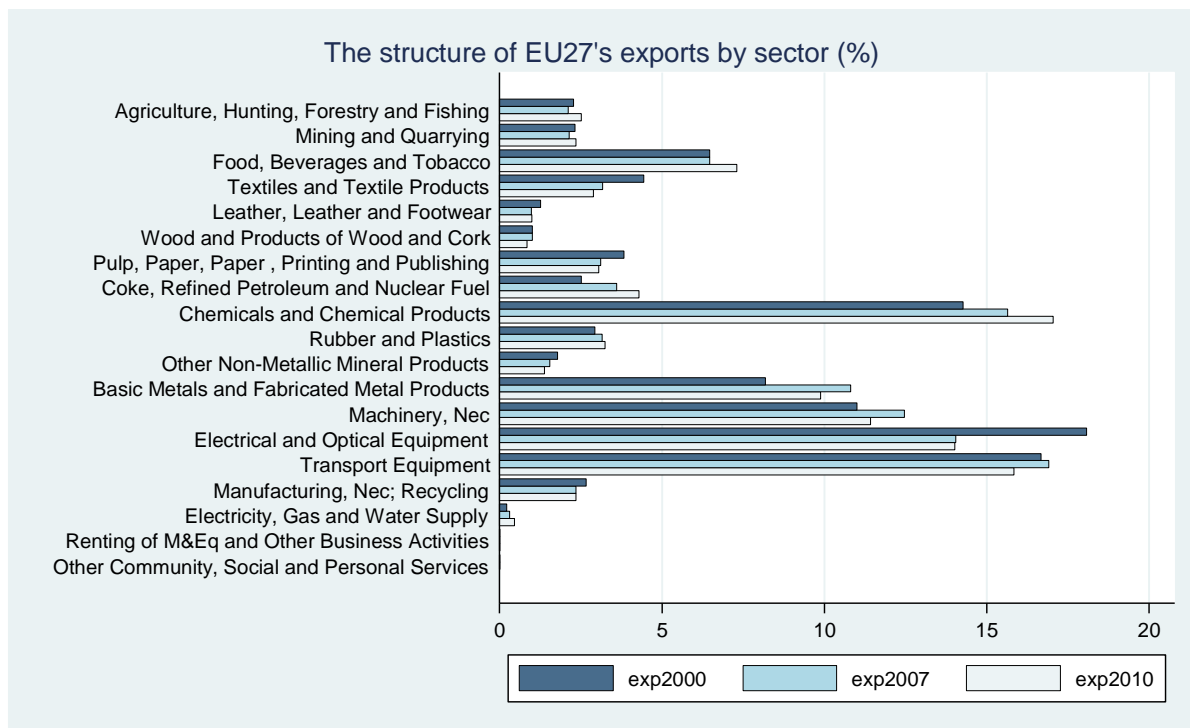
Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.15. The decomposition of imports by product usage, including intra-EU27 flows (shares in %)

Country	2000		2007		2010	
	Final	Intermediary	Final	Intermediary	Final	Intermediary
EU27	70.6	29.4	71.9	28.1	70.8	29.2
North America	67.8	32.2	68.3	31.7	68.3	31.7
USA	68.8	31.2	68.2	31.8	67.8	32.2
Latin-Central America	69.3	30.7	73.5	26.5	73.0	27.0
Brazil	62.2	37.8	64.1	35.9	68.6	31.4
Rest of Europe	78.4	21.6	79.7	20.3	78.6	21.4
Russia	78.5	21.5	84.3	15.7	79.9	20.1
Middle East and Africa	74.0	26.0	78.0	22.0	78.3	21.7
Asia	59.8	40.2	56.5	43.5	56.3	43.7
Japan	62.7	37.3	57.6	42.4	59.2	40.8
China	62.6	37.4	51.9	48.1	50.3	49.7
India	54.2	45.8	55.9	44.1	56.7	43.3
ASEAN	53.8	46.2	58.2	41.8	61.8	38.2
South Korea	56.4	43.6	56.9	43.1	56.4	43.6

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.16. The decomposition of EU27 trade by NACE sector, including intra-EU27 flows (shares in %)



Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.17. The decomposition of EU27 exports by NACE sector, including intra-EU27 flows (shares in %)

NACE sector	Shares of country/group's exports, %		
	2000	2007	2010
Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	2.29	2.12	2.51
Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	8.19	10.83	9.90
Chemicals and Chemical Products	14.27	15.65	17.05
Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	2.52	3.62	4.29
Electrical and Optical Equipment	18.07	14.04	14.02
Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.21	0.30	0.45
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	6.46	6.47	7.31
Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.26	0.97	1.00
Machinery, Nec	11.00	12.46	11.43
Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	2.67	2.37	2.36
Mining and Quarrying	2.33	2.16	2.36
Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.01	0.01	0.00
Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.78	1.56	1.40
Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	3.84	3.12	3.07
Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.02	0.01	0.01
Rubber and Plastics	2.94	3.17	3.24
Textiles and Textile Products	4.45	3.19	2.90
Transport Equipment	16.69	16.93	15.83
Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	1.01	1.01	0.86

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.18. The decomposition of imports by NACE sector, including intra-EU27 flows (shares in %)

NACE sector	Shares of country/group's imports, %		
	2000	2007	2010
Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	3.03	2.71	3.00
Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	8.23	11.15	9.79
Chemicals and Chemical Products	11.47	12.87	13.74
Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	2.55	3.73	4.45
Electrical and Optical Equipment	20.60	15.37	15.86
Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.16	0.30	0.45
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	5.75	5.88	6.49
Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.34	1.23	1.31
Machinery, Nec	8.34	9.15	7.90
Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	2.67	2.55	2.55
Mining and Quarrying	7.30	8.67	10.03
Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.37	1.29	1.16
Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	3.36	2.59	2.51
Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.01	0.01	0.00
Rubber and Plastics	2.79	2.96	3.03
Textiles and Textile Products	5.57	4.51	4.55
Transport Equipment	14.41	14.02	12.37
Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	1.04	1.00	0.80

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

A.4. EU specialization in terms of value added

Table A.19. Share of domestic value added in exports for selected countries, in % of gross exports

	Total exports				Manufacturing exports				Services exports			
	1995	2000	2007	2011	1995	2000	2007	2011	1995	2000	2007	2011
Australia	87.8	86.7	84.8	86.3	87.8	86.7	84.8	86.3	90.7	88.9	87.9	87.6
Brazil	92.1	88.0	88.1	88.1	92.1	88.0	88.1	88.1	96.1	94.6	94.7	94.1
Canada	74.9	73.0	76.7	79.8	74.9	73.0	76.7	79.8	90.2	88.8	90.7	90.5
China	84.2	82.7	75.3	78.2	84.2	82.7	75.3	78.2	90.3	89.9	86.5	87.6
EU-27	92.0	89.0	86.9	85.3	92.0	89.0	86.9	85.3	94.9	92.8	92.6	90.8
Indonesia	84.6	80.9	84.0	85.4	84.6	80.9	84.0	85.4	89.2	84.3	86.2	86.8
India	89.5	85.4	78.9	78.3	89.5	85.4	78.9	78.3	93.7	91.7	89.7	91.6
Japan	93.7	91.5	84.6	83.0	93.7	91.5	84.6	83.0	95.8	94.0	90.6	90.5
Korea	76.0	70.2	65.7	59.7	76.0	70.2	65.7	59.7	87.9	83.0	76.5	72.8
Mexico	73.9	69.6	70.5	70.0	73.9	69.6	70.5	70.0	92.5	91.5	92.5	91.7
Russia	92.6	89.8	93.1	93.8	92.6	89.8	93.1	93.8	95.5	94.2	93.6	93.9
Turkey	86.2	80.1	70.6	77.8	86.2	80.1	70.6	77.8	93.0	92.2	91.6	89.9
Taiwan	67.0	64.0	54.2	52.7	67.0	64.0	54.2	52.7	83.6	80.8	72.6	72.1
USA	90.4	89.4	86.7	85.1	90.4	89.4	86.7	85.1	96.8	96.2	94.5	94.1
Rest-of-World	76.4	75.0	72.0	79.0	76.4	75.0	72.0	79.0	87.1	85.0	82.7	87.3

Note: Manufacturing comprises NACE Rev. 1 15 to 37; Services include NACE Rev. 50 to P.

Source: WIOD data; wiiw calculations

Table A.20. Share of domestic value added in gross exports by industry in %

	EU-27		USA		Japan		China	
	1995	2011	1995	2011	1995	2011	1995	2011
Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	95.1	89.7	93.1	87.5	94.9	89.3	94.2	92.7
Mining and Quarrying	94.7	90.3	94.2	87.7	84.2	49.8	90.7	85.5
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	92.5	87.3	90.8	86.4	94.6	88.9	91.7	88.9
Textiles and Textile Products	92.7	85.5	89.7	81.2	94.0	87.9	82.4	85.7
Leather, Leather and Footwear	92.2	87.1	85.0	83.5	94.7	89.1	81.3	85.6
Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	93.0	88.0	89.8	86.6	89.5	84.3	84.0	83.5
Pulp, Paper, Paper , Printing and Publishing	93.4	88.5	91.1	88.5	95.2	90.6	85.6	81.7
Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	67.9	52.6	72.7	55.8	78.3	47.0	79.4	56.9
Chemicals and Chemical Products	91.1	82.0	88.9	80.6	93.2	79.3	84.7	76.1
Rubber and Plastics	92.2	85.0	88.4	81.5	94.1	83.1	82.1	77.2
Other Non-Metallic Mineral	93.7	87.3	92.3	87.2	91.5	78.2	89.2	83.5
Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal	90.5	82.4	87.9	80.9	90.9	74.7	84.6	73.2
Machinery, Nec	92.4	86.1	88.0	83.1	93.9	84.1	85.2	77.2
Electrical and Optical Equipment	89.1	80.5	85.4	88.6	93.3	84.0	77.9	71.1
Transport Equipment	91.1	83.2	83.9	73.0	94.4	84.4	83.8	77.8
Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	92.6	87.2	90.2	86.6	93.6	84.7	84.7	85.6
Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	91.2	79.9	94.2	87.3	92.9	74.7	90.7	82.6
Construction	94.7	90.8	92.2	88.3	94.3	86.8	87.6	82.1
Sale, Maintenance and Repair	95.9	92.6	93.2	91.4	95.8	87.7	.	.
Wholesale Trade and Commission Trade	95.9	92.2	97.8	95.4	98.2	96.4	91.6	92.7
Retail TradeRepair of Household Goods	96.8	94.0	97.6	96.0	98.3	96.3	91.6	92.7
Hotels and Restaurants	95.6	93.0	95.2	93.3	96.5	92.9	93.1	91.2
Inland Transport	95.4	89.5	94.3	88.0	97.4	92.9	91.3	88.4
Water Transport	89.8	81.2	91.9	82.8	90.7	75.4	87.2	83.9
Air Transport	92.5	81.4	94.3	84.9	92.7	84.2	87.6	77.3
Other Supporting and Auxiliary Transport	94.7	89.5	97.3	92.5	97.2	94.8	91.6	86.6
Post and Telecommunications	96.2	91.7	97.0	93.7	98.6	96.6	90.6	90.2
Financial Intermediation	97.0	93.5	97.8	95.8	98.6	96.8	93.8	95.1
Real Estate Activities	98.4	97.1	98.5	97.6	99.3	98.7	96.6	96.6
Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	96.7	94.2	97.3	95.8	98.1	95.3	84.3	85.4
Public Admin and Defence; Compulsory Social Security	96.8	94.2	96.0	92.6	97.6	94.8	90.5	91.5
Education	98.5	97.3	97.1	96.1	98.7	97.9	92.6	90.7
Health and Social Work	96.8	94.1	96.6	95.3	96.3	92.4	85.2	82.7
Other Community, Social and Personal Services	96.1	93.5	97.2	95.0	97.5	94.8	89.7	88.3
Private Households with Employed Persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: WIOD data; wiiw calculations

Table A.21. Vertical specialization patterns 1995, in % of gross exports

Partner	Reporter														
	AUS	BRA	CAN	CHN	EU-27	IDN	IND	JPN	KOR	MEX	RUS	TUR	TWN	USA	ZROW
AUS	87.8	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.7
BRA	0.1	92.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5
CAN	0.4	0.4	74.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.3	0.5
CHN	0.5	0.1	0.4	84.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.7
EU-27	3.7	2.7	4.3	2.7	92.0	4.0	3.6	1.1	4.1	3.8	3.8	6.9	6.7	2.8	8.0
IDN	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	84.6	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2
IND	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	89.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
JPN	1.3	0.4	1.8	3.4	0.9	2.8	1.0	93.7	5.3	2.0	0.4	0.5	8.5	1.5	4.1
KOR	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.8	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.5	76.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.7	0.4	0.9
MEX	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	73.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3
RUS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	92.6	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.4
TUR	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	86.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
TWN	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.6	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	67.0	0.3	0.5
USA	1.9	1.5	15.0	1.9	2.1	1.7	0.9	1.3	4.6	16.3	0.6	0.9	6.5	90.4	6.5
ZROW	3.1	2.2	1.7	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1	1.5	5.0	1.5	1.9	2.4	5.6	1.9	76.4

Source: WIOD, wiiw calculations

Table A.22. Vertical specialization patterns 2011, in % of gross exports

Partner	Reporter														
	AUS	BRA	CAN	CHN	EU-27	IDN	IND	JPN	KOR	MEX	RUS	TUR	TWN	USA	ZROW
AUS	86.3	0.2	0.4	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.3	2.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	2.1	0.2	0.5
BRA	0.3	88.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6
CAN	0.2	0.4	79.8	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.9	0.4
CHN	2.0	1.1	1.9	78.2	2.0	2.6	4.3	2.8	6.6	5.2	0.7	2.9	6.2	1.9	2.7
EU-27	2.0	2.9	3.2	3.4	85.3	1.7	3.1	1.6	4.2	4.1	2.9	9.5	5.4	3.0	7.5
IDN	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	85.4	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.1	0.4
IND	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	78.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
JPN	0.6	0.4	0.7	2.2	0.6	1.1	0.6	83.0	3.7	1.7	0.4	0.5	6.9	0.8	2.0
KOR	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.0	59.7	1.3	0.4	0.8	2.2	0.3	0.6
MEX	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	70.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.3
RUS	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.7	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.4	0.4	93.8	1.4	1.1	0.5	1.9
TUR	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	77.8	0.1	0.1	0.2
TWN	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.2	52.7	0.2	0.4
USA	1.3	1.7	8.7	2.4	2.7	0.9	2.4	1.4	3.6	11.0	0.3	1.0	4.6	85.1	3.1
ZROW	5.3	3.9	2.8	6.8	4.6	5.6	8.9	6.2	14.2	3.2	0.9	4.1	15.4	4.1	79.0

Source: WIOD, wiiw calculations

Table A.23. Change in vertical specialization patterns 1995-2011, in percentage points

Partner	Reporter														
	AUS	BRA	CAN	CHN	EU-27	IDN	IND	JPN	KOR	MEX	RUS	TUR	TWN	USA	ZROW
AUS	-1.5	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.1	-0.3	0.3	1.1	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.1	-0.3
BRA	0.2	-4.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
CAN	-0.2	0.0	4.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	-0.1
CHN	1.5	1.0	1.5	-5.9	1.7	1.9	3.9	2.4	5.1	4.9	0.7	2.2	5.3	1.6	2.0
EU-27	-1.8	0.2	-1.1	0.7	-6.7	-2.3	-0.5	0.4	0.1	0.4	-0.8	2.6	-1.3	0.1	-0.5
IDN	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.2
IND	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	-11.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
JPN	-0.7	0.0	-1.2	-1.2	-0.2	-1.7	-0.4	-10.7	-1.6	-0.3	0.0	0.1	-1.6	-0.8	-2.1
KOR	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.2	-0.8	0.0	0.5	-16.3	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.6	-0.1	-0.2
MEX	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	-4.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.1
RUS	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.5
TUR	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-8.4	0.0	0.0	0.1
TWN	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	-14.2	-0.1	-0.2
USA	-0.6	0.3	-6.3	0.5	0.6	-0.8	1.5	0.1	-1.0	-5.3	-0.2	0.1	-1.9	-5.4	-3.4
ZROW	2.2	1.8	1.2	4.1	2.2	3.0	5.7	4.7	9.1	1.7	-1.0	1.7	9.8	2.3	2.6

Source: WIOD, wiiw calculations

Table A.24. Domestic value added content of exports, in %

	Intra- and extra-EU exports						Extra-EU exports					
	Total		Manufacturing		Services		Total		Manufacturing		Services	
	1995	2011	1995	2011	1995	2011	1995	2011	1995	2011	1995	2011
AUT	76.1	65.8	71.6	59.2	85.9	82.6	78.5	70.4	73.2	60.6	85.9	82.9
BEL	61.3	54.0	56.0	45.8	78.9	74.4	63.6	59.5	56.3	46.2	79.4	75.5
BGR	67.6	65.3	61.2	57.5	78.5	77.4	68.3	66.4	60.1	55.7	77.4	77.3
CYP	73.1	72.8	60.8	64.4	84.0	76.7	76.0	75.7	59.3	66.3	84.1	77.1
CZE	70.1	53.5	65.1	48.1	80.2	79.1	72.4	55.2	66.1	46.9	79.8	79.2
DEU	82.9	72.7	81.7	70.2	93.1	88.4	83.0	73.7	81.7	70.3	92.9	88.1
DNK	73.7	62.9	73.9	66.2	68.4	53.4	72.1	57.3	74.2	66.3	65.0	50.4
ESP	79.4	70.3	76.3	64.7	91.0	86.4	80.2	69.7	77.8	63.4	89.5	85.2
EST	62.1	66.7	59.8	62.6	65.6	74.2	64.2	69.1	63.6	63.3	64.8	75.0
FIN	76.6	65.5	75.3	61.6	83.0	81.3	75.9	67.4	74.3	62.7	81.3	81.6
FRA	80.5	71.5	77.9	67.5	90.1	89.4	81.4	73.0	78.0	67.6	89.7	89.5
GBR	80.7	78.4	77.0	69.2	91.9	91.3	81.5	78.8	77.0	69.7	92.1	90.6
GRC	80.9	75.7	75.6	66.3	83.1	78.7	82.1	76.4	76.1	62.6	82.4	78.6
HUN	71.2	54.0	64.6	46.5	79.6	76.1	74.5	60.9	66.0	47.7	79.2	76.5
IRL	61.5	55.4	58.4	48.4	79.8	63.7	62.8	56.8	58.5	48.0	80.8	64.0
ITA	81.3	72.9	79.4	69.9	90.7	87.6	82.0	74.2	79.6	70.6	90.6	87.7
LTU	67.1	66.1	59.1	52.4	81.5	86.2	71.4	73.2	60.5	52.9	81.6	86.5
LUX	54.9	38.7	49.2	48.1	57.6	37.3	56.1	33.6	48.6	48.4	57.3	33.2
LVA	74.9	75.4	71.4	65.9	78.0	84.5	74.9	77.7	71.2	65.1	76.6	84.4
MLT	49.2	60.3	34.9	47.8	72.8	69.7	46.0	58.5	31.8	43.2	76.9	71.2
NLD	68.6	60.8	63.6	51.7	78.2	76.3	70.6	64.2	63.4	51.5	77.3	75.2
POL	82.8	65.7	80.7	61.4	89.8	81.4	83.2	68.8	80.9	62.0	88.1	81.4
PRT	72.4	72.1	68.8	67.0	84.6	83.6	76.0	74.1	68.5	66.0	85.5	83.5
ROU	76.7	76.1	73.1	70.3	85.6	85.4	77.9	78.9	72.6	70.2	84.7	85.5
SVK	68.5	58.0	63.9	52.8	81.6	81.6	72.0	59.3	63.5	51.3	81.7	80.8
SVN	66.1	63.5	63.3	59.6	83.2	79.1	69.3	67.4	64.6	61.7	83.1	78.8
SWE	74.3	68.1	72.5	62.2	81.8	81.7	73.8	71.5	71.8	63.9	79.5	82.6

Source: WIOD data; wiiw calculations

Table A.25. Vertical specialization patterns of EU countries 1995, in % of gross exports

Partner	AUT	BEL	BGR	CYP	CZE	DEU	DNK	ESP	EST	FIN	FRA	GBR	GRC	HUN	IRL	ITA	LTU	LUX	LVA	MLT	NLD	POL	PRT	ROU	SVK	SVN	SWE
AUT	76.1	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.6	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	2.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.8	1.9	2.6	0.3
BEL	0.8	61.3	0.2	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.5	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	9.8	0.6	0.8	2.5	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.0
BGR	0.0	0.0	67.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
CYP	0.0	0.0	0.0	73.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CZE	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.2	70.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	6.0	1.0	0.1
DEU	8.3	8.2	3.8	2.6	8.4	82.9	5.4	3.7	3.8	3.6	4.0	3.4	3.2	5.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	6.9	3.6	6.9	6.0	4.1	4.6	4.0	4.6	7.4	5.0
DNK	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	73.7	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.4
ESP	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	79.4	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	1.3	0.1	1.7	0.6	0.2	4.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5
EST	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	62.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
FIN	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.2	8.9	76.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.3	1.8	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.3
FRA	1.1	4.9	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.2	3.4	0.9	1.1	80.5	1.7	1.1	1.2	2.1	2.3	0.6	3.6	0.6	5.3	2.1	0.9	2.7	1.1	1.0	2.7	1.5
GBR	1.0	3.2	0.8	2.4	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.5	80.7	0.9	1.1	9.2	1.2	2.8	7.5	0.9	3.4	2.5	0.8	1.7	0.8	0.7	1.0	2.8
GRC	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	80.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
HUN	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.0
IRL	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	61.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
ITA	1.5	1.7	1.3	2.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.0	3.1	1.4	0.9	81.3	0.6	1.7	0.5	14.6	0.9	1.2	1.9	2.7	1.2	5.6	0.8
LTU	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	67.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
LUX	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	54.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
LVA	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	74.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
MLT	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NLD	0.8	5.2	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.8	0.6	0.8	68.6	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.4
POL	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	82.8	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.3
PRT	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	72.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
ROU	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.7	0.1	0.1	0.0
SVK	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	2.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	68.5	0.4	0.0
SVN	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	66.1	0.0
SWE	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	2.7	0.3	2.7	2.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.7	2.8	1.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	74.3
AUS	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
BRA	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
CAN	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
CHN	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
IDN	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
IND	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
JPN	0.6	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.6	2.1	0.6	0.3	1.6	0.3	1.5	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9
KOR	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
MEX	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
RUS	0.8	0.5	13.3	3.2	3.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	6.3	2.2	0.6	0.2	1.4	4.6	0.3	0.9	11.4	0.2	5.5	0.7	0.5	2.9	0.6	4.6	6.4	1.3	0.4
TUR	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
TWN	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
USA	1.3	3.1	1.0	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.3	9.7	1.6	1.2	2.4	1.2	3.7	3.8	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.5	2.7
ZROW	3.1	3.4	4.2	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.7	3.8	2.6	4.7	1.6	2.7	6.2	5.9	1.5	3.7	3.0	2.6	3.4	3.2

Source: WIOD, wiiw calculations

Table A.26. Vertical specialization patterns of EU countries 2011, in % of gross exports

Partner	AUT	BEL	BGR	CYP	CZE	DEU	DNK	ESP	EST	FIN	FRA	GBR	GRC	HUN	IRL	ITA	LTU	LUX	LVA	MLT	NLD	POL	PRT	ROU	SVK	SVN	SWE
AUT	65.8	0.4	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.7	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.9	2.1	0.3
BEL	0.6	54.0	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	3.6	0.5	0.7	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7
BGR	0.1	0.1	65.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
CYP	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CZE	1.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	53.5	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.4	3.3	0.7	0.2
DEU	9.4	5.7	3.0	2.2	10.5	72.7	4.6	3.2	3.1	3.1	4.9	2.5	1.8	8.8	2.2	3.3	2.2	4.3	2.4	3.4	4.0	6.7	3.0	3.6	7.2	5.9	3.7
DNK	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	62.9	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.0
ESP	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	70.3	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.3	2.5	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.8	6.2	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
EST	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	66.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
FIN	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	2.5	65.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.0
FRA	1.1	3.4	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.8	0.9	2.6	0.7	0.8	71.5	1.0	0.8	1.7	1.1	1.6	0.5	2.3	0.7	4.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.3
GBR	1.1	3.1	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.6	2.5	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	78.4	0.6	1.6	11.3	0.9	0.6	20.7	0.9	4.5	3.9	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.9
GRC	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	75.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
HUN	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	54.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.1
IRL	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	55.4	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
ITA	1.9	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.5	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.8	1.7	0.7	1.8	1.9	1.0	72.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	4.5	0.7	1.7	1.4	2.4	1.7	4.5	0.7
LTU	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.1	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
LUX	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	38.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
LVA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	75.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
MLT	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NLD	0.8	6.8	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.4	2.4	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.8	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.5	0.6	1.0	60.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.0
POL	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	2.4	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	1.6	0.3	0.4	1.9	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.4	65.7	0.2	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.6
PRT	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	72.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
ROU	0.3	0.1	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	76.1	0.3	0.3	0.1
SVK	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	58.0	0.4	0.1
SVN	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	63.5	0.0
SWE	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	2.5	0.3	2.0	2.8	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	68.1
AUS	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
BRA	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.7	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8
CAN	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	1.9	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6
CHN	1.9	2.4	1.4	1.2	5.9	2.5	2.2	1.4	2.8	1.6	1.9	1.5	0.7	3.7	3.1	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.8	2.5	2.3	2.5	1.0	1.3	3.2	2.3	1.6
IDN	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
IND	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6
JPN	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.5
KOR	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	2.5	0.4	0.6
MEX	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
RUS	1.3	2.1	9.6	4.8	1.8	1.0	1.8	1.8	4.1	7.1	1.5	0.9	3.0	4.1	0.4	3.2	16.7	0.3	4.1	1.6	4.1	3.9	0.6	1.6	3.1	1.7	3.4
TUR	0.4	0.5	2.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	2.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.2
TWN	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2
USA	2.0	3.5	1.0	1.9	2.6	2.1	5.7	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.8	5.4	3.4	12.9	1.5	0.7	13.1	1.2	2.4	3.9	2.0	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.6	2.7
ZROW	4.6	6.6	5.3	4.4	4.9	4.3	4.8	8.1	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.5	5.6	6.2	3.1	1.7	3.7	5.3	9.0	4.6	5.4	3.0	5.9	6.1	5.2

Source: WIOD, wiiw calculations

Table A.27. Change in vertical specialization patterns of EU countries 1995-2011, in percentage points

Partner	AUT	BEL	BGR	CYP	CZE	DEU	DNK	ESP	EST	FIN	FRA	GBR	GRC	HUN	IRL	ITA	LTU	LUX	LVA	MLT	NLD	POL	PRT	ROU	SVK	SVN	SWE
AUT	-10.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.7	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.9	-0.5	0.0
BEL	-0.1	-7.3	0.2	-0.5	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.7	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-6.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.9	0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.3
BGR	0.0	0.1	-2.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
CYP	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CZE	1.0	0.2	-0.2	0.0	-16.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	-2.7	-0.3	0.1
DEU	1.0	-2.5	-0.8	-0.4	2.1	-10.2	-0.8	-0.5	-0.8	-0.5	0.9	-0.9	-1.4	3.5	-1.1	-0.1	-1.5	-2.6	-1.2	-3.5	-2.0	2.6	-1.6	-0.5	2.6	-1.6	-1.3
DNK	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-10.9	0.0	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.5	0.0	-0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6
ESP	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	-9.1	-0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.1	-0.8	0.2	0.6	2.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1
EST	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
FIN	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	-0.1	-6.4	-11.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.2	0.0	-0.4	-0.2	-1.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.3
FRA	0.0	-1.4	0.1	-0.5	0.2	0.0	-0.4	-0.8	-0.2	-0.3	-9.0	-0.7	-0.3	0.5	-1.0	-0.6	-0.1	-1.3	0.1	-1.1	-0.7	0.5	-1.2	0.2	0.7	-1.0	-0.2
GBR	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-1.0	0.1	0.2	0.8	-0.3	0.0	-0.4	0.0	-2.3	-0.3	0.5	2.1	-0.3	-2.2	13.2	0.0	1.1	1.5	0.4	-0.6	0.1	0.4	0.0	-0.8
GRC	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
HUN	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	-17.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.6	-0.1	0.1
IRL	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	-6.0	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
ITA	0.4	-0.4	0.3	-0.7	0.6	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-1.3	0.5	0.2	-8.4	0.2	-0.8	0.3	-10.1	-0.2	0.5	-0.5	-0.3	0.6	-1.2	0.0
LTU	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
LUX	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-16.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
LVA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MLT	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NLD	0.0	1.6	0.2	-0.5	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.3	-0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.9	0.2	0.2	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.2	-7.8	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.5
POL	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	-17.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3
PRT	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ROU	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0
SVK	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	-1.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	-10.5	0.0	0.1
SVN	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-2.7	0.0
SWE	0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.7	0.6	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-2.5	-0.7	0.0	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-6.2
AUS	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.6	-0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
BRA	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5
CAN	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
CHN	1.7	2.0	1.3	0.4	5.7	2.2	1.3	1.2	2.4	1.3	1.7	1.2	0.5	3.6	2.6	1.6	1.0	0.5	0.7	2.1	1.5	2.4	0.9	1.1	3.1	2.0	1.4
IDN	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
IND	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
JPN	0.0	-0.6	-0.1	-0.4	0.8	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	-0.2	-0.9	-0.1	-0.7	-0.2	0.5	-1.6	-0.1	-0.1	-1.3	-0.1	-0.8	-0.3	0.4	-0.3	-0.1	0.7	-0.1	-0.4
KOR	0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.7	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.5	-0.3	0.0	2.2	0.2	0.4
MEX	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
RUS	0.4	1.6	-3.7	1.6	-1.7	0.3	0.9	1.1	-2.3	4.9	1.0	0.6	1.6	-0.5	0.0	2.4	5.3	0.1	-1.5	0.9	3.6	1.0	0.1	-3.0	-3.3	0.3	3.0
TUR	0.3	0.4	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	2.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2
TWN	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0
USA	0.7	0.3	0.0	-0.5	0.7	0.5	4.2	1.0	0.5	-0.3	0.1	0.1	3.4	1.1	3.2	-0.2	-0.5	10.7	0.0	-1.3	0.1	1.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0
ZROW	1.5	3.2	1.1	2.1	2.9	2.3	2.1	5.4	2.0	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.6	-1.7	0.0	1.0	-0.9	3.2	3.1	1.8	0.1	3.3	2.7	2.0

Source: WIOD, wiiw calculations

Table A.28. Revealed comparative advantages in manufacturing exports, 1995

	EU-27		USA		Japan		China	
	Gross exports	Value added	Gross exports	Value added	Gross exports	Value added	Gross exports	Value added
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	11.7	6.5	-1.5	-3.4	-92.4	-92.8	-3.7	0.4
Textiles and Textile Products	-33.4	-29.5	-61.3	-58.5	-76.3	-75.2	295.8	310.5
Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.5	4.3	-87.2	-87.3	-95.8	-95.6	338.8	338.1
Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	-44.8	-44.6	-34.5	-33.6	-88.8	-89.5	40.4	40.0
Pulp, Paper, Paper , Printing and Publishing	11.6	7.4	56.1	53.6	-82.9	-83.6	-61.5	-62.5
Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	-36.0	-47.1	-23.3	-28.9	-74.5	-76.3	-71.6	-69.7
Chemicals and Chemical Products	27.9	25.9	6.6	7.2	-25.9	-27.3	-74.6	-74.4
Rubber and Plastics	4.6	4.8	-13.9	-13.4	-20.1	-20.3	89.7	86.5
Other Non-Metallic Mineral	56.6	48.4	-30.1	-31.7	-10.7	-19.4	79.3	78.3
Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal	-16.4	-16.4	-39.1	-38.0	25.4	23.0	-3.7	-0.7
Machinery, Nec	55.2	48.8	15.9	10.8	46.4	39.1	-65.8	-66.7
Electrical and Optical Equipment	-30.3	-27.7	14.9	19.8	34.0	42.1	7.5	7.5
Transport Equipment	9.7	8.5	29.9	24.1	65.1	65.1	-86.3	-86.3
Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.5	2.6	-20.0	-17.4	-60.5	-60.6	5.2	7.2

Source: WIOD, wiiw calculations

Table A.29. Revealed comparative advantages in manufacturing exports, 2011

	EU-27		USA		Japan		China	
	Gross exports	Value added	Gross exports	Value added	Gross exports	Value added	Gross exports	Value added
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	7.8	-0.3	-7.3	-12.3	-91.0	-91.4	-56.0	-55.4
Textiles and Textile Products	-52.2	-51.8	-77.7	-77.9	-85.6	-84.8	112.1	131.0
Leather, Leather and Footwear	-4.7	-8.8	-93.6	-94.0	-97.2	-97.3	150.3	153.6
Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	6.8	0.7	-31.8	-34.6	-77.4	-79.3	-18.7	-21.6
Pulp, Paper, Paper , Printing and Publishing	71.6	60.5	88.8	82.3	-75.6	-76.3	-76.0	-77.7
Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	-29.5	-46.4	43.1	19.2	-60.5	-72.8	-88.5	-89.8
Chemicals and Chemical Products	24.1	22.8	9.3	9.8	-25.9	-28.0	-44.5	-45.1
Rubber and Plastics	-0.8	-1.4	-14.0	-15.4	55.6	53.4	39.8	35.8
Other Non-Metallic Mineral	31.1	25.0	-26.5	-27.7	29.9	12.5	24.8	22.5
Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal	-11.1	-10.6	-26.7	-25.2	52.0	40.7	-31.8	-34.4
Machinery, Nec	59.5	59.4	27.5	27.0	39.4	38.0	-14.6	-17.6
Electrical and Optical Equipment	-35.1	-32.6	-11.3	4.9	5.7	16.4	82.7	80.7
Transport Equipment	38.6	38.9	35.5	23.1	93.4	99.5	-58.0	-57.6
Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	-39.8	-35.4	-7.9	1.3	-70.0	-68.3	6.5	20.8

Source: WIOD, wiiw calculations

Table A.30. Revealed comparative advantages including all sectors for selected countries, 1995

	EU-27		USA		Japan		China	
	Gross exports	Value added	Gross exports	Value added	Gross exports	Value added	Gross exports	Value added
Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	-54.6	-55.9	11.1	7.6	-97.5	-97.6	25.6	32.3
Mining and Quarrying	-71.7	-72.5	-79.7	-80.1	-96.7	-97.2	-63.3	-62.7
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	18.1	15.4	-11.4	-13.5	-91.0	-91.2	12.3	18.9
Textiles and Textile Products	-29.6	-23.6	-65.2	-62.8	-71.9	-69.7	361.3	386.4
Leather, Leather and Footwear	7.3	13.0	-88.5	-88.6	-95.0	-94.7	411.4	419.2
Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	-41.6	-40.0	-41.1	-40.5	-86.7	-87.1	63.6	65.9
Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	18.0	16.4	40.4	37.5	-79.8	-80.0	-55.1	-55.6
Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	-32.3	-42.6	-31.0	-36.3	-69.8	-71.0	-66.9	-64.1
Chemicals and Chemical Products	35.3	36.5	-4.2	-4.0	-12.3	-11.1	-70.4	-69.6
Rubber and Plastics	10.6	13.6	-22.6	-22.5	-5.3	-2.5	121.1	121.0
Other Non-Metallic Mineral	65.6	60.8	-37.2	-38.8	5.8	-1.4	108.9	111.3
Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal	-11.6	-9.4	-45.3	-44.5	48.6	50.4	12.2	17.6
Machinery, Nec	64.1	61.3	4.2	-0.8	73.4	70.1	-60.2	-60.5
Electrical and Optical Equipment	-26.3	-21.6	3.3	7.3	58.7	73.8	25.3	27.4
Transport Equipment	16.0	17.6	16.8	11.1	95.6	101.9	-84.1	-83.8
Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	7.3	11.3	-28.0	-26.0	-53.2	-51.9	22.6	27.1
Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	64.9	64.0	-71.5	-70.2	-82.8	-82.9	53.6	66.1
Construction	89.8	91.9	-95.3	-95.3			135.2	140.6
Sale, Maintenance and Repair etc.	121.4	110.2	-93.5	-93.9	-93.3	-93.7		
Wholesale Trade and Commission Trade, etc.	-40.0	-44.3	172.7	162.5	10.7	3.3		
Retail Trade, etc.	33.4	26.9	-99.0	-99.0	-52.6	-55.0		
Hotels and Restaurants	-75.3	-75.9	-91.7	-91.8	-37.4	-39.3	192.6	204.8
Inland Transport	5.5	1.1	0.8	-2.8	-37.8	-40.2	-38.5	-38.3
Water Transport	67.9	59.0	-31.0	-31.9	117.9	104.8	-58.0	-57.8
Air Transport	52.2	45.0	72.7	70.7	-44.3	-47.7	-3.0	-4.2
Other Supporting and Auxiliary Transport Activities; etc.	33.6	25.2	4.2	2.1	7.8	1.9	139.5	137.2
Post and Telecommunications	-27.1	-31.3	176.7	167.4	-80.8	-81.8	-11.0	-13.7
Financial Intermediation	1.2	-5.3	175.1	164.1	-51.3	-54.5	-91.3	-91.4
Real Estate Activities	-19.4	-23.9	-74.9	-75.8	-98.2	-98.4		
Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	43.4	38.4	36.9	35.4	-75.7	-76.6	-84.6	-85.8
Public Admin and Defence; Compulsory Social Security	45.7	38.8	93.9	86.3	-86.6	-87.4	-69.9	-70.7
Education	42.5	35.6	-76.5	-77.5	-98.6	-98.7	-34.4	-35.8
Health and Social Work	45.0	39.9	-71.3	-71.9	-88.5	-89.1	40.7	30.6
Other Community, Social and Personal Services	-37.1	-40.1	6.7	4.6	120.3	109.2	80.8	75.9
Private Households with Employed Persons	-99.9	-99.9	-87.6	-87.5				

Source: WIOD, wiiw calculations

Table A.31. Revealed comparative advantages including all sectors for selected countries, 2011

	EU-27		USA		Japan		China	
	Gross exports	Value added	Gross exports	Value added	Gross exports	Value added	Gross exports	Value added
Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	-57.3	-59.8	18.1	8.7	-96.3	-96.5	-66.7	-64.7
Mining and Quarrying	-92.7	-93.3	-83.9	-85.7	-96.8	-98.3	-95.5	-95.8
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	7.5	3.4	-12.9	-16.9	-89.1	-89.0	-42.7	-38.8
Textiles and Textile Products	-52.3	-50.0	-79.1	-79.1	-82.5	-80.6	176.1	216.6
Leather, Leather and Footwear	-5.0	-5.5	-94.0	-94.3	-96.6	-96.5	225.9	247.6
Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	6.5	4.4	-36.0	-38.0	-72.6	-73.5	5.9	7.4
Pulp, Paper, Paper , Printing and Publishing	71.1	66.4	77.3	72.8	-70.4	-69.7	-68.7	-69.4
Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	-29.7	-44.5	34.3	13.0	-52.1	-65.2	-85.0	-86.0
Chemicals and Chemical Products	23.7	27.4	2.6	4.1	-10.1	-8.0	-27.8	-24.7
Rubber and Plastics	-1.1	2.2	-19.2	-19.8	88.8	95.9	82.0	86.2
Other Non-Metallic Mineral	30.7	29.6	-31.0	-31.5	57.5	43.7	62.5	67.9
Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal	-11.4	-7.3	-31.2	-29.1	84.4	79.8	-11.2	-10.0
Machinery, Nec	59.1	65.3	19.7	20.3	69.1	76.3	11.1	13.0
Electrical and Optical Equipment	-35.3	-30.1	-16.7	-0.6	28.2	48.6	137.8	147.7
Transport Equipment	38.2	44.1	27.2	16.7	134.6	154.9	-45.3	-41.8
Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	-40.0	-33.0	-13.6	-4.0	-63.6	-59.5	38.6	65.6
Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	79.1	59.1	-84.7	-85.1	-68.0	-72.7	-66.3	-66.2
Construction	132.7	131.2	-98.2	-98.3	-100.0	-100.0	58.0	54.8
Sale, Maintenance and Repair etc.	156.4	141.7	-95.8	-96.1	-93.7	-94.2		
Wholesale Trade and Commission Trade, etc.	-17.2	-22.9	107.8	100.8	120.1	120.3	-6.4	-4.4
Retail Trade; etc.	39.2	32.1	-99.2	-99.2	-19.4	-19.5	24.3	26.9
Hotels and Restaurants	-7.3	-9.9	-92.8	-93.0	18.4	17.9	-0.5	3.2
Inland Transport	24.5	18.4	7.9	1.2	-21.1	-20.0	-62.7	-61.8
Water Transport	142.3	140.7	-77.0	-76.6	152.3	139.2	5.0	17.4
Air Transport	50.2	45.0	76.0	77.7	5.8	8.7	16.9	16.9
Other Supporting and Auxiliary Transport Activities; etc.	88.4	75.9	68.9	63.3	33.8	36.0	-60.5	-61.1
Post and Telecommunications	42.5	35.3	77.2	72.4	-88.9	-88.5	-4.2	-2.4
Financial Intermediation	128.7	114.3	180.6	170.3	-70.1	-70.2	-96.9	-96.8
Real Estate Activities	-58.1	-59.5	-86.6	-87.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0
Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	73.0	67.2	71.6	69.2	-65.5	-65.3	-34.0	-37.0
Public Admin and Defence; Compulsory Social Security	-3.1	-6.5	322.3	301.7	-84.1	-84.1	-86.5	-86.2
Education	76.1	70.2	-49.5	-51.6	-95.8	-95.8	-80.3	-80.7
Health and Social Work	28.3	27.0	-52.1	-51.9	-64.2	-64.3	-35.0	-38.4
Other Community, Social and Personal Services	-14.1	-16.4	72.0	70.5	-67.2	-66.7	-14.9	-14.7
Private Households with Employed Persons	-80.1	-79.7	-90.1	-89.9				

Source: WIOD, wiiw calculations

Table A.32. RCA based on value added concept for manufacturing exports, 1995

	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	Textiles and Textile Products	Leather, Leather and Footwear	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	Chemicals and Chemical Products	Rubber and Plastics	Other Non- Metallic Mineral	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal	Machiner y, Nec	Electrical and Optical Equipmen t	Transport Equipment	Manufact uring, Nec; Recycling
	15t16	17t18	19	20	21t22	23	24	25	26	27t28	29	30t33	34t35	36t37
AUT	-45.3	-8.7	-5.9	177.2	87.0	-70.6	-21.2	47.4	82.1	32.3	31.0	-29.5	-18.7	14.2
BEL	54.7	4.6	-73.9	-34.7	-11.7	76.1	64.7	18.5	75.5	32.1	-44.4	-63.4	-5.2	31.1
BGR	151.6	11.2	31.5	55.3	-47.1	167.1	43.6	-48.2	60.4	61.8	-14.6	-77.8	-54.9	-75.3
CYP	290.1	468.3	-8.7	-36.8	-54.3	-66.0	-26.3	77.1	209.4	-45.0	-86.6	-117.7	-101.5	-35.5
CZE	-4.7	30.1	60.0	82.9	0.9	23.5	-31.9	8.6	246.6	90.6	-11.2	-57.0	-31.4	57.3
DEU	-39.1	-44.7	-67.1	-63.9	-5.4	-67.4	25.1	22.3	-4.2	-0.1	54.5	-20.0	38.3	-39.3
DNK	236.0	-35.9	-57.9	35.5	-31.0	-50.9	-0.6	27.8	18.3	-36.6	43.7	-47.7	-71.0	113.8
ESP	19.4	-30.4	103.0	-42.5	-10.1	-24.7	-4.3	17.0	144.3	-1.4	-34.4	-51.7	84.8	-20.1
EST	218.8	135.9	55.6	604.7	-69.9	-94.3	-21.0	-35.7	104.4	-60.0	-73.9	-71.8	-55.8	194.2
FIN	-55.1	-75.4	-73.3	446.0	573.3	-43.4	-57.2	-28.9	-37.3	-8.8	28.1	-19.7	-69.1	-33.9
FRA	48.2	-25.7	-25.0	-50.9	-19.4	-42.5	35.3	14.8	22.0	-14.0	-14.7	-24.0	28.4	-16.6
GBR	-0.8	-36.5	-49.9	-84.9	-5.8	15.4	38.7	-1.1	-14.4	-16.4	3.3	16.6	-6.2	-19.7
GRC	287.4	317.4	-68.2	46.3	-63.5	54.4	-47.4	0.6	233.5	66.9	-64.3	-115.6	-126.9	-5.4
HUN	142.1	9.3	5.5	39.3	-48.5	84.1	25.0	20.1	48.5	30.0	-41.0	-36.4	-47.1	-49.9
IRL	237.9	-60.9	-81.6	-77.0	213.7	-70.0	92.2	-59.7	-48.7	-77.2	-71.9	17.7	-92.1	-81.5
ITA	-31.0	80.5	278.7	-52.3	-45.6	-54.6	-33.8	26.0	126.9	-1.8	80.5	-50.8	-30.8	107.8
LTU	239.3	220.1	60.4	286.9	-27.7	377.6	-25.6	-84.2	23.9	-80.8	-60.7	-57.2	-102.1	-14.9
LUX	4.5	26.0		-74.1	9.7		-37.2	431.5	355.4	220.1	-32.5	-84.8	-97.1	-48.8
LVA	96.2	117.2	-50.8	1568.2	-55.6	-80.5	-59.3	-76.2	-1.3	-25.9	-33.5	-69.3	-61.7	91.6
MLT	-28.0	74.5	86.8	-98.8	26.9	-155.4	-49.7	85.4	-81.2	-121.9	-89.8	142.4	-30.1	120.5
NLD	188.9	-55.5	-74.4	-53.7	14.8	105.4	86.9	20.8	-8.6	-15.6	-36.9	-45.7	-55.1	-15.1
POL	51.6	92.4	26.1	227.9	-47.1	111.9	-3.4	-13.9	73.7	56.0	-41.8	-69.2	-34.3	62.8
PRT	-9.9	292.0	469.5	225.3	68.7	-49.0	-55.3	-38.4	177.9	-62.8	-63.7	-41.1	-31.0	-27.7
ROU	-56.3	149.0	271.0	125.7	-73.2	99.8	15.1	-73.3	57.2	134.4	-42.4	-80.2	-70.1	176.4
SVK	-39.4	-8.2	54.2	84.9	62.7	97.4	17.3	64.4	171.8	127.5	-26.4	-69.2	-47.6	-15.3
SVN	-54.9	85.3	141.7	213.1	35.3	-80.6	-6.0	57.1	51.3	22.0	-2.2	-43.5	-35.2	99.0
SWE	-68.8	-79.3	-85.0	231.7	232.8	-63.4	-11.9	-18.3	-40.7	10.7	31.7	-19.2	15.3	-27.9

Note: Exports for countries include intra-EU exports

Source: WIOD, wiiw calculations

Table A.33. RCA based on value added concept for manufacturing exports, 2011

	Food, Beverages and Tobacco 15t16	Textiles and Textile Products 17t18	Leather, Leather and Footwear 19	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork 20	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing 21t22	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel 23	Chemicals and Chemical Products 24	Rubber and Plastics 25	Other Non- Metallic Mineral 26	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal 27t28	Machinery, Nec 29	Electrical and Optical Equipment 30t33	Transport Equipment 34t35	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling 36t37
AUT	0.3	-63.9	-47.0	317.3	98.9	-75.2	-25.1	16.5	55.0	51.6	54.5	-30.2	-1.4	-15.2
BEL	73.7	-38.6	-84.7	27.9	12.7	77.3	80.7	18.5	82.7	37.6	-41.0	-70.5	-34.7	-33.6
BGR	50.3	86.6	-52.0	75.0	-39.4	42.3	-39.3	-30.4	209.2	115.7	0.2	-62.8	-68.0	12.7
CYP	259.2	-2.9	-77.2	99.9	-51.0		54.5	10.8	17.3	13.5	-48.4	-33.9	-73.9	-59.4
CZE	-31.2	-47.9	-52.0	78.5	30.0	-71.7	-40.8	73.0	123.3	14.7	24.9	-14.3	53.1	23.5
DEU	-29.1	-66.5	-74.7	-24.6	43.0	-63.5	10.7	22.2	6.8	1.4	56.1	-22.0	59.1	-44.8
DNK	177.0	-73.9	-95.8	-0.4	-23.5	-5.9	27.7	14.9	-5.3	-42.5	72.4	-21.0	-84.8	29.9
ESP	47.6	-6.7	47.7	-22.2	17.8	-22.8	20.3	23.2	109.7	20.6	-31.9	-61.2	48.9	-51.5
EST	40.6	25.2	-44.0	1339.4	81.9	-39.2	-49.5	13.2	133.8	-20.9	-48.2	-13.8	-61.9	122.4
FIN	-63.7	-81.7	-73.7	385.5	626.9	-34.0	-13.8	-13.0	-10.9	20.3	67.1	-8.0	-77.0	-76.0
FRA	44.5	-44.3	-26.5	-43.5	-6.8	-50.2	46.0	-1.8	0.5	-22.5	-5.0	-32.8	52.9	-21.8
GBR	4.9	-50.8	-63.3	-78.6	36.3	23.5	38.2	-8.0	-18.8	-17.7	2.6	-32.4	44.2	-5.8
GRC	138.6	31.3	-48.1	-52.0	-19.4	55.9	13.2	28.9	161.6	82.1	-44.3	-72.4	-61.4	-60.4
HUN	-25.0	-77.1	-33.9	-40.7	-29.8	-31.0	-6.4	74.6	27.3	-40.8	88.2	11.9	29.7	-63.8
IRL	135.1	-92.6	-90.8	-61.7	344.6	-90.2	234.3	-69.5	-76.5	-86.9	-79.0	-8.7	-93.3	-79.6
ITA	-8.1	28.3	292.7	-38.7	-29.0	-81.7	-18.8	17.3	68.8	31.5	106.8	-51.4	-24.3	19.7
LTU	149.0	61.2	-53.2	590.1	17.0	112.6	-28.5	45.0	-6.5	-58.9	-50.4	-56.1	-67.1	159.8
LUX	44.5	-6.6		44.6	205.0		-67.3	289.9	364.2	169.3	-12.3	-66.6	-86.5	-67.0
LVA	116.7	-11.3	-81.1	2097.1	-9.9		-28.9	-28.0	61.4	1.0	-58.4	-64.4	-27.3	86.7
MLT	11.6	-56.4	-86.1	-92.2	187.9	-99.6	18.3	49.2	-53.3	-87.8	-80.7	110.2	-40.1	83.9
NLD	190.7	-73.6	-85.4	-45.2	23.8	10.3	86.6	-4.6	-9.1	-25.4	7.5	-62.4	-51.7	-14.1
POL	59.0	-18.4	-44.3	199.3	30.5	-25.3	-40.0	98.2	70.5	13.5	-25.5	-49.3	27.3	80.6
PRT	33.3	97.9	261.6	336.0	295.9	-63.1	-53.1	42.3	253.7	-24.0	-36.4	-50.3	-18.2	-2.5
ROU	-59.6	88.1	307.8	343.4	-65.8	-19.3	-43.9	30.4	-37.0	8.8	-7.3	-21.0	16.0	54.5
SVK	-30.9	-46.4	24.5	219.6	45.3	-54.1	-57.5	39.3	80.7	49.7	-22.6	-0.4	44.8	5.2
SVN	-46.0	-44.8	11.7	217.3	66.9	-98.6	36.8	89.7	69.7	26.2	51.3	-39.7	-4.3	-16.6
SWE	-50.6	-82.8		214.1	298.3	-71.6	-1.8	-27.1	-34.9	18.8	53.3	-16.2	22.0	-41.5

Note: Exports for countries include intra-EU exports

Source: WIOD, wiiw calculations

A.5. The EU position on global markets

Table A.34. Distribution of world market shares, all products, including intra-EU27 flows

Country	Shares of the world market, %			Changes in share, p.p.	
	2000	2007	2010	2000-2007	2007-2010
EU27	35.9	36.4	32.1	0.45	-4.23
North America	16.6	11.2	10.5	-5.41	-0.72
USA	12.4	8.2	7.9	-4.11	-0.30
Latin-Central America	5.6	5.6	6.0	-0.02	0.46
Brazil	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.30	0.16
Rest of Europe	4.9	6.4	6.5	1.52	0.08
Russia	1.6	2.4	2.5	0.81	0.11
Middle East and Africa	6.8	8.6	9.8	1.81	1.18
Asia	28.5	30.0	33.0	1.57	2.92
Japan	7.9	5.4	5.3	-2.42	-0.13
China	5.6	10.2	11.9	4.59	1.77
India	0.8	1.2	1.6	0.46	0.37
ASEAN	7.1	6.5	7.0	-0.60	0.54
South Korea	2.7	2.9	3.3	0.12	0.40

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.35. Distribution of world market shares, high-tech products, including intra-EU27 flows

Exporter	Shares of the world market, %			Changes in share, p.p.	
	2000	2007	2010	2000-2007	2007-2010
EU27	30.6	31.8	30.3	1.21	-1.50
North America	20.6	13.7	11.6	-6.89	-2.03
USA	18.1	12.2	10.4	-5.90	-1.72
Latin-Central America	3.4	3.3	3.4	-0.17	0.10
Brazil	0.5	0.4	0.3	-0.06	-0.06
Rest of Europe	2.3	3.2	3.5	0.91	0.29
Russia	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.02	-0.01
Middle East and Africa	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.08	-0.01
Asia	41.6	46.4	49.5	4.83	3.11
Japan	10.9	6.0	5.4	-4.88	-0.63
China	5.8	16.4	20.3	10.60	3.93
India	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.25	0.24
ASEAN	13.8	11.5	10.9	-2.29	-0.61
South Korea	4.0	4.9	5.2	0.91	0.28

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.36. Distribution of world market shares, middle-high tech products, including intra-EU27 flows

Exporter	Shares of the world market, %			Changes in share, p.p.	
	2000	2007	2010	2000-2007	2007-2010
EU27	45.7	48.2	43.1	2.47	-5.05
North America	19.3	13.0	12.6	-6.30	-0.41
USA	14.3	10.1	10.2	-4.21	0.06
Latin-Central America	4.8	4.0	4.4	-0.74	0.37
Brazil	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.20	-0.03
Rest of Europe	3.1	3.9	3.8	0.74	-0.04
Russia	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.17	-0.06
Middle East and Africa	1.5	2.3	3.1	0.74	0.88
Asia	25.0	28.0	32.2	3.08	4.20
Japan	12.8	10.0	10.1	-2.77	0.10
China	3.5	7.6	10.0	4.17	2.33
India	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.34	0.26
ASEAN	3.1	4.1	4.9	0.97	0.78
South Korea	2.5	3.3	3.9	0.78	0.59

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.37. Distribution of world market shares, middle-low tech products, including intra-EU27 flows

Exporter	Shares of the world market, %			Changes in share, p.p.	
	2000	2007	2010	2000-2007	2007-2010
EU27	38.3	37.3	32.4	-1.00	-4.90
North America	13.2	9.5	9.8	-3.68	0.29
USA	9.3	6.3	6.9	-3.05	0.66
Latin-Central America	5.5	5.3	5.2	-0.17	-0.10
Brazil	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.08	-0.25
Rest of Europe	9.0	10.2	9.9	1.16	-0.24
Russia	4.2	4.3	4.3	0.09	-0.03
Middle East and Africa	7.4	7.6	9.0	0.21	1.34
Asia	23.7	27.3	31.5	3.64	4.10
Japan	6.2	4.8	5.6	-1.45	0.85
China	4.3	8.0	8.7	3.68	0.70
India	0.7	1.8	2.4	1.14	0.60
ASEAN	5.0	5.7	6.7	0.70	1.02
South Korea	3.9	3.7	4.8	-0.21	1.19

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.38. Distribution of world market shares, low-tech products, including intra-EU27 flows

Exporter	Shares of the world market, %			Changes in share, p.p.	
	2000	2007	2010	2000-2007	2007-2010
EU27	37.8	39.2	35.4	1.38	-3.72
North America	13.5	8.8	8.4	-4.72	-0.38
USA	8.7	5.9	6.0	-2.77	0.13
Latin-Central America	6.2	6.5	6.8	0.33	0.25
Brazil	1.5	2.1	2.4	0.65	0.25
Rest of Europe	4.0	4.9	4.8	0.94	-0.09
Russia	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.15	-0.05
Middle East and Africa	3.5	3.9	4.2	0.40	0.31
Asia	32.5	34.5	38.1	1.99	3.62
Japan	1.9	1.2	1.2	-0.69	0.02
China	12.0	17.7	19.6	5.74	1.88
India	2.4	2.8	3.6	0.44	0.73
ASEAN	7.7	7.4	8.6	-0.25	1.18
South Korea	2.2	1.0	1.0	-1.22	0.03

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.39. Distribution of world market shares, low-market products, including intra-EU27 flows

Exporter	Shares of the world market, %			Changes in share, p.p.	
	2000	2007	2010	2000-2007	2007-2010
EU27	33.6	28.1	29.6	-5.41	1.51
North America	15.0	9.7	8.5	-5.30	-1.18
USA	11.2	6.7	6.4	-4.50	-0.28
Latin-Central America	6.8	6.6	6.4	-0.25	-0.18
Brazil	1.1	1.5	1.5	0.46	-0.07
Rest of Europe	5.8	7.7	6.0	1.91	-1.72
Russia	2.3	3.7	2.3	1.47	-1.47
Middle East and Africa	6.8	12.8	8.1	6.06	-4.72
Asia	30.4	33.7	40.0	3.26	6.39
Japan	5.2	4.4	3.8	-0.88	-0.61
China	7.4	14.5	18.7	7.16	4.16
India	1.0	1.3	1.8	0.36	0.50
ASEAN	7.9	6.1	6.9	-1.78	0.80
South Korea	3.3	3.4	4.4	0.07	1.07

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.40. Distribution of world market shares, mid-market products, including intra-EU27 flows

Exporter	Shares of the world market, %			Changes in share, p.p.	
	2000	2007	2010	2000-2007	2007-2010
EU27	34.5	37.5	29.2	2.93	-8.27
North America	17.5	12.6	11.2	-4.91	-1.37
USA	12.2	8.7	7.9	-3.50	-0.83
Latin-Central America	5.7	6.4	7.3	0.68	0.87
Brazil	0.9	1.4	1.7	0.49	0.28
Rest of Europe	4.8	5.9	6.6	1.12	0.62
Russia	1.4	2.2	3.0	0.86	0.77
Middle East and Africa	7.6	6.6	13.5	-1.06	6.93
Asia	28.1	28.9	29.9	0.76	1.05
Japan	8.3	5.8	5.0	-2.50	-0.76
China	5.5	9.2	10.6	3.71	1.36
India	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.79	0.01
ASEAN	7.1	6.4	6.7	-0.74	0.28
South Korea	2.6	2.8	3.0	0.19	0.25

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.41. Distribution of world market shares, up-market products, including intra-EU27 flows

Exporter	Shares of the world market, %			Changes in share, p.p.	
	2000	2007	2010	2000-2007	2007-2010
EU27	44.4	50.0	41.6	5.56	-8.36
North America	18.0	10.8	11.5	-7.18	0.72
USA	14.7	9.2	9.6	-5.52	0.45
Latin-Central America	3.8	3.2	3.6	-0.62	0.39
Brazil	0.7	0.6	0.8	-0.15	0.22
Rest of Europe	3.7	5.7	7.3	2.04	1.55
Russia	0.8	0.8	2.0	0.01	1.20
Middle East and Africa	3.1	5.5	5.4	2.38	-0.09
Asia	25.6	23.2	28.1	-2.38	4.95
Japan	11.0	6.2	7.6	-4.83	1.37
China	3.4	5.3	5.9	1.94	0.61
India	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.52	-0.09
ASEAN	5.7	5.8	7.9	0.12	2.14
South Korea	2.4	2.5	2.4	0.18	-0.12

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.42. Distribution of world market shares for final products, including intra-EU27 flows

Exporter	Shares of the world market, %			Changes in share, p.p.	
	2000	2007	2010	2000-2007	2007-2010
EU27	40.4	41.1	36.8	0.73	-4.30
North America	15.8	10.9	10.5	-4.87	-0.45
USA	11.5	8.1	8.1	-3.33	-0.02
Latin-Central America	5.1	4.9	5.1	-0.21	0.20
Brazil	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.21	-0.04
Rest of Europe	4.7	6.1	6.1	1.38	0.07
Russia	1.3	1.7	1.7	0.37	0.03
Middle East and Africa	3.5	4.4	5.3	0.88	0.95
Asia	29.0	31.0	34.6	2.07	3.60
Japan	7.7	5.5	5.4	-2.19	-0.12
China	6.7	11.9	14.0	5.16	2.06
India	0.9	1.5	2.0	0.54	0.50
ASEAN	6.2	5.8	6.6	-0.40	0.77
South Korea	3.0	3.0	3.4	-0.05	0.47

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.43. Distribution of world market shares for intermediate products, including intra-EU27 flows

Exporter	Shares of the world market, %			Changes in share, p.p.	
	2000	2007	2010	2000-2007	2007-2010
EU27	26.6	26.1	22.6	-0.45	-3.49
North America	18.4	11.9	10.6	-6.51	-1.31
USA	14.2	8.5	7.6	-5.75	-0.89
Latin-Central America	6.5	7.0	7.9	0.42	0.90
Brazil	0.8	1.3	1.8	0.49	0.57
Rest of Europe	5.4	7.2	7.3	1.85	0.06
Russia	2.1	3.9	4.1	1.79	0.21
Middle East and Africa	13.8	17.9	19.0	4.04	1.13
Asia	27.5	27.9	29.6	0.44	1.66
Japan	8.1	5.3	5.1	-2.89	-0.15
China	3.1	6.3	7.7	3.29	1.38
India	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.28	0.12
ASEAN	8.9	8.0	7.9	-0.98	-0.03
South Korea	2.1	2.6	2.9	0.49	0.28

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.44. Shift-share decomposition of the growth rate of market shares, all products, including intra-EU27 flows

Shift-share decomposition 2000-2007

Exporter	Mkt share growth	Exporter competitiveness	Geographic structure	Sectoral structure
EU27	1.0	-2.1	4.1	-0.9
North America	-33.0	-27.2	-7.3	-0.6
USA	-33.9	-30.8	-0.8	-3.6
Latin-Central America	1.2	8.0	-11.6	6.0
Brazil	38.1	36.3	1.0	0.3
Rest of Europe	33.4	0.9	14.7	15.3
Russia	60.9	-5.7	27.0	34.4
Middle East and Africa	30.2	0.3	-0.7	30.8
Asia	5.3	18.4	-1.7	-9.5
Japan	-31.9	-28.8	-0.3	-4.0
China	83.8	150.1	-11.5	-17.0
India	68.2	71.2	5.2	-6.6
ASEAN	-7.5	1.7	-3.7	-5.5
South Korea	0.8	1.0	6.7	-6.5

Shift-share decomposition 2007-2010

Exporter	Mkt share growth	Exporter competitiveness	Geographic structure	Sectoral structure
EU27	-11.9	-5.1	-5.5	-1.8
North America	-7.0	-6.7	0.2	-0.5
USA	-4.3	-7.4	4.0	-0.7
Latin-Central America	8.0	5.0	-1.8	4.7
Brazil	15.6	3.2	4.9	6.8
Rest of Europe	1.0	1.3	-3.8	3.6
Russia	3.2	2.3	-3.9	5.0
Middle East and Africa	13.9	-5.2	8.0	11.3
Asia	10.5	8.6	4.8	-2.9
Japan	-3.1	-5.8	9.3	-5.8
China	17.5	25.8	-1.5	-5.2
India	32.6	21.7	3.5	5.2
ASEAN	10.1	2.3	7.2	0.5
South Korea	15.1	6.2	11.1	-2.4

Notes: Authors' calculations using BACI data. All figures are in percentage of the initial market share.

Table A.45. Shift-share decomposition of the growth rate of market shares, high-tech products, including intra-EU27 flows

Shift-share decomposition 2000-2007					
Exporter	Mkt share growth	Exporter competitiveness	Geographic structure	Sectoral structure	
EU27	1.0	-2.1	4.1	-0.9	
North America	-33.0	-27.2	-7.3	-0.6	
USA	-33.9	-30.8	-0.8	-3.6	
Latin-Central America	1.2	8.0	-11.6	6.0	
Brazil	38.1	36.3	1.0	0.3	
Rest of Europe	33.4	0.9	14.7	15.3	
Russia	60.9	-5.7	27.0	34.4	
Middle East and Africa	30.2	0.3	-0.7	30.8	
Asia	5.3	18.4	-1.7	-9.5	
Japan	-31.9	-28.8	-0.3	-4.0	
China	83.8	150.1	-11.5	-17.0	
India	68.2	71.2	5.2	-6.6	
ASEAN	-7.5	1.7	-3.7	-5.5	
South Korea	0.8	1.0	6.7	-6.5	

Shift-share decomposition 2007-2010					
Exporter	Mkt share growth	Exporter competitiveness	Geographic structure	Sectoral structure	
EU27	-5.2	-7.0	-3.6	5.8	
North America	-16.3	-17.3	-0.1	1.3	
USA	-15.8	-17.5	0.7	1.5	
Latin-Central America	12.7	22.4	-5.7	-2.4	
Brazil	-10.3	-11.4	1.6	-0.4	
Rest of Europe	9.2	-1.3	-1.9	12.8	
Russia	3.2	19.8	-12.8	-1.2	
Middle East and Africa	-14.0	-6.4	-11.3	3.6	
Asia	7.3	9.4	3.5	-5.2	
Japan	-10.3	-12.2	3.8	-1.6	
China	24.8	32.8	1.0	-7.0	
India	55.2	40.0	-0.7	11.6	
ASEAN	-4.7	-2.7	4.5	-6.3	
South Korea	5.8	3.1	6.3	-3.4	

Notes: Authors' calculations using BACI data. All figures are in percentage of the initial market share.

Table A.46. Shift-share decomposition of the growth rate of market shares, middle-high-tech products, excluding intra-EU27 flows

Shift-share decomposition 2000-2007				
Exporter	Mkt share growth	Exporter competitiveness	Geographic structure	Sectoral structure
EU27	9.4	-0.8	8.7	1.5
North America	-32.1	-27.4	-7.8	1.6
USA	-28.8	-27.7	-2.0	0.4
Latin-Central America	-14.3	1.3	-14.4	-1.2
Brazil	33.7	30.8	-0.2	2.4
Rest of Europe	39.8	10.7	24.7	1.3
Russia	79.1	4.4	59.3	7.7
Middle East and Africa	48.1	24.9	13.9	4.1
Asia	14.4	19.1	-1.7	-2.3
Japan	-20.8	-19.0	-3.4	1.3
China	128.4	185.3	-10.7	-10.3
India	99.1	91.6	5.0	-1.0
ASEAN	36.3	45.2	-3.8	-2.4
South Korea	31.9	20.3	8.5	1.1

Shift-share decomposition 2007-2010				
Exporter	Mkt share growth	Exporter competitiveness	Geographic structure	Sectoral structure
EU27	-6.0	-6.9	0.7	0.3
North America	-9.9	-6.9	-3.4	0.2
USA	-6.3	-6.0	-0.8	0.5
Latin-Central America	1.9	6.9	-4.4	-0.3
Brazil	-9.3	-14.3	6.2	-0.4
Rest of Europe	-11.9	-5.1	-7.8	0.8
Russia	-29.7	-26.7	-5.4	1.3
Middle East and Africa	33.8	24.4	6.4	1.1
Asia	7.1	5.2	2.3	-0.4
Japan	-6.8	-7.7	2.8	-1.9
China	21.7	24.8	-3.5	1.1
India	25.8	26.0	0.0	-0.2
ASEAN	11.6	5.0	6.1	0.1
South Korea	9.5	3.2	7.6	-1.3

Notes: Authors' calculations using BACI data. All figures are in percentage of the initial market share.

Table A.47. Shift-share decomposition of the growth rate of market shares, middle-high-tech products, including intra-EU27 flows

Shift-share decomposition 2000-2007				
Exporter	Mkt share growth	Exporter competitiveness	Geographic structure	Sectoral structure
EU27	5.3	-0.5	4.8	0.9
North America	-33.2	-26.9	-9.5	0.9
USA	-30.0	-27.1	-4.2	0.2
Latin-Central America	-15.8	1.1	-15.3	-1.6
Brazil	31.2	32.0	-2.0	1.5
Rest of Europe	37.3	12.2	22.2	0.2
Russia	75.5	7.4	57.4	3.9
Middle East and Africa	45.3	26.5	11.7	2.9
Asia	12.5	19.0	-3.2	-2.3
Japan	-22.1	-18.4	-4.9	0.4
China	124.5	180.3	-12.2	-8.8
India	95.5	91.6	3.1	-1.1
ASEAN	33.9	45.0	-5.6	-2.2
South Korea	29.6	20.6	7.3	0.2

Shift-share decomposition 2007-2010				
Exporter	Mkt share growth	Exporter competitiveness	Geographic structure	Sectoral structure
EU27	-10.7	-4.4	-6.4	-0.2
North America	-2.9	-5.8	2.8	0.3
USA	0.9	-5.1	5.5	0.8
Latin-Central America	10.0	8.9	1.5	-0.4
Brazil	-2.0	-12.7	12.7	-0.5
Rest of Europe	-4.7	-4.0	-2.6	1.9
Russia	-23.7	-27.1	0.2	4.4
Middle East and Africa	45.6	25.8	12.4	2.9
Asia	15.5	6.7	8.4	-0.2
Japan	0.3	-5.9	9.1	-2.3
China	31.1	26.4	2.2	1.5
India	35.9	27.0	6.3	0.7
ASEAN	20.5	5.8	12.8	1.0
South Korea	18.1	5.0	13.9	-1.3

Notes: Authors' calculations using BACI data. All figures are in percentage of the initial market share.

Table A.48. Shift-share decomposition of the growth rate of market shares, middle-low-tech products, excluding intra-EU27 flows

Shift-share decomposition 2000-2007				
Exporter	Mkt share growth	Exporter competitiveness	Geographic structure	Sectoral structure
EU27	-0.8	-1.2	8.4	-7.5
North America	-28.5	-14.4	-14.0	-3.0
USA	-34.4	-23.4	-7.8	-7.1
Latin-Central America	-6.1	-0.6	-13.6	9.4
Brazil	-3.6	4.8	-8.5	0.5
Rest of Europe	15.0	-17.5	28.4	8.6
Russia	-3.0	-34.1	24.7	18.0
Middle East and Africa	-13.2	-30.6	5.1	19.1
Asia	17.7	31.4	-4.4	-6.3
Japan	-24.5	-6.7	-10.1	-10.0
China	91.7	155.9	-10.6	-16.2
India	331.4	207.0	30.2	7.9
ASEAN	21.6	27.5	-7.3	2.8
South Korea	-20.0	-12.1	-2.6	-6.5

Shift-share decomposition 2007-2010				
Exporter	Mkt share growth	Exporter competitiveness	Geographic structure	Sectoral structure
EU27	-13.4	-10.6	-2.3	-0.9
North America	-2.2	2.6	-3.1	-1.6
USA	4.7	0.4	3.2	1.0
Latin-Central America	-9.0	-6.9	-0.6	-1.6
Brazil	-32.0	-25.2	-0.4	-8.7
Rest of Europe	-8.8	1.3	-8.2	-1.9
Russia	-8.9	2.9	-9.0	-2.6
Middle East and Africa	14.0	1.0	4.0	8.5
Asia	10.2	6.2	3.9	-0.2
Japan	9.3	-1.8	14.3	-2.6
China	1.1	11.5	-4.2	-5.2
India	32.6	32.5	-3.3	3.4
ASEAN	14.1	0.3	6.5	6.8
South Korea	30.5	16.7	7.0	4.5

Notes: Authors' calculations using BACI data. All figures are in percentage of the initial market share.

Table A.49. Shift-share decomposition of the growth rate of market shares, middle-low-tech products, including intra-EU27 flows

Shift-share decomposition 2000-2007				
Exporter	Mkt share growth	Exporter competitiveness	Geographic structure	Sectoral structure
EU27	-1.6	-4.4	7.5	-4.4
North America	-28.0	-14.0	-15.5	-1.0
USA	-33.9	-23.2	-9.5	-4.9
Latin-Central America	-5.3	3.0	-16.1	9.7
Brazil	-2.7	7.7	-11.5	2.1
Rest of Europe	15.8	-12.9	21.7	9.3
Russia	-2.3	-29.8	18.0	18.0
Middle East and Africa	-12.1	-26.2	2.3	16.4
Asia	18.6	32.6	-6.9	-3.9
Japan	-23.9	-7.2	-12.3	-6.5
China	93.2	154.7	-13.0	-12.8
India	336.1	217.6	26.3	8.7
ASEAN	22.5	30.6	-9.3	3.4
South Korea	-19.3	-10.2	-6.2	-4.3

Shift-share decomposition 2007-2010				
Exporter	Mkt share growth	Exporter competitiveness	Geographic structure	Sectoral structure
EU27	-14.3	-5.9	-6.2	-2.9
North America	3.5	3.8	-0.2	-0.1
USA	10.6	1.7	6.4	2.2
Latin-Central America	-3.4	-6.9	3.0	0.7
Brazil	-27.6	-24.5	3.9	-7.8
Rest of Europe	-3.2	1.6	-4.5	-0.4
Russia	-3.4	2.9	-4.9	-1.3
Middle East and Africa	21.3	2.2	7.6	10.3
Asia	16.8	8.2	6.9	1.0
Japan	15.6	-0.3	17.2	-1.1
China	7.0	13.9	-1.3	-4.8
India	41.1	34.6	0.2	4.7
ASEAN	21.1	2.6	9.5	7.8
South Korea	38.7	18.8	9.9	6.3

Notes: Authors' calculations using BACI data. All figures are in percentage of the initial market share.

Table A.50. Shift-share decomposition of the growth rate of market shares, low-tech products, excluding intra-EU27 flows

Shift-share decomposition 2000-2007				
Exporter	Mkt share growth	Exporter competitiveness	Geographic structure	Sectoral structure
EU27	-1.5	-18.0	9.9	9.2
North America	-33.9	-36.9	-3.0	8.0
USA	-30.8	-40.0	7.1	7.8
Latin-Central America	10.3	3.4	0.3	6.4
Brazil	55.2	38.9	4.5	6.9
Rest of Europe	25.3	4.4	18.0	1.8
Russia	22.3	-16.3	36.3	7.3
Middle East and Africa	7.4	-2.6	3.2	6.7
Asia	10.0	25.6	-4.7	-8.1
Japan	-27.2	-29.0	12.4	-8.7
China	52.2	99.6	-12.7	-12.7
India	25.2	24.2	-1.2	2.0
ASEAN	1.2	2.7	-2.9	1.5
South Korea	-55.3	-53.2	9.2	-12.4

Shift-share decomposition 2007-2010				
Exporter	Mkt share growth	Exporter competitiveness	Geographic structure	Sectoral structure
EU27	-9.8	-14.8	4.9	0.9
North America	-10.4	-9.1	-4.1	2.8
USA	-4.6	-6.8	-1.4	3.9
Latin-Central America	-2.1	-10.3	-0.6	9.9
Brazil	8.8	-10.9	3.2	18.2
Rest of Europe	-5.6	-5.8	0.1	0.1
Russia	-10.6	-23.5	18.4	-1.3
Middle East and Africa	13.2	2.5	4.2	6.1
Asia	6.2	11.1	-0.8	-3.6
Japan	-2.6	-7.2	7.3	-2.2
China	6.0	19.6	-5.1	-6.7
India	18.9	9.8	0.9	7.3
ASEAN	12.4	8.8	3.5	-0.2
South Korea	-1.7	-9.4	15.2	-5.8

Notes: Authors' calculations using BACI data. All figures are in percentage of the initial market share.

Table A.51. Shift-share decomposition of the growth rate of market shares, low-tech products, including intra-EU27 flows

Shift-share decomposition 2000-2007				
Exporter	Mkt share growth	Exporter competitiveness	Geographic structure	Sectoral structure
EU27	3.5	-7.5	7.5	4.1
North America	-35.5	-35.0	-5.9	5.6
USA	-32.4	-38.4	4.2	5.3
Latin-Central America	7.6	4.9	-3.0	5.7
Brazil	51.3	38.8	1.7	7.2
Rest of Europe	22.3	6.9	14.5	-0.1
Russia	19.2	-14.4	32.5	5.2
Middle East and Africa	4.7	-0.7	1.2	4.3
Asia	7.4	26.6	-7.4	-8.4
Japan	-29.1	-28.0	9.2	-9.7
China	48.6	98.9	-15.3	-11.8
India	22.2	27.6	-3.5	-0.8
ASEAN	-1.3	3.6	-5.6	1.0
South Korea	-56.3	-51.4	5.7	-15.0

Shift-share decomposition 2007-2010				
Exporter	Mkt share growth	Exporter competitiveness	Geographic structure	Sectoral structure
EU27	-10.3	-7.3	-3.7	0.5
North America	-6.1	-6.6	-1.6	2.1
USA	-0.1	-4.5	1.3	3.3
Latin-Central America	2.8	-6.9	2.1	8.1
Brazil	14.1	-6.0	6.2	14.4
Rest of Europe	-1.1	-5.1	4.4	-0.2
Russia	-6.2	-21.9	22.1	-1.7
Middle East and Africa	19.1	4.7	7.8	5.5
Asia	11.2	12.5	2.3	-3.3
Japan	2.0	-5.3	10.2	-2.2
China	10.9	20.6	-2.1	-6.1
India	24.6	12.1	4.4	6.5
ASEAN	17.8	10.5	6.5	0.1
South Korea	3.0	-6.7	18.3	-6.7

Notes: Authors' calculations using BACI data. All figures are in percentage of the initial market share.

Table A.52. Shift-share decomposition of the growth rate of market shares, up-market products, including intra-EU27 flows

Shift-share decomposition 2000-2007				
Exporter	Mkt share growth	Exporter competitiveness	Geographic structure	Sectoral structure
EU27	9.4	8.1	2.4	-1.2
North America	-41.3	-36.3	-9.7	2.1
USA	-40.8	-35.8	-7.4	-0.5
Latin-Central America	-24.5	-12.3	-16.9	3.6
Brazil	-50.5	-32.4	-17.6	-11.2
Rest of Europe	33.2	29.5	0.1	2.8
Russia	75.9	6.6	13.8	44.9
Middle East and Africa	289.0	169.1	22.2	18.4
Asia	-12.2	-8.2	-0.7	-3.7
Japan	-37.3	-41.7	9.5	-1.7
China	34.9	84.4	-16.1	-12.8
India	36.2	62.7	-5.1	-11.8
ASEAN	3.2	3.3	-4.2	4.3
South Korea	12.9	17.2	-0.3	-3.4

Shift-share decomposition 2007-2010				
Exporter	Mkt share growth	Exporter competitiveness	Geographic structure	Sectoral structure
EU27	-13.4	-8.3	-5.6	0.0
North America	3.5	-1.8	1.9	3.4
USA	5.6	0.1	2.5	2.9
Latin-Central America	12.5	9.8	2.5	0.0
Brazil	16.4	7.8	6.4	1.5
Rest of Europe	10.3	9.2	-4.6	5.9
Russia	21.3	22.5	-2.7	1.8
Middle East and Africa	7.0	-4.7	5.3	6.6
Asia	16.0	9.6	10.1	-4.0
Japan	13.9	7.8	12.0	-5.6
China	33.0	29.4	6.9	-3.8
India	30.2	19.2	7.7	1.5
ASEAN	9.8	2.4	11.1	-3.5
South Korea	-7.9	-11.9	9.1	-4.2

Notes: Authors' calculations using BACI data. All figures are in percentage of the initial market share.

Table A.53. Shift-share decomposition of the growth rate of market shares, mid-market products, excluding intra-EU27 flows

Shift-share decomposition 2000-2007				
Exporter	Mkt share growth	Exporter competitiveness	Geographic structure	Sectoral structure
EU27	-4.4	-5.8	4.9	-3.3
North America	-19.1	-14.3	-4.4	-1.3
USA	-23.2	-24.9	8.0	-5.3
Latin-Central America	13.9	21.0	-11.8	6.7
Brazil	42.8	36.5	4.1	0.5
Rest of Europe	13.3	-20.9	15.1	24.4
Russia	51.5	-9.4	20.8	38.4
Middle East and Africa	-10.9	-31.8	4.3	25.3
Asia	10.6	27.4	-0.9	-12.4
Japan	-26.4	-22.4	0.8	-5.9
China	81.6	175.0	-14.4	-22.9
India	147.7	133.1	12.9	-5.9
ASEAN	-6.4	4.7	-1.1	-9.6
South Korea	18.7	16.0	9.6	-6.6

Shift-share decomposition 2007-2010				
Exporter	Mkt share growth	Exporter competitiveness	Geographic structure	Sectoral structure
EU27	-11.5	-7.4	1.9	-6.3
North America	-21.4	-13.2	-2.9	-6.8
USA	-16.0	-9.1	-1.0	-6.7
Latin-Central America	15.6	11.7	-0.9	4.4
Brazil	16.9	6.5	3.0	6.6
Rest of Europe	-6.9	-9.6	-3.9	7.1
Russia	-3.7	-13.9	-2.5	14.8
Middle East and Africa	42.6	14.5	-0.8	25.6
Asia	-1.1	3.7	1.7	-6.2
Japan	-17.2	-12.8	5.9	-10.4
China	7.4	26.2	-4.8	-10.7
India	23.5	23.9	2.5	-2.8
ASEAN	-2.3	-6.7	3.2	1.5
South Korea	6.6	-0.4	11.7	-4.1

Notes: Authors' calculations using BACI data. All figures are in percentage of the initial market share.

Table A.54. Shift-share decomposition of the growth rate of market shares, mid-market products, including intra-EU27 flows

Shift-share decomposition 2000-2007				
Exporter	Mkt share growth	Exporter competitiveness	Geographic structure	Sectoral structure
EU27	-2.4	-3.9	2.6	-1.1
North America	-17.4	-13.4	-3.9	-0.7
USA	-22.1	-23.3	6.8	-4.9
Latin-Central America	9.5	16.0	-11.7	7.0
Brazil	38.3	33.1	1.1	2.8
Rest of Europe	15.5	-15.8	13.9	20.4
Russia	57.3	-1.2	21.4	31.1
Middle East and Africa	-10.1	-25.0	1.9	17.7
Asia	10.6	27.0	-1.7	-11.3
Japan	-22.0	-18.4	0.6	-5.0
China	82.8	169.7	-15.1	-20.2
India	139.6	129.6	10.8	-5.9
ASEAN	-9.7	1.9	-2.6	-9.0
South Korea	18.2	17.0	9.1	-7.3

Shift-share decomposition 2007-2010				
Exporter	Mkt share growth	Exporter competitiveness	Geographic structure	Sectoral structure
EU27	-15.0	-5.7	-4.7	-5.5
North America	-14.1	-10.5	0.4	-4.4
USA	-9.9	-9.1	3.8	-4.6
Latin-Central America	19.2	11.9	0.6	5.9
Brazil	25.1	8.3	6.3	8.6
Rest of Europe	-4.7	-11.3	-2.3	9.9
Russia	-1.3	-14.3	-1.9	17.3
Middle East and Africa	50.1	16.2	2.1	26.5
Asia	5.5	6.3	4.3	-4.9
Japan	-16.9	-15.7	9.0	-9.6
China	14.2	29.2	-2.2	-9.7
India	31.1	24.0	7.6	-1.8
ASEAN	5.2	-2.3	5.0	2.6
South Korea	17.7	5.2	13.9	-1.8

Notes: Authors' calculations using BACI data. All figures are in percentage of the initial market share.

Table A.55. Shift-share decomposition of the growth rate of market shares, low-market products, excluding intra-EU27 flows

Shift-share decomposition 2000-2007				
Exporter	Mkt share growth	Exporter competitiveness	Geographic structure	Sectoral structure
EU27	-2.1	-7.9	9.5	-2.9
North America	-40.6	-34.3	-7.0	-2.7
USA	-39.4	-32.9	-3.6	-6.3
Latin-Central America	-6.1	-5.4	-5.9	5.4
Brazil	31.4	32.9	3.4	-4.4
Rest of Europe	24.1	-10.4	18.6	16.7
Russia	66.4	-2.5	23.7	38.1
Middle East and Africa	47.0	5.7	-1.8	41.7
Asia	10.9	25.1	-1.4	-10.1
Japan	-28.5	-29.8	0.6	1.2
China	89.2	160.1	-11.4	-17.9
India	46.3	70.2	4.4	-17.7
ASEAN	-14.3	-5.2	-3.5	-6.4
South Korea	17.4	13.3	8.2	-4.3

Shift-share decomposition 2007-2010				
Exporter	Mkt share growth	Exporter competitiveness	Geographic structure	Sectoral structure
EU27	-9.1	-9.2	-2.1	2.2
North America	-4.3	-1.9	-4.4	2.0
USA	-1.4	-6.5	2.7	2.7
Latin-Central America	-8.7	-2.7	-10.0	4.3
Brazil	5.0	-7.3	1.9	11.1
Rest of Europe	-8.7	2.6	-8.4	-2.8
Russia	-11.0	7.0	-9.0	-8.6
Middle East and Africa	-6.5	-10.2	9.2	-4.7
Asia	10.2	7.3	2.9	-0.1
Japan	-9.7	-14.1	9.5	-3.9
China	15.2	21.4	-4.8	-0.3
India	30.0	17.3	2.3	8.4
ASEAN	11.9	2.0	8.0	1.6
South Korea	12.4	-0.8	13.0	0.2

Notes: Authors' calculations using BACI data. All figures are in percentage of the initial market share.

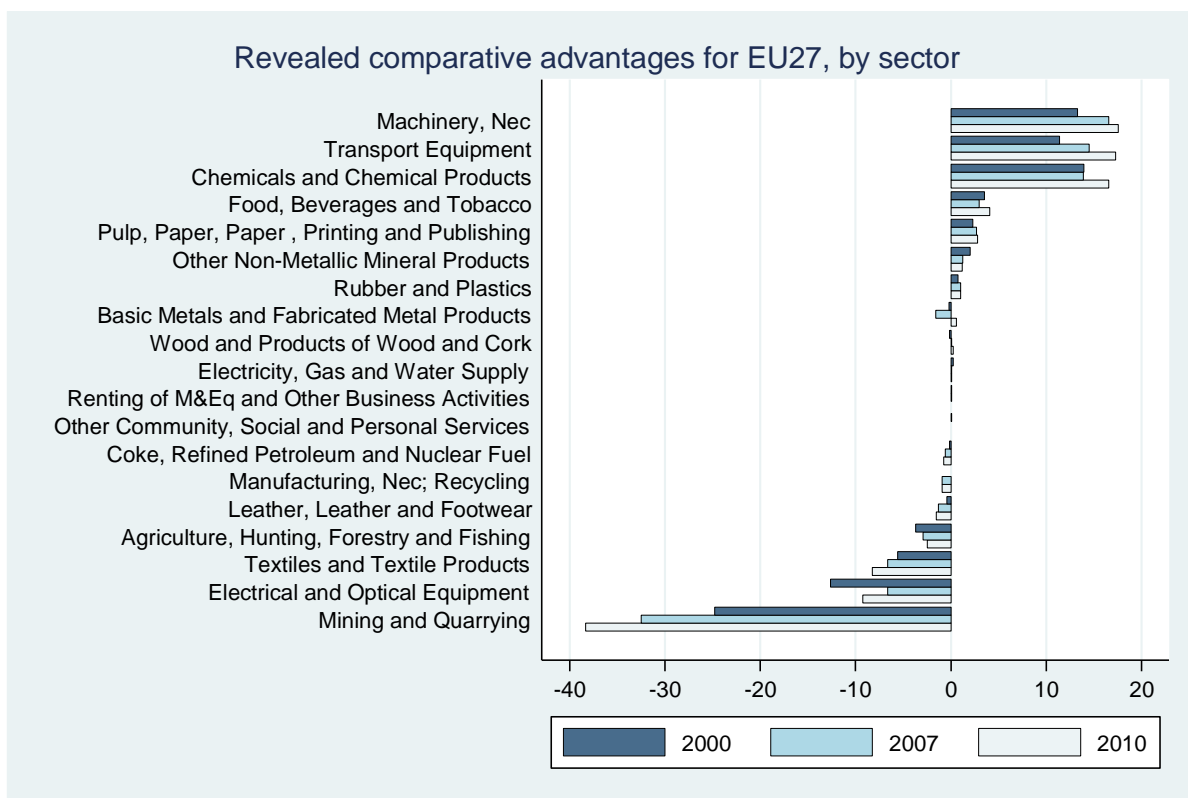
Table A.56. Shift-share decomposition of the growth rate of market shares, low-market products, including intra-EU27 flows

Shift-share decomposition 2000-2007				
Exporter	Mkt share growth	Exporter competitiveness	Geographic structure	Sectoral structure
EU27	3.9	-1.0	8.0	-2.8
North America	-42.2	-35.1	-9.2	-2.0
USA	-40.3	-33.8	-4.2	-5.9
Latin-Central America	-2.6	1.8	-9.9	6.1
Brazil	30.9	29.3	2.5	-1.2
Rest of Europe	24.1	-13.6	20.0	19.8
Russia	63.6	-7.7	24.4	42.5
Middle East and Africa	38.3	-2.3	-3.3	46.5
Asia	6.9	23.3	-3.8	-9.9
Japan	-33.8	-31.4	-3.1	-0.4
China	83.8	154.4	-12.7	-17.3
India	45.8	66.6	3.3	-15.3
ASEAN	-16.6	-4.7	-6.4	-6.5
South Korea	9.1	9.2	5.0	-4.8

Shift-share decomposition 2007-2010				
Exporter	Mkt share growth	Exporter competitiveness	Geographic structure	Sectoral structure
EU27	-13.3	-7.2	-7.1	0.5
North America	-1.2	-0.8	-2.0	1.6
USA	1.7	-4.7	4.6	2.0
Latin-Central America	-3.1	-1.3	-5.7	4.1
Brazil	10.3	-3.7	5.1	9.0
Rest of Europe	-2.1	5.2	-5.3	-1.7
Russia	-4.9	7.3	-5.6	-6.1
Middle East and Africa	-0.9	-10.6	13.0	-1.8
Asia	14.9	10.2	5.4	-1.1
Japan	2.5	-2.1	11.2	-5.9
China	19.4	24.8	-2.7	-1.7
India	37.8	21.1	5.7	7.7
ASEAN	14.5	1.3	11.3	1.6
South Korea	16.9	1.0	16.0	-0.2

Notes: Authors' calculations using BACI data. All figures are in percentage of the initial market share.

Table A.57. RCAs (CEPII) of EU27 exports by NACE sector, including intra-EU27 flows



Note: Sectors are defined according to the NACE Rev.1 classification. Computations excluding intra-EU27 flows. Sorted by RCA.

Table A.58. RCAs (Balassa) by sectoral aggregates and direction of trade, 2011

	High and medium-high tech industries				Medium-low tech industries				Low tech industries			
	Extra-EU exports		Intra-EU exports		Extra-EU exports		Intra-EU exports		Extra-EU exports		Intra-EU exports	
	Gross exports	Domestic VA exports	Gross exports	Domestic VA exports	Gross exports	Domestic VA exports	Gross exports	Domestic VA exports	Gross exports	Domestic VA exports	Gross exports	Domestic VA exports
		VA exports		VA exports		VA exports		VA exports		VA exports		VA exports
AUT	1.02	0.95	1.18	1.20	1.14	1.08	1.68	1.70	1.56	1.46	1.62	1.76
BEL	1.09	1.00	1.08	1.15	1.55	1.04	2.01	1.58	1.11	0.97	1.23	1.32
BGR	0.41	0.38	0.72	0.73	1.72	1.36	1.86	1.94	1.09	1.09	1.36	1.48
CYP	0.09	0.09	1.14	1.14	0.37	0.32	1.02	0.90	1.02	0.89	1.86	1.90
CZE	1.54	1.35	1.68	1.44	1.23	1.39	1.40	1.63	0.73	0.83	1.10	1.28
DEU	1.71	1.76	1.59	1.70	1.12	1.10	1.42	1.48	0.98	1.01	1.15	1.19
DNK	0.84	1.03	1.34	1.32	0.39	0.51	0.82	0.98	1.56	1.72	2.27	2.17
ESP	1.09	1.14	1.30	1.30	1.84	1.39	1.28	1.33	1.32	1.40	1.13	1.22
EST	0.56	0.51	1.05	0.96	0.72	0.75	1.16	1.18	5.15	4.89	4.83	4.98
FIN	1.48	1.51	1.04	1.14	1.06	0.92	1.93	1.65	4.92	5.36	6.58	7.80
FRA	1.56	1.49	1.47	1.51	0.70	0.67	1.11	1.21	1.23	1.29	1.21	1.35
GBR	1.10	1.00	0.94	0.94	0.70	0.64	1.09	0.95	0.94	0.95	0.67	0.69
GRC	0.10	0.10	0.90	0.96	0.68	0.47	1.62	1.59	0.35	0.35	1.79	1.98
HUN	0.98	0.86	1.92	1.79	0.88	0.78	1.07	1.16	0.61	0.61	0.50	0.59
IRL	1.97	1.89	1.91	1.94	0.07	0.07	0.23	0.25	2.94	1.97	3.34	2.79
ITA	1.61	1.71	1.38	1.53	1.23	1.30	1.69	1.93	2.36	2.44	1.55	1.67
LTU	0.40	0.25	0.65	0.59	1.81	0.72	3.16	1.64	1.31	1.22	2.50	3.10
LUX	0.05	0.08	0.25	0.28	0.09	0.13	1.77	1.75	0.06	0.07	1.05	0.90
LVA	0.39	0.34	0.53	0.55	0.67	0.48	1.01	0.81	2.76	2.58	9.07	9.38
MLT	2.07	1.44	0.86	0.71	0.47	0.49	0.66	0.68	1.09	1.07	1.42	1.44
NLD	0.83	0.80	1.31	1.26	1.65	0.55	1.53	0.91	2.22	2.07	1.73	1.85
POL	0.98	0.86	1.18	1.15	1.35	1.31	1.49	1.59	1.44	1.47	1.84	2.04
PRT	0.49	0.45	0.84	0.80	1.23	1.28	1.50	1.73	2.46	2.43	2.58	2.75
ROU	0.67	0.66	1.19	1.25	0.79	0.75	1.09	1.13	2.19	2.15	2.89	2.79
SVK	2.83	2.27	1.62	1.40	1.01	1.18	1.42	1.75	1.35	1.31	1.23	1.52
SVN	1.37	1.37	1.57	1.59	1.51	1.45	1.74	1.87	2.25	2.08	1.32	1.35
SWE	1.14	1.11	1.18	1.30	0.78	0.81	1.45	1.33	2.00	1.98	3.01	3.42

Source: WIOD dataset; wiiw calculations

Table A.59. World market shares of EU member countries, all products, excluding intra-EU27 flows

Exporter	Shares of the world market, %			Changes in share, p.p.	
	2000	2007	2010	2000-2007	2007-2010
Austria	0.33	0.44	0.38	0.10	-0.06
Belgium and Lux.	0.88	0.85	0.80	-0.03	-0.05
Bulgaria	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.03	-0.01
Cyprus	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00
Czech Republic	0.10	0.19	0.19	0.09	0.00
Denmark	0.32	0.30	0.28	-0.01	-0.02
Estonia	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.01
Finland	0.38	0.40	0.29	0.02	-0.11
France	2.15	1.88	1.75	-0.28	-0.13
Germany	4.04	4.45	4.21	0.41	-0.24
Greece	0.09	0.08	0.08	-0.01	0.00
Hungary	0.13	0.20	0.19	0.07	-0.01
Ireland	0.67	0.58	0.51	-0.09	-0.07
Italy	1.94	1.91	1.64	-0.03	-0.27
Latvia	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.00
Lithuania	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.03	0.01
Malta	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00
Netherlands	0.86	0.96	0.93	0.10	-0.03
Poland	0.13	0.29	0.29	0.15	0.01
Portugal	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.02	-0.01
Romania	0.07	0.12	0.13	0.06	0.01
Slovakia	0.03	0.09	0.09	0.06	0.00
Slovenia	0.05	0.08	0.06	0.02	-0.01
Spain	0.67	0.70	0.65	0.03	-0.05
Sweden	0.77	0.64	0.55	-0.12	-0.09
United Kingdom	2.41	1.72	1.51	-0.69	-0.21

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.60. World market shares of EU member countries, all products, including intra-EU27 flows

Exporter	Shares of the world market, %			Changes in share, p.p.	
	2000	2007	2010	2000-2007	2007-2010
Austria	0.92	1.08	0.94	0.16	-0.14
Belgium and Lux.	2.45	2.60	2.26	0.16	-0.35
Bulgaria	0.08	0.14	0.14	0.05	0.00
Cyprus	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.00
Czech Republic	0.48	0.86	0.85	0.38	-0.01
Denmark	0.70	0.68	0.60	-0.02	-0.08
Estonia	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.01	0.00
Finland	0.73	0.69	0.50	-0.05	-0.19
France	4.63	3.96	3.46	-0.67	-0.50
Germany	8.30	9.13	8.05	0.82	-1.08
Greece	0.17	0.18	0.16	0.01	-0.02
Hungary	0.48	0.66	0.60	0.19	-0.06
Ireland	1.24	1.09	0.95	-0.16	-0.13
Italy	3.67	3.54	2.92	-0.13	-0.62
Latvia	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.02	-0.01
Lithuania	0.06	0.12	0.13	0.06	0.01
Malta	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00
Netherlands	2.95	3.04	2.84	0.09	-0.20
Poland	0.51	0.97	1.02	0.46	0.04
Portugal	0.39	0.36	0.32	-0.03	-0.04
Romania	0.18	0.29	0.33	0.10	0.05
Slovakia	0.19	0.42	0.42	0.22	0.00
Slovenia	0.15	0.20	0.17	0.05	-0.03
Spain	1.78	1.82	1.62	0.03	-0.20
Sweden	1.37	1.22	1.02	-0.15	-0.20
United Kingdom	4.28	3.11	2.61	-1.17	-0.50

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.61. World market shares of EU member countries, high-tech products, excluding intra-EU27 flows

Exporter	Shares of the world market, %			Changes in share, p.p.	
	2000	2007	2010	2000-2007	2007-2010
Austria	0.29	0.36	0.41	0.07	0.05
Belgium and Lux.	0.43	0.57	0.67	0.14	0.10
Bulgaria	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01
Cyprus	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00
Czech Republic	0.06	0.17	0.19	0.11	0.02
Denmark	0.28	0.32	0.35	0.04	0.03
Estonia	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01
Finland	0.43	0.45	0.24	0.02	-0.21
France	2.73	2.83	2.84	0.10	0.01
Germany	3.26	4.02	3.80	0.76	-0.22
Greece	0.03	0.02	0.03	-0.01	0.01
Hungary	0.20	0.45	0.43	0.26	-0.02
Ireland	1.13	1.48	1.40	0.35	-0.08
Italy	1.01	0.98	0.99	-0.02	0.01
Latvia	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00
Lithuania	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.00
Malta	0.10	0.07	0.08	-0.02	0.01
Netherlands	0.96	0.87	0.84	-0.09	-0.03
Poland	0.04	0.08	0.16	0.04	0.08
Portugal	0.06	0.11	0.05	0.05	-0.06
Romania	0.01	0.02	0.08	0.01	0.06
Slovakia	0.01	0.05	0.07	0.04	0.02
Slovenia	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.04	-0.01
Spain	0.29	0.36	0.39	0.07	0.03
Sweden	1.05	0.69	0.62	-0.35	-0.07
United Kingdom	3.02	2.11	1.97	-0.92	-0.14

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.62. World market shares of EU member countries, mid-high tech products, excluding intra-EU27 flows

Exporter	Shares of the world market, %			Changes in share, p.p.	
	2000	2007	2010	2000-2007	2007-2010
Austria	0.45	0.69	0.58	0.24	-0.11
Belgium and Lux.	1.10	1.11	1.08	0.02	-0.03
Bulgaria	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.00
Cyprus	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Czech Republic	0.14	0.32	0.34	0.18	0.02
Denmark	0.32	0.38	0.34	0.06	-0.04
Estonia	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.01
Finland	0.41	0.49	0.41	0.09	-0.08
France	2.49	2.33	2.12	-0.16	-0.21
Germany	8.06	8.98	8.99	0.92	0.01
Greece	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00
Hungary	0.16	0.21	0.22	0.05	0.01
Ireland	1.02	0.72	0.61	-0.30	-0.11
Italy	2.57	2.85	2.50	0.28	-0.35
Latvia	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.00
Lithuania	0.02	0.07	0.08	0.05	0.01
Malta	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00
Netherlands	1.02	1.24	1.20	0.22	-0.04
Poland	0.13	0.40	0.39	0.27	-0.01
Portugal	0.08	0.12	0.13	0.04	0.01
Romania	0.05	0.12	0.14	0.07	0.02
Slovakia	0.05	0.21	0.21	0.16	0.00
Slovenia	0.06	0.10	0.09	0.04	-0.01
Spain	0.81	0.98	0.91	0.17	-0.07
Sweden	0.99	0.96	0.80	-0.03	-0.16
United Kingdom	2.68	2.28	2.02	-0.40	-0.26

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.63. World market shares of EU member countries, mid-low tech products, excluding intra-EU27 flows

Exporter	Shares of the world market, %			Changes in share, p.p.	
	2000	2007	2010	2000-2007	2007-2010
Austria	0.40	0.44	0.35	0.03	-0.09
Belgium and Lux.	0.87	0.88	0.73	0.00	-0.15
Bulgaria	0.11	0.20	0.18	0.09	-0.02
Cyprus	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.01
Czech Republic	0.15	0.20	0.19	0.05	-0.01
Denmark	0.23	0.21	0.17	-0.02	-0.04
Estonia	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.02	0.00
Finland	0.39	0.42	0.35	0.02	-0.07
France	1.99	1.44	1.30	-0.56	-0.14
Germany	3.43	3.45	3.16	0.02	-0.29
Greece	0.25	0.21	0.19	-0.03	-0.02
Hungary	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.02	-0.01
Ireland	0.09	0.05	0.05	-0.04	0.00
Italy	2.32	2.24	1.90	-0.07	-0.34
Latvia	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.00	-0.02
Lithuania	0.05	0.07	0.10	0.02	0.03
Malta	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.04	-0.01
Netherlands	0.76	1.25	1.27	0.50	0.02
Poland	0.28	0.47	0.44	0.19	-0.03
Portugal	0.12	0.14	0.16	0.02	0.02
Romania	0.22	0.31	0.26	0.09	-0.05
Slovakia	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.02	-0.01
Slovenia	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.01	-0.02
Spain	1.25	0.98	0.93	-0.27	-0.05
Sweden	0.70	0.62	0.56	-0.08	-0.06
United Kingdom	2.23	1.72	1.47	-0.51	-0.25

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.64. World market shares of EU member countries, low tech products, excluding intra-EU27 flows

Country	Shares of the world market, %			Changes in share, p.p.	
	2000	2007	2010	2000-2007	2007-2010
Austria	0.37	0.52	0.44	0.15	-0.08
Belgium and Lux.	1.03	0.98	0.93	-0.05	-0.05
Bulgaria	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.02	-0.01
Cyprus	0.04	0.01	0.02	-0.03	0.01
Czech Republic	0.09	0.14	0.14	0.05	0.00
Denmark	0.57	0.49	0.44	-0.08	-0.05
Estonia	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.03	0.00
Finland	0.50	0.54	0.40	0.05	-0.14
France	2.14	1.99	1.92	-0.14	-0.07
Germany	2.15	2.44	2.29	0.29	-0.15
Greece	0.12	0.11	0.10	-0.01	-0.01
Hungary	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.01	0.00
Ireland	0.39	0.32	0.30	-0.07	-0.02
Italy	3.36	3.02	2.50	-0.34	-0.52
Latvia	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.01
Lithuania	0.05	0.09	0.11	0.04	0.02
Malta	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.00
Netherlands	0.95	0.95	0.98	0.00	0.03
Poland	0.23	0.42	0.41	0.19	-0.01
Portugal	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.01	0.00
Romania	0.09	0.13	0.12	0.04	-0.01
Slovakia	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.02	-0.01
Slovenia	0.10	0.11	0.08	0.01	-0.03
Spain	0.88	0.89	0.81	0.01	-0.08
Sweden	0.59	0.64	0.56	0.04	-0.08
United Kingdom	1.71	1.29	1.17	-0.42	-0.12

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.65. World market shares of EU member countries, high-tech products, including intra-EU27 flows

Country	Shares of the world market, %			Changes in share, p.p.	
	2000	2007	2010	2000-2007	2007-2010
Austria	0.58	0.66	0.67	0.08	0.01
Belgium and Lux.	1.11	1.62	1.63	0.51	0.01
Bulgaria	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.01
Cyprus	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.00
Czech Republic	0.19	0.71	0.80	0.52	0.09
Denmark	0.54	0.59	0.57	0.05	-0.02
Estonia	0.08	0.03	0.05	-0.05	0.02
Finland	0.80	0.68	0.36	-0.13	-0.32
France	4.78	4.27	4.45	-0.51	0.18
Germany	6.46	7.91	7.19	1.45	-0.72
Greece	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.02	0.00
Hungary	0.59	1.05	1.04	0.46	-0.01
Ireland	2.34	2.70	2.45	0.36	-0.25
Italy	1.79	1.74	1.60	-0.06	-0.14
Latvia	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01
Lithuania	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.00
Malta	0.11	0.09	0.09	-0.02	0.00
Netherlands	2.99	3.06	2.73	0.07	-0.33
Poland	0.12	0.34	0.62	0.22	0.28
Portugal	0.19	0.19	0.13	0.00	-0.06
Romania	0.04	0.05	0.19	0.01	0.14
Slovakia	0.04	0.34	0.42	0.30	0.08
Slovenia	0.06	0.11	0.11	0.05	0.00
Spain	0.72	0.89	0.89	0.17	0.00
Sweden	1.54	1.08	0.99	-0.46	-0.09
United Kingdom	5.40	3.47	3.10	-1.93	-0.37

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.66. World market shares of EU member countries, mid-high tech products, including intra-EU27 flows

Country	Shares of the world market, %			Changes in share, p.p.	
	2000	2007	2010	2000-2007	2007-2010
Austria	1.17	1.46	1.28	0.29	-0.18
Belgium and Lux.	3.19	3.25	2.85	0.07	-0.40
Bulgaria	0.05	0.09	0.10	0.03	0.01
Cyprus	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	-0.01
Czech Republic	0.69	1.26	1.29	0.57	0.03
Denmark	0.57	0.63	0.58	0.06	-0.05
Estonia	0.03	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.00
Finland	0.56	0.64	0.53	0.09	-0.11
France	5.74	5.02	4.27	-0.72	-0.75
Germany	14.05	15.14	13.95	1.09	-1.19
Greece	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.02	-0.01
Hungary	0.62	0.89	0.79	0.27	-0.10
Ireland	1.42	1.15	1.00	-0.27	-0.15
Italy	4.63	4.69	3.95	0.06	-0.74
Latvia	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.00
Lithuania	0.04	0.11	0.11	0.07	0.00
Malta	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	-0.01
Netherlands	2.67	2.98	2.77	0.31	-0.21
Poland	0.55	1.24	1.27	0.69	0.03
Portugal	0.40	0.34	0.34	-0.06	0.00
Romania	0.10	0.30	0.41	0.19	0.11
Slovakia	0.27	0.59	0.60	0.32	0.01
Slovenia	0.19	0.29	0.26	0.10	-0.03
Spain	2.52	2.56	2.25	0.04	-0.31
Sweden	1.59	1.59	1.25	0.00	-0.34
United Kingdom	4.53	3.69	3.03	-0.83	-0.66

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.67. World market shares of EU member countries, mid-low tech products, including intra-EU27 flows

Country	Shares of the world market, %			Changes in share, p.p.	
	2000	2007	2010	2000-2007	2007-2010
Austria	1.17	1.25	1.06	0.08	-0.19
Belgium and Lux.	3.28	3.15	2.55	-0.13	-0.60
Bulgaria	0.20	0.29	0.27	0.10	-0.02
Cyprus	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.00
Czech Republic	0.75	0.91	0.85	0.16	-0.06
Denmark	0.57	0.53	0.43	-0.04	-0.10
Estonia	0.11	0.13	0.12	0.02	-0.01
Finland	0.86	0.93	0.73	0.07	-0.20
France	4.48	3.59	2.92	-0.89	-0.67
Germany	8.23	8.27	7.07	0.05	-1.20
Greece	0.35	0.37	0.31	0.02	-0.06
Hungary	0.34	0.42	0.38	0.08	-0.04
Ireland	0.26	0.19	0.16	-0.08	-0.03
Italy	4.46	4.29	3.51	-0.18	-0.78
Latvia	0.11	0.13	0.09	0.02	-0.04
Lithuania	0.12	0.17	0.23	0.06	0.06
Malta	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.03	0.00
Netherlands	3.17	3.28	3.36	0.11	0.08
Poland	0.84	1.30	1.27	0.46	-0.03
Portugal	0.33	0.39	0.37	0.05	-0.02
Romania	0.34	0.47	0.43	0.13	-0.04
Slovakia	0.37	0.53	0.50	0.15	-0.03
Slovenia	0.20	0.23	0.19	0.03	-0.04
Spain	2.25	1.96	1.78	-0.29	-0.18
Sweden	1.49	1.33	1.18	-0.16	-0.15
United Kingdom	3.97	3.12	2.57	-0.85	-0.55

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.68. World market shares of EU member countries, low tech products, including intra-EU27 flows

Country	Shares of the world market, %			Changes in share, p.p.	
	2000	2007	2010	2000-2007	2007-2010
Austria	1.20	1.44	1.25	0.24	-0.19
Belgium and Lux.	2.86	2.87	2.61	0.01	-0.26
Bulgaria	0.14	0.22	0.21	0.07	-0.01
Cyprus	0.05	0.02	0.03	-0.02	0.01
Czech Republic	0.49	0.75	0.74	0.26	-0.01
Denmark	1.25	1.20	1.05	-0.05	-0.15
Estonia	0.11	0.16	0.14	0.04	-0.02
Finland	1.22	1.02	0.76	-0.20	-0.26
France	4.47	4.31	3.86	-0.16	-0.45
Germany	5.84	7.04	6.52	1.20	-0.52
Greece	0.32	0.30	0.25	-0.02	-0.05
Hungary	0.42	0.45	0.43	0.03	-0.02
Ireland	1.01	0.88	0.81	-0.12	-0.07
Italy	5.79	5.28	4.45	-0.51	-0.83
Latvia	0.11	0.15	0.13	0.04	-0.02
Lithuania	0.14	0.23	0.24	0.10	0.01
Malta	0.04	0.03	0.03	-0.01	0.00
Netherlands	3.30	3.43	3.30	0.13	-0.13
Poland	0.86	1.48	1.55	0.62	0.07
Portugal	0.89	0.80	0.72	-0.09	-0.08
Romania	0.44	0.53	0.48	0.08	-0.05
Slovakia	0.20	0.34	0.32	0.13	-0.02
Slovenia	0.23	0.22	0.18	0.00	-0.04
Spain	1.97	2.13	2.00	0.16	-0.13
Sweden	1.43	1.43	1.24	-0.01	-0.19
United Kingdom	2.99	2.45	2.14	-0.54	-0.31

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.69. World market shares of EU member countries, low market products, excluding intra-EU27 flows

Country	Shares of the world market, %			Changes in share, p.p.	
	2000	2007	2010	2000-2007	2007-2010
Austria	0.31	0.25	0.29	-0.06	0.04
Belgium and Lux.	0.79	0.47	0.77	-0.31	0.30
Bulgaria	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.01	0.02
Cyprus	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.00	-0.01
Czech Republic	0.12	0.16	0.21	0.04	0.05
Denmark	0.26	0.23	0.26	-0.03	0.03
Estonia	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.00	0.02
Finland	0.29	0.22	0.24	-0.07	0.02
France	1.82	1.26	1.37	-0.56	0.11
Germany	2.84	2.42	2.74	-0.42	0.32
Greece	0.12	0.07	0.09	-0.05	0.02
Hungary	0.13	0.17	0.15	0.04	-0.02
Ireland	0.29	0.20	0.20	-0.10	0.00
Italy	2.08	1.56	1.61	-0.52	0.05
Latvia	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.00
Lithuania	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.02	0.01
Malta	0.04	0.01	0.02	-0.02	0.01
Netherlands	0.77	0.59	0.77	-0.18	0.18
Poland	0.18	0.31	0.40	0.12	0.09
Portugal	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.02	0.01
Romania	0.10	0.11	0.17	0.01	0.06
Slovakia	0.04	0.05	0.10	0.01	0.05
Slovenia	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.01	0.00
Spain	0.77	0.59	0.72	-0.18	0.13
Sweden	0.55	0.43	0.38	-0.12	-0.05
United Kingdom	2.02	1.31	1.15	-0.71	-0.16

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.70. World market shares of EU member countries, mid-market products, excluding intra-EU27 flows

Country	Shares of the world market, %			Changes in share, p.p.	
	2000	2007	2010	2000-2007	2007-2010
Austria	0.29	0.34	0.25	0.05	-0.09
Belgium and Lux.	0.62	0.82	0.56	0.19	-0.26
Bulgaria	0.04	0.09	0.07	0.05	-0.02
Cyprus	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00
Czech Republic	0.07	0.16	0.13	0.08	-0.03
Denmark	0.26	0.25	0.19	-0.01	-0.06
Estonia	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.00
Finland	0.34	0.37	0.24	0.03	-0.13
France	1.68	1.69	1.48	0.01	-0.21
Germany	4.02	4.15	3.49	0.14	-0.66
Greece	0.07	0.09	0.07	0.02	-0.02
Hungary	0.11	0.17	0.14	0.06	-0.03
Ireland	0.30	0.21	0.14	-0.09	-0.07
Italy	1.59	1.72	1.24	0.13	-0.48
Latvia	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01	-0.01
Lithuania	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.01
Malta	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.00
Netherlands	0.83	0.99	0.80	0.16	-0.19
Poland	0.11	0.27	0.23	0.16	-0.04
Portugal	0.09	0.11	0.10	0.02	-0.01
Romania	0.06	0.15	0.11	0.09	-0.04
Slovakia	0.03	0.09	0.08	0.07	-0.01
Slovenia	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.02	-0.02
Spain	0.56	0.65	0.51	0.09	-0.14
Sweden	0.66	0.57	0.47	-0.09	-0.10
United Kingdom	2.17	1.62	1.23	-0.55	-0.39

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.71. World market shares of EU member countries, upper market products, excluding intra-EU27 flows

Country	Shares of the world market, %			Changes in share, p.p.	
	2000	2007	2010	2000-2007	2007-2010
Austria	0.47	0.90	0.75	0.43	-0.15
Belgium and Lux.	1.56	1.55	1.31	-0.01	-0.24
Bulgaria	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.04	-0.02
Cyprus	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00
Czech Republic	0.11	0.29	0.28	0.17	-0.01
Denmark	0.54	0.53	0.50	0.00	-0.03
Estonia	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.00
Finland	0.63	0.76	0.48	0.13	-0.28
France	3.68	3.22	2.70	-0.46	-0.52
Germany	6.42	8.40	7.62	1.98	-0.78
Greece	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.01	0.00
Hungary	0.19	0.29	0.33	0.10	0.04
Ireland	1.95	1.78	1.63	-0.17	-0.15
Italy	2.60	2.96	2.51	0.36	-0.45
Latvia	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.02	-0.01
Lithuania	0.02	0.07	0.08	0.05	0.01
Malta	0.02	0.05	0.07	0.03	0.02
Netherlands	1.13	1.56	1.41	0.43	-0.15
Poland	0.11	0.31	0.29	0.20	-0.02
Portugal	0.15	0.17	0.14	0.03	-0.03
Romania	0.03	0.11	0.12	0.08	0.01
Slovakia	0.02	0.17	0.10	0.15	-0.07
Slovenia	0.04	0.08	0.06	0.04	-0.02
Spain	0.77	1.01	0.87	0.24	-0.14
Sweden	1.39	1.14	0.93	-0.24	-0.21
United Kingdom	3.66	2.70	2.59	-0.95	-0.11

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.72. World market shares of EU member countries, low-market products, including intra-EU27 flows

Country	Shares of the world market, %			Changes in share, p.p.	
	2000	2007	2010	2000-2007	2007-2010
Austria	0.84	0.72	0.79	-0.11	0.07
Belgium and Lux.	2.38	1.92	2.03	-0.47	0.11
Bulgaria	0.12	0.14	0.18	0.02	0.04
Cyprus	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00
Czech Republic	0.80	0.91	1.08	0.11	0.17
Denmark	0.59	0.53	0.52	-0.05	-0.01
Estonia	0.11	0.08	0.11	-0.03	0.03
Finland	0.61	0.40	0.41	-0.21	0.01
France	4.21	3.23	3.05	-0.98	-0.18
Germany	6.62	5.92	6.60	-0.69	0.68
Greece	0.22	0.16	0.17	-0.06	0.01
Hungary	0.55	0.61	0.62	0.06	0.01
Ireland	0.81	0.57	0.69	-0.23	0.12
Italy	4.14	3.05	3.00	-1.10	-0.05
Latvia	0.07	0.06	0.08	-0.01	0.02
Lithuania	0.10	0.12	0.15	0.02	0.03
Malta	0.05	0.03	0.04	-0.02	0.01
Netherlands	2.54	2.25	2.37	-0.28	0.12
Poland	0.82	1.10	1.44	0.29	0.34
Portugal	0.37	0.31	0.37	-0.06	0.06
Romania	0.30	0.29	0.44	-0.01	0.15
Slovakia	0.27	0.38	0.42	0.11	0.04
Slovenia	0.22	0.21	0.22	-0.01	0.01
Spain	2.05	1.62	1.82	-0.43	0.20
Sweden	1.03	0.81	0.79	-0.22	-0.02
United Kingdom	3.73	2.67	2.21	-1.06	-0.46

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.73. World market shares of EU member countries, mid-market products, including intra-EU27 flows

Country	Shares of the world market, %			Changes in share, p.p.	
	2000	2007	2010	2000-2007	2007-2010
Austria	0.84	1.03	0.76	0.20	-0.27
Belgium and Lux.	2.36	2.93	2.20	0.56	-0.73
Bulgaria	0.08	0.16	0.13	0.08	-0.03
Cyprus	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00
Czech Republic	0.35	0.88	0.74	0.52	-0.14
Denmark	0.64	0.63	0.49	-0.01	-0.14
Estonia	0.06	0.09	0.07	0.03	-0.02
Finland	0.69	0.72	0.46	0.02	-0.26
France	4.50	4.05	3.26	-0.45	-0.79
Germany	8.58	9.81	7.41	1.22	-2.40
Greece	0.14	0.21	0.15	0.06	-0.06
Hungary	0.41	0.65	0.54	0.24	-0.11
Ireland	0.62	0.48	0.34	-0.14	-0.14
Italy	3.30	3.55	2.51	0.25	-1.04
Latvia	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.04	-0.01
Lithuania	0.05	0.13	0.13	0.08	0.00
Malta	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01	-0.01
Netherlands	3.29	3.50	2.96	0.21	-0.54
Poland	0.40	1.03	0.93	0.63	-0.10
Portugal	0.39	0.37	0.28	-0.02	-0.09
Romania	0.14	0.31	0.28	0.17	-0.03
Slovakia	0.18	0.47	0.44	0.29	-0.03
Slovenia	0.12	0.19	0.14	0.08	-0.05
Spain	1.82	1.90	1.52	0.08	-0.38
Sweden	1.26	1.21	0.94	-0.05	-0.27
United Kingdom	4.24	3.08	2.44	-1.16	-0.64

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.74. World market shares of EU member countries, upper market products, including intra-EU27 flows

Country	Shares of the world market, %			Changes in share, p.p.	
	2000	2007	2010	2000-2007	2007-2010
Austria	1.22	1.73	1.45	0.51	-0.28
Belgium and Lux.	2.87	3.39	2.75	0.52	-0.64
Bulgaria	0.04	0.11	0.11	0.07	0.00
Cyprus	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.03	-0.01
Czech Republic	0.26	0.80	0.77	0.54	-0.03
Denmark	1.00	1.01	0.90	0.01	-0.11
Estonia	0.06	0.10	0.08	0.03	-0.02
Finland	1.02	1.12	0.70	0.09	-0.42
France	5.73	5.15	4.36	-0.58	-0.79
Germany	10.99	13.70	11.32	2.71	-2.38
Greece	0.17	0.20	0.18	0.03	-0.02
Hungary	0.53	0.81	0.70	0.28	-0.11
Ireland	3.01	2.85	2.43	-0.15	-0.42
Italy	3.94	4.58	3.67	0.64	-0.91
Latvia	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.05	-0.01
Lithuania	0.04	0.11	0.12	0.07	0.01
Malta	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.01	0.02
Netherlands	3.21	3.81	3.34	0.61	-0.47
Poland	0.29	0.79	0.70	0.49	-0.09
Portugal	0.46	0.44	0.36	-0.01	-0.08
Romania	0.10	0.27	0.30	0.17	0.03
Slovakia	0.13	0.43	0.41	0.31	-0.02
Slovenia	0.11	0.19	0.15	0.08	-0.04
Spain	1.49	2.13	1.61	0.64	-0.52
Sweden	2.19	1.96	1.50	-0.23	-0.46
United Kingdom	5.48	4.12	3.54	-1.36	-0.58

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.75. World market shares of EU member countries, final products, excluding intra-EU27 flows

Country	Shares of the world market, %			Changes in share, p.p.	
	2000	2007	2010	2000-2007	2007-2010
Austria	0.42	0.55	0.47	0.13	-0.08
Belgium and Lux.	0.98	1.01	0.97	0.03	-0.04
Bulgaria	0.06	0.10	0.08	0.04	-0.02
Cyprus	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01
Czech Republic	0.12	0.21	0.21	0.09	0.00
Denmark	0.39	0.37	0.35	-0.03	-0.02
Estonia	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.02	0.01
Finland	0.47	0.52	0.37	0.05	-0.15
France	2.48	2.23	2.09	-0.26	-0.14
Germany	4.73	5.21	4.98	0.48	-0.23
Greece	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.00	-0.01
Hungary	0.17	0.24	0.22	0.07	-0.02
Ireland	0.82	0.76	0.71	-0.06	-0.05
Italy	2.46	2.37	2.05	-0.09	-0.32
Latvia	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.01	-0.01
Lithuania	0.03	0.07	0.08	0.04	0.01
Malta	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01	-0.01
Netherlands	1.03	1.15	1.14	0.12	-0.01
Poland	0.17	0.35	0.35	0.19	0.00
Portugal	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.01	0.01
Romania	0.08	0.14	0.14	0.06	0.00
Slovakia	0.04	0.12	0.11	0.08	-0.01
Slovenia	0.07	0.10	0.08	0.03	-0.02
Spain	0.84	0.86	0.80	0.02	-0.06
Sweden	0.86	0.76	0.65	-0.10	-0.11
United Kingdom	2.43	1.83	1.64	-0.60	-0.19

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.76. World market shares of EU member countries, intermediate products, excluding intra-EU27 flows

Country	Shares of the world market, %			Changes in share, p.p.	
	2000	2007	2010	2000-2007	2007-2010
Austria	0.17	0.21	0.20	0.04	-0.01
Belgium and Lux.	0.70	0.54	0.48	-0.15	-0.06
Bulgaria	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.00
Cyprus	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00
Czech Republic	0.06	0.14	0.15	0.09	0.01
Denmark	0.17	0.18	0.16	0.01	-0.02
Estonia	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.00
Finland	0.20	0.17	0.15	-0.03	-0.02
France	1.54	1.21	1.13	-0.33	-0.08
Germany	2.76	2.98	2.79	0.23	-0.19
Greece	0.05	0.04	0.05	-0.01	0.01
Hungary	0.07	0.13	0.13	0.06	0.00
Ireland	0.39	0.23	0.14	-0.16	-0.09
Italy	0.98	1.04	0.89	0.06	-0.15
Latvia	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00
Lithuania	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.00
Malta	0.07	0.05	0.05	-0.03	0.00
Netherlands	0.54	0.59	0.55	0.05	-0.04
Poland	0.07	0.16	0.18	0.09	0.02
Portugal	0.04	0.09	0.05	0.04	-0.04
Romania	0.04	0.09	0.10	0.05	0.01
Slovakia	0.02	0.04	0.07	0.02	0.03
Slovenia	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01	-0.01
Spain	0.36	0.39	0.38	0.04	-0.01
Sweden	0.58	0.41	0.37	-0.17	-0.04
United Kingdom	2.38	1.52	1.27	-0.86	-0.25

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.77. World market shares of EU member countries, final products, including intra-EU27 flows

Country	Shares of the world market, %			Changes in share, p.p.	
	2000	2007	2010	2000-2007	2007-2010
Austria	1.03	1.24	1.07	0.21	-0.17
Belgium and Lux.	2.94	3.12	2.73	0.18	-0.39
Bulgaria	0.11	0.17	0.16	0.06	-0.01
Cyprus	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.00
Czech Republic	0.51	0.88	0.88	0.37	0.00
Denmark	0.79	0.75	0.69	-0.04	-0.06
Estonia	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.01	0.00
Finland	0.92	0.87	0.63	-0.05	-0.24
France	5.13	4.43	3.90	-0.71	-0.53
Germany	9.32	10.25	9.16	0.93	-1.09
Greece	0.20	0.22	0.19	0.02	-0.03
Hungary	0.48	0.67	0.64	0.19	-0.03
Ireland	1.50	1.39	1.29	-0.10	-0.10
Italy	4.40	4.16	3.51	-0.23	-0.65
Latvia	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.03	-0.01
Lithuania	0.08	0.15	0.17	0.07	0.02
Malta	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.00
Netherlands	3.29	3.39	3.24	0.11	-0.15
Poland	0.58	1.06	1.16	0.48	0.10
Portugal	0.47	0.40	0.38	-0.07	-0.02
Romania	0.22	0.31	0.35	0.09	0.04
Slovakia	0.23	0.48	0.48	0.25	0.00
Slovenia	0.18	0.23	0.20	0.05	-0.03
Spain	2.00	2.05	1.84	0.05	-0.21
Sweden	1.51	1.39	1.17	-0.12	-0.22
United Kingdom	4.27	3.22	2.73	-1.05	-0.49

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.78. World market shares of EU member countries, intermediate products, including intra-EU27 flows

Country	Shares of the world market, %			Changes in share, p.p.	
	2000	2007	2010	2000-2007	2007-2010
Austria	0.68	0.73	0.67	0.05	-0.06
Belgium and Lux.	1.41	1.49	1.30	0.08	-0.19
Bulgaria	0.03	0.07	0.10	0.04	0.03
Cyprus	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.00
Czech Republic	0.40	0.80	0.79	0.40	-0.01
Denmark	0.50	0.52	0.42	0.02	-0.10
Estonia	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.01	0.00
Finland	0.33	0.28	0.23	-0.05	-0.05
France	3.57	2.94	2.54	-0.63	-0.40
Germany	6.16	6.69	5.77	0.53	-0.92
Greece	0.12	0.09	0.10	-0.02	0.01
Hungary	0.47	0.64	0.53	0.18	-0.11
Ireland	0.72	0.43	0.27	-0.29	-0.16
Italy	2.13	2.18	1.71	0.05	-0.47
Latvia	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.00
Lithuania	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.00
Malta	0.08	0.05	0.05	-0.02	0.00
Netherlands	2.22	2.27	2.01	0.04	-0.26
Poland	0.37	0.78	0.74	0.41	-0.04
Portugal	0.23	0.27	0.21	0.05	-0.06
Romania	0.10	0.23	0.30	0.14	0.07
Slovakia	0.11	0.27	0.30	0.16	0.03
Slovenia	0.07	0.12	0.11	0.05	-0.01
Spain	1.33	1.31	1.16	-0.02	-0.15
Sweden	1.09	0.87	0.73	-0.22	-0.14
United Kingdom	4.32	2.89	2.38	-1.43	-0.51

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.79. The decomposition of MS exports by technological content of products, excluding intra-EU27 flows (shares of total exports, %)

Country	2000					2007					2010				
	HT	MHT	MLT	LT	NC	HT	MHT	MLT	LT	NC	HT	MHT	MLT	LT	NC
Austria	22.7	38.4	17.5	20.4	1.1	17.5	44.6	18.9	18.0	1.0	22.6	41.3	17.5	17.6	1.0
Belgium and Lux.	12.7	35.0	14.3	21.2	16.7	14.2	36.9	19.5	17.4	11.9	17.6	36.3	17.6	17.6	10.9
Bulgaria	5.3	24.0	35.4	21.7	13.6	6.9	19.2	49.5	13.9	10.6	8.3	17.8	49.0	13.8	11.1
Cyprus	12.4	12.6	11.6	59.8	3.5	16.9	11.6	37.4	19.2	15.0	14.6	8.8	49.1	18.6	8.8
Czech Republic	16.4	41.1	22.5	17.0	3.0	19.0	47.9	20.5	11.3	1.3	20.4	48.2	19.2	10.9	1.3
Denmark	23.0	28.3	10.4	32.6	5.7	22.7	34.9	13.0	24.3	5.1	26.1	32.0	11.8	23.1	7.0
Estonia	4.8	17.9	42.0	27.2	8.2	4.9	23.3	42.1	24.5	5.2	10.2	26.1	38.1	21.4	4.3
Finland	29.3	30.2	15.1	23.8	1.5	23.7	34.9	19.7	20.6	1.1	17.2	37.4	22.6	20.7	2.1
France	32.9	32.5	13.4	17.9	3.3	32.0	34.9	14.5	16.0	2.6	33.8	32.4	14.1	16.4	3.3
Germany	20.9	55.9	12.2	9.6	1.4	19.2	56.7	14.7	8.3	1.1	18.8	57.3	14.3	8.1	1.4
Greece	7.5	14.5	39.5	24.1	14.5	5.2	16.8	47.9	20.3	9.8	7.1	15.1	44.8	18.9	14.2
Hungary	39.0	33.9	8.3	14.8	4.0	48.6	29.7	8.7	8.8	4.2	47.3	31.0	8.6	9.5	3.7
Ireland	43.8	42.9	2.0	10.6	0.7	54.4	35.0	1.6	8.4	0.7	57.0	31.9	2.0	8.7	0.4
Italy	13.4	37.1	17.2	31.2	1.1	10.9	41.9	22.2	23.8	1.2	12.6	40.9	22.2	22.9	1.4
Latvia	4.0	16.3	54.5	23.3	1.9	8.2	21.5	43.0	24.2	3.1	10.6	24.0	27.8	29.9	7.7
Lithuania	12.2	20.5	29.0	33.3	5.1	7.7	34.2	25.5	23.8	8.8	4.8	31.3	30.2	24.2	9.5
Malta	77.0	5.3	11.0	6.5	0.2	47.6	6.6	36.0	8.9	0.9	52.1	6.9	31.8	8.5	0.7
Netherlands	28.9	33.2	12.7	19.9	5.3	19.2	36.4	24.7	14.9	4.8	18.7	34.6	26.0	15.7	5.1
Poland	8.0	26.5	30.4	31.0	4.1	6.0	38.9	30.9	22.0	2.3	11.3	35.8	28.7	21.2	3.0
Portugal	16.2	22.8	16.8	42.3	1.9	19.9	27.7	20.9	30.0	1.5	9.9	29.5	26.1	32.1	2.4
Romania	2.5	22.3	46.7	23.3	5.2	3.4	28.6	47.3	16.0	4.7	12.3	28.6	38.2	14.4	6.5
Slovakia	7.0	43.9	26.6	18.6	3.9	11.0	62.6	15.6	8.8	2.0	15.4	61.3	14.5	7.4	1.4
Slovenia	16.3	31.4	18.0	32.9	1.4	20.0	36.9	19.2	21.1	2.7	19.5	37.9	19.5	20.1	2.9
Spain	11.3	33.9	26.9	23.9	4.0	11.0	39.3	26.6	19.2	3.8	12.5	37.2	27.2	18.6	4.4
Sweden	35.3	36.3	13.1	14.0	1.3	22.8	42.1	18.1	15.0	1.9	23.5	38.7	19.4	15.1	3.3
United Kingdom	32.5	31.2	13.3	12.8	10.1	26.0	37.2	18.9	11.3	6.6	27.1	35.9	18.6	11.6	6.8

Notes: NT stands for high-tech products, MHT for medium-high tech products, MLT for medium-low tech products, LT for low-tech products and NC for non-classified products according to their technology content.

Table A.80. The decomposition of MS exports by technological content of products, including intra-EU27 flows (shares of total exports, %)

Country	2000					2007					2010				
	HT	MHT	MLT	LT	NC	HT	MHT	MLT	LT	NC	HT	MHT	MLT	LT	NC
Austria	15.3	39.0	19.2	24.6	2.0	12.2	42.0	22.5	21.3	2.1	14.3	39.3	22.0	21.2	3.2
Belgium and Lux.	11.0	39.8	20.1	21.9	7.2	12.3	38.7	23.4	17.6	7.9	14.5	36.4	21.8	18.3	9.0
Bulgaria	4.0	19.9	35.4	32.4	8.3	6.0	19.8	41.5	25.5	7.3	6.9	20.8	37.1	23.7	11.5
Cyprus	11.9	16.0	21.5	42.2	8.3	23.8	21.5	31.7	13.6	9.4	27.6	14.3	32.4	17.4	8.2
Czech Republic	9.6	44.0	23.6	19.3	3.5	16.5	45.6	20.6	13.9	3.4	19.0	43.9	19.2	13.7	4.2
Denmark	18.6	25.0	12.2	33.5	10.7	17.1	28.8	15.0	28.2	10.8	19.2	27.9	14.0	27.9	11.0
Estonia	27.1	13.5	23.0	28.5	8.0	7.1	29.0	29.5	29.2	5.2	12.6	26.6	28.1	26.3	6.4
Finland	26.6	23.4	17.7	31.3	1.1	19.7	29.2	26.2	23.8	1.2	14.3	30.6	28.4	24.3	2.4
France	24.9	37.9	14.6	18.1	4.5	21.4	39.4	17.6	17.3	4.4	25.8	35.7	16.3	17.7	4.5
Germany	18.8	51.7	14.9	13.2	1.5	17.2	51.4	17.5	12.3	1.6	17.9	50.0	17.0	12.9	2.2
Greece	7.9	12.9	30.5	34.8	13.8	8.4	16.0	39.7	26.0	9.9	9.8	14.7	37.0	25.0	13.5
Hungary	30.0	39.4	10.8	16.5	3.2	31.4	41.4	12.3	10.9	4.1	34.6	37.8	12.1	11.2	4.2
Ireland	45.4	34.8	3.2	15.1	1.5	49.3	32.7	3.3	12.9	1.8	51.5	30.4	3.3	13.4	1.5
Italy	11.8	38.6	18.3	29.5	1.8	9.7	41.1	23.4	23.7	2.0	11.0	39.0	23.3	24.2	2.5
Latvia	2.9	8.6	35.3	43.6	9.5	6.1	16.7	35.2	34.1	7.9	9.8	18.5	26.3	33.4	12.0
Lithuania	7.5	18.1	27.1	39.8	7.5	6.1	27.6	27.7	30.9	7.6	5.4	24.2	33.3	28.6	8.5
Malta	60.4	7.1	13.8	18.0	0.7	43.9	11.7	32.1	11.4	0.9	44.6	9.3	34.9	10.2	1.0
Netherlands	24.5	27.7	16.2	21.0	10.7	20.0	30.4	20.9	18.0	10.8	19.3	28.1	22.9	18.5	11.2
Poland	5.8	32.9	24.5	31.4	5.4	7.0	39.5	25.7	24.2	3.6	12.2	36.1	24.1	24.2	3.5
Portugal	11.5	31.0	12.8	42.4	2.3	10.5	29.5	20.8	35.2	4.0	8.1	30.0	22.1	35.3	4.5
Romania	5.5	17.6	27.9	45.4	3.6	3.5	32.3	31.7	29.3	3.3	11.4	35.6	24.8	23.0	5.2
Slovakia	5.2	43.5	29.1	19.9	2.4	16.2	44.0	24.6	13.0	2.2	20.1	41.5	22.9	12.1	3.3
Slovenia	10.6	39.4	20.1	28.9	1.0	11.4	45.6	22.7	18.1	2.2	13.0	44.4	22.1	16.5	4.0
Spain	9.8	43.2	18.9	20.6	7.5	9.7	43.8	20.9	18.6	7.0	11.0	40.1	21.3	19.6	8.0
Sweden	27.0	35.4	16.3	19.5	1.7	17.5	40.3	21.0	18.5	2.7	19.3	35.2	22.3	19.2	4.0
United Kingdom	30.4	32.3	13.9	13.0	10.4	22.1	36.8	19.4	12.5	9.2	23.8	33.5	19.0	13.0	10.7

Notes: NT stands for high-tech products, MHT for medium-high tech products, MLT for medium-low tech products, LT for low-tech products and NC for non-classified products according to their technology content.

Table A.81. The decomposition of MS imports by technological content of products, excluding intra-EU27 flows (shares of total imports, %)

Country	2000					2007					2010				
	HT	MHT	MLT	LT	NC	HT	MHT	MLT	LT	NC	HT	MHT	MLT	LT	NC
Austria	29.6	29.2	11.2	17.8	12.2	22.9	25.9	16.8	19.5	14.9	25.8	22.7	17.4	18.7	15.5
Belgium and Lux.	17.1	25.3	11.8	26.3	19.5	13.3	29.0	18.0	19.0	20.6	14.8	29.5	18.0	17.9	19.6
Bulgaria	11.1	14.0	16.3	15.3	43.3	8.9	18.8	20.5	9.8	42.0	5.3	12.9	18.7	8.9	54.2
Cyprus	7.5	20.8	36.7	21.7	13.3	4.1	9.9	52.9	8.8	24.2	5.0	12.1	65.5	11.9	5.4
Czech Republic	24.9	20.6	11.7	12.9	29.9	34.0	22.8	11.5	10.0	21.5	42.1	19.2	9.2	9.5	20.0
Denmark	16.8	20.0	19.6	29.9	13.8	17.7	18.3	21.3	32.6	10.2	15.7	15.8	22.5	33.1	12.9
Estonia	26.2	23.7	27.0	13.0	10.0	11.5	29.2	32.7	18.5	8.2	12.7	23.1	36.1	18.0	10.1
Finland	30.4	24.0	13.9	9.7	22.0	24.4	20.8	16.6	9.3	28.9	16.5	18.3	16.9	12.8	35.5
France	31.0	20.1	10.0	18.8	20.1	25.3	22.0	14.5	18.1	20.2	25.6	20.4	14.6	18.7	20.6
Germany	33.7	23.6	11.3	17.5	14.0	27.2	26.4	13.8	16.4	16.1	26.9	25.0	15.5	16.5	16.0
Greece	10.5	21.5	26.3	13.4	28.3	10.0	15.2	30.2	14.8	29.8	10.3	10.3	28.8	12.1	38.5
Hungary	37.3	23.3	9.5	9.8	20.1	42.3	22.7	9.4	4.3	21.2	48.0	19.6	8.2	3.7	20.5
Ireland	58.4	22.5	5.4	8.5	5.2	53.1	18.8	8.0	12.1	8.0	47.2	17.5	10.0	16.0	9.4
Italy	14.8	19.4	18.8	19.4	27.6	9.7	16.6	23.1	18.2	32.4	12.7	15.2	19.6	17.0	35.4
Latvia	7.3	22.3	44.7	15.3	10.4	7.0	16.2	37.8	14.9	24.2	11.6	19.5	40.8	13.4	14.8
Lithuania	8.1	18.3	17.5	14.0	42.1	7.4	19.3	19.9	14.0	39.3	4.0	13.0	8.8	9.9	64.2
Malta	56.0	8.5	24.6	6.8	4.1	17.5	13.8	62.0	5.5	1.1	10.8	7.4	76.0	3.6	2.0
Netherlands	35.8	17.4	12.5	14.6	19.7	27.1	16.2	21.1	11.2	24.4	24.6	15.3	20.4	12.0	27.6
Poland	23.5	19.4	9.2	14.2	33.7	20.8	23.1	18.4	14.2	23.5	25.4	19.7	15.2	15.0	24.8
Portugal	16.8	20.2	10.8	18.6	33.6	9.7	14.0	21.1	13.5	41.6	8.9	14.6	15.4	16.4	44.7
Romania	15.5	17.2	13.7	14.7	38.8	10.1	23.9	20.6	12.8	32.6	18.5	21.0	19.4	12.0	29.2
Slovakia	13.0	13.6	10.1	8.3	55.0	30.0	24.5	13.1	10.8	21.7	28.7	24.5	14.1	12.7	20.0
Slovenia	17.9	26.2	23.3	19.2	13.4	15.8	33.2	23.3	19.7	8.0	15.3	28.0	24.9	20.1	11.8
Spain	16.4	19.6	11.5	19.2	33.3	14.5	19.3	16.3	18.6	31.2	14.5	17.7	14.3	19.7	33.8
Sweden	26.7	25.2	13.7	16.5	17.9	16.9	25.5	21.9	18.3	17.4	20.2	21.1	19.0	17.9	21.9
United Kingdom	33.8	19.7	13.4	19.2	13.9	20.4	20.6	20.8	21.1	17.1	18.7	16.8	23.7	20.4	20.5

Notes: NT stands for high-tech products, MHT for medium-high tech products, MLT for medium-low tech products, LT for low-tech products and NC for non-classified products according to their technology content.

Table A.82. The decomposition of MS imports by technological content of products, including intra-EU27 flows (shares of total imports, %)

Country	2000					2007					2010				
	HT	MHT	MLT	LT	NC	HT	MHT	MLT	LT	NC	HT	MHT	MLT	LT	NC
Austria	19.1	36.5	17.6	21.4	5.5	13.6	37.2	23.0	19.5	6.8	14.9	34.3	22.7	20.6	7.5
Belgium and Lux.	14.8	35.2	15.8	21.1	13.2	16.9	34.7	19.1	15.9	13.4	18.1	33.0	18.7	16.0	14.3
Bulgaria	11.0	28.4	17.2	24.4	19.0	10.1	30.3	21.5	16.7	21.4	12.0	24.1	19.7	19.0	25.1
Cyprus	10.1	24.4	30.4	26.4	8.8	7.3	20.0	40.6	17.1	15.0	10.8	19.5	45.7	19.7	4.4
Czech Republic	17.4	36.4	21.4	16.1	8.7	19.9	35.5	22.5	14.0	8.0	24.7	32.0	19.7	13.9	9.7
Denmark	19.2	29.0	18.5	26.5	6.8	16.4	32.5	20.2	25.4	5.5	16.3	27.5	20.8	27.2	8.2
Estonia	23.1	27.4	23.4	19.0	7.1	11.0	35.4	28.6	20.4	4.6	14.0	28.2	29.7	21.6	6.5
Finland	26.0	32.6	14.4	14.0	13.0	18.9	31.7	19.7	13.0	16.7	15.4	29.1	19.7	16.5	19.4
France	23.4	31.9	14.7	20.1	10.0	18.8	33.2	18.3	18.8	10.9	21.0	30.3	17.6	19.5	11.5
Germany	22.9	32.0	16.0	20.1	9.1	19.3	34.8	19.3	16.8	9.8	21.2	32.2	19.3	16.9	10.4
Greece	15.4	29.3	19.7	22.6	13.0	16.3	27.0	20.9	21.8	13.9	16.9	20.3	20.2	22.4	20.2
Hungary	26.8	36.1	14.5	14.4	8.1	25.8	37.7	16.4	11.2	8.9	30.8	32.2	15.4	11.5	10.1
Ireland	43.3	26.7	10.5	15.6	4.0	32.0	25.8	15.8	19.7	6.7	30.6	22.1	15.7	23.0	8.6
Italy	17.0	33.1	16.4	20.0	13.4	12.6	32.6	19.9	18.9	15.9	15.4	28.3	17.7	18.9	19.7
Latvia	11.6	29.1	28.4	23.7	7.2	10.6	32.9	26.2	20.3	10.1	14.2	25.3	28.2	22.6	9.6
Lithuania	10.5	27.6	16.7	22.6	22.6	10.6	36.9	18.4	18.9	15.3	9.4	26.4	12.4	18.7	33.0
Malta	44.6	14.4	25.1	13.2	2.8	21.8	18.2	43.8	13.7	2.5	14.8	12.1	60.7	10.2	2.2
Netherlands	27.3	26.1	15.0	18.5	13.1	21.7	24.9	22.1	15.1	16.3	20.6	22.9	21.9	15.5	19.2
Poland	16.9	35.7	17.0	18.0	12.4	14.7	37.2	23.2	15.2	9.8	17.6	33.4	20.6	16.8	11.6
Portugal	14.9	35.1	15.2	22.7	12.1	14.9	30.2	18.4	21.3	15.1	12.4	30.9	18.0	22.6	16.0
Romania	15.2	26.8	14.5	30.1	13.5	11.6	38.4	20.5	18.6	10.9	16.1	33.1	21.0	18.9	10.8
Slovakia	11.7	37.3	15.7	17.3	18.0	18.9	36.4	19.3	14.1	11.3	21.3	31.9	19.6	15.2	12.0
Slovenia	11.3	37.6	25.1	20.8	5.1	9.9	38.7	29.1	17.3	5.0	11.7	34.5	28.0	19.0	6.8
Spain	16.4	38.3	14.4	17.4	13.5	14.7	35.8	18.1	17.6	13.8	15.8	30.8	16.9	19.4	17.1
Sweden	23.7	33.9	16.7	15.8	9.8	16.2	35.8	22.3	16.0	9.8	18.1	33.3	20.6	17.0	11.1
United Kingdom	28.5	29.6	12.8	20.7	8.3	19.1	32.0	17.8	21.3	9.8	18.6	28.0	20.1	21.1	12.2

Table A.83. The decomposition of MS exports by market segment of products, excluding intra-EU27 flows (shares of total exports, %)

Country	2000				2007				2010			
	Low UV	Mid UV	High UV	NC	Low UV	Mid UV	High UV	NC	Low UV	Mid UV	High UV	NC
Austria	32.8	34.4	31.8	1.0	20.9	28.2	50.4	0.5	23.3	28.5	47.6	0.6
Belgium and Lux.	31.2	28.4	39.6	0.8	20.0	35.3	44.4	0.3	29.3	30.9	39.5	0.2
Bulgaria	45.2	36.5	13.3	5.0	34.2	42.0	20.8	3.1	41.1	41.9	15.1	1.9
Cyprus	61.6	19.8	14.3	4.3	56.9	18.5	22.3	2.3	32.7	43.8	21.2	2.3
Czech Republic	41.8	30.8	26.2	1.3	30.8	31.4	37.4	0.5	34.2	30.1	35.2	0.5
Denmark	28.9	32.4	37.9	0.7	26.9	29.9	42.7	0.5	28.1	28.9	42.0	1.1
Estonia	53.3	32.4	13.7	0.7	33.1	42.1	24.7	0.1	38.5	40.3	21.0	0.2
Finland	26.6	35.7	37.0	0.7	19.8	33.7	46.2	0.4	24.9	35.5	39.4	0.2
France	29.4	31.2	38.2	1.2	23.9	32.9	41.7	1.4	23.8	37.1	37.0	2.1
Germany	24.5	39.8	35.4	0.3	19.5	34.3	45.9	0.4	19.8	36.3	43.5	0.5
Greece	47.0	31.4	20.8	0.8	30.6	41.2	27.8	0.4	33.8	38.0	28.0	0.2
Hungary	33.3	33.2	32.8	0.7	30.7	31.1	35.9	2.3	24.5	32.2	42.8	0.6
Ireland	15.3	18.1	64.9	1.7	12.1	13.2	74.6	0.1	11.9	11.6	76.4	0.1
Italy	37.2	32.8	29.9	0.1	29.1	33.0	37.7	0.2	29.8	33.2	36.8	0.2
Latvia	39.0	39.0	19.7	2.3	33.5	33.0	32.9	0.6	38.5	36.6	23.5	1.5
Lithuania	53.7	31.4	13.7	1.2	36.3	34.2	28.9	0.6	33.1	39.0	27.9	0.0
Malta	37.4	16.6	10.5	35.4	14.7	27.9	33.7	23.7	22.5	22.1	54.8	0.6
Netherlands	31.2	38.6	29.4	0.8	21.9	37.9	39.5	0.7	25.2	37.7	36.4	0.7
Poland	47.8	32.2	18.3	1.6	38.5	34.9	26.4	0.3	41.8	34.4	23.8	0.1
Portugal	32.3	34.9	32.3	0.5	32.3	31.9	34.6	1.2	32.8	37.1	29.7	0.4
Romania	52.2	34.7	11.2	1.9	31.7	44.5	21.9	1.9	39.4	37.7	21.8	1.1
Slovakia	48.2	34.7	15.4	1.8	20.4	35.7	43.0	0.9	33.6	40.0	26.0	0.4
Slovenia	54.0	28.7	16.6	0.8	41.4	29.9	26.6	2.1	42.8	29.5	25.1	2.6
Spain	40.2	33.5	25.7	0.5	30.4	34.1	35.1	0.4	33.3	34.1	32.2	0.4
Sweden	25.0	34.4	40.4	0.2	23.7	32.5	43.2	0.6	21.2	37.6	40.3	0.9
United Kingdom	29.2	36.0	33.8	1.0	27.2	34.5	38.1	0.1	23.2	35.6	41.1	0.1

Notes: Authors' calculations using BACI data. NC stands for non-classified products according to the distribution of unit values.

Table A.84. The decomposition of MS exports by market segment of products, including intra-EU27 flows (shares of total exports, %)

Country	2000				2007				2010			
	Low UV	Mid UV	High UV	NC	Low UV	Mid UV	High UV	NC	Low UV	Mid UV	High UV	NC
Austria	31.1	36.5	31.5	0.8	24.5	34.8	39.6	1.0	26.0	34.9	38.0	1.1
Belgium and Lux.	33.3	38.6	27.7	0.4	26.9	40.7	32.1	0.2	27.7	42.1	29.9	0.3
Bulgaria	50.0	36.5	11.2	2.4	36.6	42.5	19.4	1.5	39.7	39.8	19.0	1.5
Cyprus	51.5	27.3	19.1	2.1	36.2	22.3	40.5	1.0	33.9	34.5	30.5	1.0
Czech Republic	57.0	29.5	12.9	0.6	38.8	37.0	23.0	1.2	39.3	37.4	22.1	1.3
Denmark	28.7	36.9	34.0	0.5	28.8	33.6	36.9	0.7	26.7	35.2	36.9	1.1
Estonia	49.7	30.0	19.9	0.5	34.1	37.3	27.6	1.0	40.4	34.1	23.6	1.8
Finland	28.6	37.9	33.1	0.4	21.5	37.9	40.3	0.3	25.2	39.8	34.4	0.6
France	31.1	38.9	29.2	0.8	29.8	37.1	32.1	1.0	27.2	40.6	31.0	1.2
Germany	27.2	41.3	31.3	0.2	23.7	38.9	37.1	0.3	25.3	39.7	34.5	0.5
Greece	42.9	33.1	23.7	0.4	31.9	40.7	27.0	0.4	33.2	39.2	27.1	0.5
Hungary	39.6	34.0	26.0	0.3	33.7	35.5	30.1	0.7	32.0	38.9	28.5	0.6
Ireland	22.1	19.8	57.1	1.0	19.2	15.9	64.8	0.1	22.2	15.2	62.5	0.1
Italy	38.6	36.0	25.4	0.1	31.4	36.3	32.0	0.2	31.7	37.1	30.9	0.3
Latvia	53.6	32.1	13.6	0.7	33.5	39.1	26.7	0.7	37.2	38.8	23.0	1.0
Lithuania	51.9	33.8	13.6	0.7	37.0	39.7	22.8	0.5	35.3	42.6	21.7	0.4
Malta	40.3	17.0	20.8	21.8	26.1	26.8	32.3	14.8	29.3	24.6	45.8	0.4
Netherlands	29.4	44.6	25.7	0.3	27.0	41.7	31.0	0.3	25.7	45.0	28.9	0.4
Poland	54.4	31.2	13.6	0.8	41.3	38.4	19.9	0.4	43.6	39.3	16.9	0.2
Portugal	32.4	39.9	27.5	0.2	31.7	37.4	30.4	0.5	35.4	37.1	27.1	0.3
Romania	55.6	30.2	13.3	0.9	36.7	39.1	23.3	0.9	40.9	36.6	22.0	0.5
Slovakia	47.5	36.7	15.3	0.5	33.0	40.7	25.7	0.7	30.7	44.8	24.0	0.5
Slovenia	50.6	31.8	17.1	0.5	39.4	35.6	23.9	1.1	40.9	35.2	21.6	2.3
Spain	39.3	40.8	19.7	0.2	32.6	37.9	29.0	0.5	34.7	40.4	24.5	0.4
Sweden	25.6	36.7	37.6	0.2	24.3	35.7	39.5	0.5	24.0	39.6	35.9	0.6
United Kingdom	29.8	39.6	30.2	0.5	31.3	35.8	32.7	0.1	26.1	40.2	33.2	0.4

Notes: Authors' calculations using BACI data. NC stands for non-classified products according to the distribution of unit values.

Table A.85. The decomposition of MS imports by products' market segment, excluding intra-EU27 flows (shares of total imports, %)

Country	2000				2007				2010			
	Low UV	Mid UV	High UV	NC	Low UV	Mid UV	High UV	NC	Low UV	Mid UV	High UV	NC
Austria	28.9	35.2	35.0	0.9	33.5	31.1	34.7	0.7	22.6	36.2	41.0	0.2
Belgium and Lux.	36.5	36.2	26.3	1.0	26.5	36.6	33.1	3.9	35.1	32.6	32.1	0.2
Bulgaria	37.8	19.6	42.1	0.5	51.6	34.2	14.1	0.0	32.2	49.2	18.5	0.1
Cyprus	46.4	28.6	12.5	12.6	55.7	30.8	13.4	0.1	42.0	32.9	11.2	13.9
Czech Republic	44.9	30.4	24.3	0.3	46.1	25.4	28.4	0.1	41.6	35.6	22.4	0.3
Denmark	35.3	36.3	27.4	1.1	38.0	34.1	27.5	0.5	34.8	36.6	27.9	0.6
Estonia	51.1	27.2	21.5	0.2	38.6	36.8	24.5	0.1	47.1	35.1	17.7	0.1
Finland	27.1	32.3	36.5	4.1	35.1	31.1	32.6	1.2	25.0	46.0	26.5	2.5
France	31.6	39.3	29.0	0.2	35.5	38.0	26.1	0.4	27.8	45.8	25.7	0.6
Germany	31.0	38.3	30.4	0.3	35.5	31.4	32.9	0.2	34.1	37.3	28.2	0.4
Greece	47.2	28.8	23.4	0.6	38.5	31.9	29.5	0.2	27.1	42.5	30.1	0.3
Hungary	34.1	33.2	32.1	0.6	40.4	20.7	36.3	2.7	30.2	41.2	28.0	0.6
Ireland	33.0	32.9	32.9	1.2	36.4	32.0	31.5	0.1	25.8	27.5	46.7	0.1
Italy	37.3	38.8	23.7	0.2	45.0	33.1	20.9	1.1	34.0	44.4	20.6	1.1
Latvia	53.6	18.8	19.4	8.2	44.9	40.1	13.6	1.4	48.3	37.2	13.2	1.2
Lithuania	57.8	31.6	10.1	0.5	55.7	27.7	16.1	0.6	21.4	35.2	40.8	2.6
Malta	34.9	21.2	39.7	4.2	55.6	28.7	15.5	0.2	36.8	31.6	15.9	15.7
Netherlands	36.2	43.0	20.3	0.5	44.3	33.5	21.7	0.5	24.9	49.2	25.7	0.3
Poland	48.6	34.0	17.1	0.4	50.2	29.9	19.8	0.1	38.8	41.7	19.5	0.1
Portugal	37.7	39.0	23.2	0.2	49.1	31.4	19.3	0.2	28.7	49.6	21.5	0.1
Romania	44.8	27.3	17.2	10.7	50.7	32.5	16.4	0.4	31.4	45.4	22.9	0.3
Slovakia	44.7	43.1	11.6	0.6	47.3	31.2	20.8	0.7	25.5	35.2	39.0	0.3
Slovenia	39.2	33.5	25.3	2.0	29.4	35.8	33.8	1.0	30.6	37.6	29.6	2.2
Spain	40.1	40.6	19.1	0.2	43.8	34.9	21.3	0.1	35.5	43.8	20.6	0.0
Sweden	28.9	37.5	32.5	1.0	36.4	34.1	28.6	1.0	26.2	35.5	37.7	0.6
United Kingdom	34.3	33.8	31.3	0.6	37.6	34.6	27.7	0.1	32.3	37.5	29.7	0.5

Notes: Authors' calculations using BACI data. NC stands for non-classified products according to the distribution of unit values.

Table A.86. The decomposition of imports by products' market segment, including intra-EU27 flows (shares of total imports, %)

Country	2000				2007				2010			
	Low UV	Mid UV	High UV	NC	Low UV	Mid UV	High UV	NC	Low UV	Mid UV	High UV	NC
Austria	31.0	38.1	30.0	0.8	26.7	36.8	35.6	0.9	25.1	38.6	35.4	0.9
Belgium and Lux.	35.0	40.7	23.8	0.5	28.6	36.3	33.8	1.3	30.0	35.9	33.7	0.4
Bulgaria	42.2	25.4	31.9	0.4	43.8	34.5	21.7	0.0	32.9	41.3	25.6	0.1
Cyprus	42.2	33.6	17.1	7.1	43.2	30.9	25.6	0.2	35.1	33.0	25.2	6.7
Czech Republic	43.8	34.4	21.6	0.2	37.3	35.6	26.7	0.4	36.9	38.2	24.1	0.7
Denmark	31.2	38.0	30.4	0.4	28.0	35.1	36.5	0.4	31.4	35.9	31.9	0.9
Estonia	48.1	28.7	23.0	0.2	34.7	36.9	28.3	0.1	37.4	36.5	25.6	0.4
Finland	28.3	33.8	36.0	1.8	29.8	33.1	36.2	0.9	25.5	42.3	30.8	1.5
France	34.3	41.1	24.5	0.1	36.4	40.0	23.3	0.3	31.4	46.2	22.0	0.4
Germany	32.5	40.3	26.9	0.2	32.4	37.8	29.4	0.4	32.0	41.5	26.0	0.5
Greece	43.4	31.2	24.6	0.8	34.3	33.4	32.2	0.1	31.5	37.3	30.7	0.5
Hungary	37.7	31.9	30.0	0.4	34.7	33.5	30.5	1.3	34.4	38.7	25.8	1.0
Ireland	29.9	36.9	32.7	0.5	31.7	34.5	33.6	0.2	28.1	35.2	36.6	0.1
Italy	33.5	41.8	24.4	0.3	37.1	38.4	23.7	0.8	33.3	45.4	20.3	1.0
Latvia	46.6	26.0	23.5	3.9	38.3	38.8	22.0	0.9	36.6	37.0	25.2	1.2
Lithuania	51.7	31.0	17.0	0.2	44.3	31.4	24.1	0.2	28.5	35.8	33.9	1.8
Malta	34.2	18.8	44.3	2.6	44.8	29.2	25.9	0.2	36.6	29.8	23.3	10.3
Netherlands	35.9	43.7	20.0	0.5	39.7	37.4	22.5	0.4	29.0	46.3	24.4	0.4
Poland	45.9	35.5	18.5	0.1	38.7	38.0	23.1	0.2	38.0	40.9	20.9	0.2
Portugal	37.6	38.7	23.6	0.1	37.8	37.4	24.1	0.7	30.3	42.3	27.1	0.3
Romania	42.0	30.3	24.1	3.6	39.6	35.2	25.1	0.2	37.1	37.9	24.8	0.1
Slovakia	45.1	33.9	20.5	0.5	40.2	34.0	24.4	1.4	32.2	36.2	30.5	1.1
Slovenia	37.7	38.3	23.5	0.5	28.0	38.5	32.4	1.1	29.9	40.5	28.0	1.5
Spain	39.5	40.6	19.6	0.2	35.4	34.0	30.4	0.1	36.6	41.8	21.5	0.1
Sweden	29.0	38.2	32.5	0.4	29.3	36.7	33.6	0.5	26.4	37.7	35.0	0.9
United Kingdom	31.2	34.8	33.7	0.3	32.3	35.9	31.7	0.2	30.8	38.7	30.0	0.5

Notes: Authors' calculations using BACI data. NC stands for non-classified products according to the distribution of unit values.

Table A.87. The decomposition of exports usage of products, excluding intra-EU27 flows (shares of total exports, %)

Country	2000		2007		2010	
	Final	Intermediary	Final	Intermediary	Final	Intermediary
Austria	82.3	17.7	83.4	16.6	81.5	18.5
Belgium and Lux.	72.4	27.6	78.1	21.9	78.6	21.4
Bulgaria	84.9	15.1	83.1	16.9	78.9	21.1
Cyprus	91.1	8.9	78.6	21.4	85.2	14.8
Czech Republic	79.3	20.7	73.3	26.7	72.3	27.7
Denmark	81.2	18.8	79.8	20.2	79.9	20.1
Estonia	77.5	22.5	80.5	19.5	81.7	18.3
Finland	81.2	18.8	85.2	14.8	82.2	17.8
France	75.2	24.8	78.0	22.0	77.2	22.8
Germany	76.3	23.7	77.1	22.9	76.7	23.3
Greece	79.9	20.1	84.1	15.9	79.2	20.8
Hungary	82.7	17.3	78.4	21.6	76.1	23.9
Ireland	79.9	20.1	86.5	13.5	90.2	9.8
Italy	82.5	17.5	81.4	18.6	81.0	19.0
Latvia	93.4	6.6	89.4	10.6	82.5	17.5
Lithuania	81.6	18.4	81.7	18.3	82.7	17.3
Malta	22.3	77.7	51.7	48.3	46.6	53.4
Netherlands	78.0	22.0	78.8	21.2	79.3	20.7
Poland	82.4	17.6	81.4	18.6	78.3	21.7
Portugal	84.6	15.4	75.2	24.8	85.2	14.8
Romania	81.8	18.2	75.3	24.7	72.3	27.7
Slovakia	82.7	17.3	85.7	14.3	74.9	25.1
Slovenia	86.4	13.6	87.5	12.5	86.0	14.0
Spain	81.5	18.5	80.8	19.2	79.7	20.3
Sweden	73.6	26.4	78.1	21.9	76.6	23.4
United Kingdom	65.6	34.4	69.7	30.3	70.5	29.5

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.88. The decomposition of exports by usage of products, including intra-EU27 flows (shares of total exports, %)

Country	2000		2007		2010	
	Final	Intermediary	Final	Intermediary	Final	Intermediary
Austria	76.3	23.7	78.7	21.3	76.6	23.4
Belgium and Lux.	81.5	18.5	82.0	18.0	81.1	18.9
Bulgaria	86.6	13.4	82.9	17.1	76.4	23.6
Cyprus	85.3	14.7	81.7	18.3	78.5	21.5
Czech Republic	73.1	26.9	70.5	29.5	69.5	30.5
Denmark	76.9	23.1	75.7	24.3	76.9	23.1
Estonia	77.4	22.6	77.4	22.6	75.9	24.1
Finland	85.4	14.6	87.0	13.0	85.1	14.9
France	75.2	24.8	76.6	23.4	75.9	24.1
Germany	76.1	23.9	76.9	23.1	76.4	23.6
Greece	78.5	21.5	84.2	15.8	80.1	19.9
Hungary	68.6	31.4	69.4	30.6	71.0	29.0
Ireland	81.5	18.5	87.6	12.4	90.9	9.1
Italy	81.3	18.7	80.6	19.4	80.7	19.3
Latvia	85.0	15.0	82.5	17.5	77.3	22.7
Lithuania	80.1	19.9	83.2	16.8	84.5	15.5
Malta	40.5	59.5	56.8	43.2	57.8	42.2
Netherlands	75.7	24.3	76.5	23.5	76.7	23.3
Poland	76.7	23.3	74.7	25.3	76.2	23.8
Portugal	81.2	18.8	75.9	24.1	78.3	21.7
Romania	82.7	17.3	74.2	25.8	70.4	29.6
Slovakia	81.3	18.7	79.4	20.6	76.5	23.5
Slovenia	83.8	16.2	80.3	19.7	78.6	21.4
Spain	76.1	23.9	77.3	22.7	76.4	23.6
Sweden	74.5	25.5	77.7	22.3	76.7	23.3
United Kingdom	67.6	32.4	70.7	29.3	70.1	29.9

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.89. The decomposition of imports by destination of products, excluding intra-EU27 flows (shares of total imports, %)

Country	2000		2007		2010	
	Final	Intermediary	Final	Intermediary	Final	Intermediary
Austria	64.9	35.1	69.4	30.6	71.0	29.0
Belgium and Lux.	68.5	31.5	69.8	30.2	71.4	28.6
Bulgaria	49.8	50.2	50.9	49.1	39.0	61.0
Cyprus	82.4	17.6	73.7	26.3	91.2	8.8
Czech Republic	56.7	43.3	51.9	48.1	50.0	50.0
Denmark	72.6	27.4	77.7	22.3	76.6	23.4
Estonia	68.2	31.8	80.5	19.5	75.4	24.6
Finland	54.4	45.6	54.8	45.2	54.4	45.6
France	59.8	40.2	66.0	34.0	66.1	33.9
Germany	62.4	37.6	64.3	35.7	64.0	36.0
Greece	66.1	33.9	65.4	34.6	57.8	42.2
Hungary	46.0	54.0	47.4	52.6	40.7	59.3
Ireland	61.2	38.8	64.9	35.1	76.1	23.9
Italy	61.6	38.4	60.6	39.4	56.4	43.6
Latvia	81.3	18.7	71.4	28.6	79.6	20.4
Lithuania	50.9	49.1	54.2	45.8	33.2	66.8
Malta	42.3	57.7	82.0	18.0	90.1	9.9
Netherlands	62.9	37.1	61.3	38.7	59.9	40.1
Poland	52.5	47.5	60.9	39.1	56.9	43.1
Portugal	51.4	48.6	51.8	48.2	49.7	50.3
Romania	50.8	49.2	59.4	40.6	56.9	43.1
Slovakia	34.6	65.4	50.7	49.3	51.6	48.4
Slovenia	74.5	25.5	77.8	22.2	72.8	27.2
Spain	56.8	43.2	61.3	38.7	61.3	38.7
Sweden	61.0	39.0	67.3	32.7	60.9	39.1
United Kingdom	60.5	39.5	68.6	31.4	68.5	31.5

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.90. The decomposition of imports by usage of products, including intra-EU27 flows (shares of total imports, %)

Country	2000		2007		2010	
	Final	Intermediary	Final	Intermediary	Final	Intermediary
Austria	75.1	24.9	75.6	24.4	76.3	23.7
Belgium and Lux.	71.7	28.3	73.9	26.1	74.0	26.0
Bulgaria	72.4	27.6	69.1	30.9	64.7	35.3
Cyprus	85.1	14.9	80.5	19.5	89.1	10.9
Czech Republic	70.5	29.5	67.4	32.6	63.5	36.5
Denmark	78.7	21.3	81.0	19.0	79.7	20.3
Estonia	72.5	27.5	83.8	16.2	78.8	21.2
Finland	65.5	34.5	65.7	34.3	66.4	33.6
France	71.1	28.9	73.0	27.0	73.4	26.6
Germany	70.0	30.0	69.2	30.8	68.9	31.1
Greece	76.5	23.5	78.1	21.9	72.7	27.3
Hungary	59.8	40.2	60.8	39.2	58.0	42.0
Ireland	68.7	31.3	75.3	24.7	80.5	19.5
Italy	72.0	28.0	72.1	27.9	68.0	32.0
Latvia	84.0	16.0	81.8	18.2	81.7	18.3
Lithuania	68.6	31.4	75.8	24.2	60.1	39.9
Malta	54.0	46.0	78.2	21.8	85.4	14.6
Netherlands	70.9	29.1	69.5	30.5	68.0	32.0
Poland	71.7	28.3	73.4	26.6	70.4	29.6
Portugal	72.0	28.0	70.8	29.2	70.7	29.3
Romania	73.2	26.8	76.0	24.0	70.7	29.3
Slovakia	60.6	39.4	62.3	37.7	62.7	37.3
Slovenia	79.2	20.8	80.3	19.7	77.6	22.4
Spain	67.8	32.2	70.9	29.1	68.8	31.2
Sweden	66.5	33.5	70.5	29.5	70.4	29.6
United Kingdom	70.3	29.7	75.2	24.8	75.1	24.9

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.91. Sectoral composition of MS exports, excluding intra-EU27 flows

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's exports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Austria	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	0.44	0.43	0.57
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	9.85	12.20	11.24
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	12.04	12.72	16.61
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	0.10	0.35	0.41
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	16.01	13.08	16.50
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.33	0.32	0.31
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	3.32	4.97	5.05
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.93	0.46	0.53
	Machinery, Nec	18.67	19.95	19.84
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	3.23	3.00	2.66
	Mining and Quarrying	0.30	0.21	0.15
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	4.62	3.71	2.94
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	5.86	4.49	4.66
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.02	0.01	0.02
	Rubber and Plastics	2.85	2.55	2.87
	Textiles and Textile Products	3.30	2.02	1.88
	Transport Equipment	14.42	16.45	10.99
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	3.72	3.08	2.78
	Belgium-Luxembourg	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	0.84	1.26
Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products		7.91	10.19	8.81
Chemicals and Chemical Products		21.74	26.34	30.27
Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel		3.08	5.78	5.69
Electrical and Optical Equipment		8.37	6.20	6.38
Electricity, Gas and Water Supply		0.00	0.00	0.00
Food, Beverages and Tobacco		4.67	4.80	4.84
Leather, Leather and Footwear		0.17	0.14	0.25
Machinery, Nec		8.85	10.54	10.11
Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling		11.12	8.62	8.84
Mining and Quarrying		15.84	10.65	9.94
Other Community, Social and Personal Services		0.00	0.00	0.00
Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products		1.06	0.96	0.79
Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing		1.44	1.25	1.52
Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities		0.02	0.01	0.00
Rubber and Plastics		2.18	2.12	2.19
Textiles and Textile Products		3.49	2.14	1.83
Transport Equipment		8.88	8.57	7.26
Wood and Products of Wood and Cork		0.34	0.45	0.30

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's exports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Bulgaria	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	7.38	4.70	7.19
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	13.53	24.08	23.06
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	18.44	11.91	11.50
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	17.75	20.04	21.85
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	3.98	5.19	7.43
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	4.57	2.85	1.78
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	7.61	5.08	5.68
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.50	0.43	0.36
	Machinery, Nec	5.98	6.75	5.61
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.30	1.36	1.37
	Mining and Quarrying	1.58	2.98	1.94
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.06	0.08	0.15
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	2.79	2.25	1.84
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	1.64	1.28	1.36
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.04	0.02	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	1.14	1.56	1.43
	Textiles and Textile Products	8.70	4.48	3.40
	Transport Equipment	1.08	3.71	2.42
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	1.91	1.23	1.61
Cyprus	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	2.54	13.85	4.44
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	4.13	4.67	10.09
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	9.81	15.59	12.68
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	1.88	28.65	35.04
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	4.89	4.98	3.52
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	46.82	14.87	12.16
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.93	0.30	0.37
	Machinery, Nec	7.08	4.76	4.60
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	2.54	1.15	3.54
	Mining and Quarrying	1.00	1.11	4.37
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	2.09	0.17	0.38
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	1.76	1.70	1.32
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.00	0.03	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	1.22	0.63	0.70
	Textiles and Textile Products	6.25	0.91	1.03
	Transport Equipment	5.56	6.35	5.55
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.50	0.27	0.22

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's exports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Czech Republic	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	2.29	0.63	0.74
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	10.37	10.40	10.41
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	8.15	6.82	7.82
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	0.69	0.36	0.57
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	19.22	21.34	25.92
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.49	0.35	0.29
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	3.96	2.03	1.77
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.97	0.30	0.40
	Machinery, Nec	16.57	20.10	17.10
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	3.59	3.31	3.41
	Mining and Quarrying	0.18	0.26	0.21
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	8.32	5.21	3.45
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	2.28	2.34	2.23
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.04	0.03	0.02
	Rubber and Plastics	2.70	4.45	4.76
	Textiles and Textile Products	5.13	2.34	2.34
	Transport Equipment	13.94	18.76	17.83
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	1.12	0.96	0.75
Denmark	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	4.89	3.29	5.07
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	3.87	5.70	4.86
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	15.37	17.81	21.68
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	1.51	2.47	1.89
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	16.88	18.59	18.19
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.01	0.14	0.77
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	21.50	15.47	15.88
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.47	0.34	0.28
	Machinery, Nec	15.22	18.44	16.00
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	5.23	4.32	3.73
	Mining and Quarrying	0.75	1.65	1.15
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.41	1.46	1.04
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	1.95	1.59	1.27
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.01	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	2.10	2.26	1.98
	Textiles and Textile Products	2.67	2.05	1.60
	Transport Equipment	5.37	3.88	4.22
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.78	0.51	0.39

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's exports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Estonia	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	6.99	4.56	3.85
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	11.23	13.98	10.42
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	9.22	8.73	8.67
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	28.96	22.57	21.36
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	5.23	7.56	13.74
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.32	0.00	0.00
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	12.60	9.84	7.63
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.90	0.93	0.60
	Machinery, Nec	1.93	7.53	7.44
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.75	2.38	2.64
	Mining and Quarrying	0.86	0.66	0.47
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	0.58	1.48	1.10
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	3.39	2.89	2.61
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.01	0.01	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	0.78	3.05	3.91
	Textiles and Textile Products	5.23	4.25	4.43
	Transport Equipment	6.70	5.35	7.62
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	3.32	4.23	3.49
Finland	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	1.22	0.89	1.69
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	6.84	10.13	11.83
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	5.61	7.57	11.66
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	2.28	3.35	4.00
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	34.76	27.36	20.67
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.01	0.01	0.04
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	1.86	1.75	2.29
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.20	0.16	0.16
	Machinery, Nec	15.04	18.10	18.35
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	0.73	0.57	0.49
	Mining and Quarrying	0.25	0.15	0.37
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	0.80	0.83	0.70
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	15.96	13.42	13.51
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.02	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	1.27	1.58	1.55
	Textiles and Textile Products	0.85	0.86	0.77
	Transport Equipment	8.09	9.45	8.43
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	4.19	3.81	3.48

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's exports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
France	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	2.15	1.88	2.62
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	5.46	6.91	6.40
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	15.39	18.35	19.89
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	2.60	3.26	3.45
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	19.06	14.44	13.46
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.98	0.53	0.45
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	8.11	7.45	7.93
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.35	1.36	1.84
	Machinery, Nec	10.09	11.52	10.13
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	2.22	2.30	2.20
	Mining and Quarrying	0.19	0.22	0.24
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.01	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.67	1.29	1.15
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	2.17	1.85	1.75
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.02	0.01	0.01
	Rubber and Plastics	1.93	2.07	2.03
	Textiles and Textile Products	3.61	2.66	2.35
	Transport Equipment	22.54	23.50	23.78
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.46	0.40	0.31
Germany	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	1.07	0.63	0.72
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	7.08	8.66	8.31
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	15.36	14.60	15.09
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	0.76	1.21	0.96
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	18.58	18.33	17.06
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.02	0.21	0.38
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	2.00	1.94	2.41
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.39	0.32	0.28
	Machinery, Nec	19.12	21.38	20.76
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.75	1.48	1.40
	Mining and Quarrying	0.23	0.26	0.29
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.38	1.18	1.18
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	2.61	2.29	2.09
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.03	0.03	0.01
	Rubber and Plastics	2.43	2.74	2.73
	Textiles and Textile Products	2.32	1.69	1.49
	Transport Equipment	24.34	22.48	24.36
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.53	0.57	0.47

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's exports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Greece	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	11.32	7.39	11.88
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	10.69	18.58	16.41
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	7.66	9.05	9.82
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	20.44	20.12	20.33
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	5.99	5.79	4.54
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.23	0.17	0.05
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	12.00	11.04	9.96
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.45	0.21	0.20
	Machinery, Nec	4.25	4.92	4.08
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.23	0.85	1.05
	Mining and Quarrying	2.92	2.28	2.29
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	4.66	3.49	3.89
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	2.13	1.47	1.73
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	2.53	3.12	2.33
	Textiles and Textile Products	7.66	6.19	5.45
	Transport Equipment	5.24	4.77	5.52
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.59	0.55	0.46
Hungary	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	3.70	2.30	2.92
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	3.94	2.90	2.65
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	16.36	10.63	12.01
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	0.80	2.30	1.99
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	40.23	48.92	47.84
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.15	1.79	0.37
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	7.82	3.71	3.93
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.64	0.36	0.42
	Machinery, Nec	5.33	7.41	7.77
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.18	0.86	1.12
	Mining and Quarrying	0.18	0.07	0.36
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.01	0.00	0.01
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.90	1.05	0.94
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	1.53	1.80	2.12
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.01	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	1.64	2.46	2.95
	Textiles and Textile Products	2.96	1.50	1.48
	Transport Equipment	11.00	11.36	10.72
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.64	0.56	0.40

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's exports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Ireland	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	0.61	0.21	0.16
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	0.94	0.62	0.81
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	51.03	59.72	63.97
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	0.23	0.33	0.54
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	32.70	25.28	19.93
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	6.16	6.52	6.74
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.14	0.06	0.02
	Machinery, Nec	1.76	3.32	3.98
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.24	0.47	0.51
	Mining and Quarrying	0.12	0.45	0.26
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	0.51	0.18	0.11
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	2.37	1.14	1.28
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.00	0.00	0.01
	Rubber and Plastics	0.29	0.42	0.49
	Textiles and Textile Products	0.63	0.17	0.13
	Transport Equipment	1.23	1.03	1.01
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.05	0.07	0.04
Italy	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	0.78	0.76	0.88
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	6.30	9.94	10.19
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	10.45	10.21	12.17
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	2.69	4.74	5.70
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	10.34	9.38	9.30
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.00	0.02	0.12
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	4.74	4.85	5.34
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	6.13	4.27	4.12
	Machinery, Nec	22.65	26.22	24.78
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	8.39	5.30	5.08
	Mining and Quarrying	0.31	0.42	0.37
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.01	0.01	0.01
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	3.87	2.83	2.40
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	1.70	1.35	1.50
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.01	0.01	0.01
	Rubber and Plastics	2.42	2.38	2.69
	Textiles and Textile Products	9.62	7.62	6.41
	Transport Equipment	8.97	9.23	8.54
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.62	0.46	0.40

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's exports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Latvia	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	1.50	2.06	5.06
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	13.30	10.36	13.96
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	11.98	12.70	17.13
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	38.45	26.45	9.33
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	3.22	7.25	7.55
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.12	0.40	1.02
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	8.35	10.09	13.95
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.16	0.06	0.18
	Machinery, Nec	3.29	6.04	7.18
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.37	1.79	2.05
	Mining and Quarrying	0.22	0.59	1.64
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	0.95	1.52	1.52
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	1.57	0.96	2.06
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.04	0.04	0.01
	Rubber and Plastics	0.41	1.88	1.87
	Textiles and Textile Products	5.92	5.34	3.40
	Transport Equipment	3.24	6.52	3.81
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	5.91	5.96	8.27
Lithuania	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	3.81	7.96	9.19
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	7.61	6.98	4.92
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	10.71	10.95	10.73
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	14.40	11.82	20.38
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	9.61	9.70	6.46
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.80	0.51	0.00
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	15.44	9.04	9.90
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.77	0.23	0.25
	Machinery, Nec	3.93	9.20	9.43
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.64	5.10	4.71
	Mining and Quarrying	0.46	0.36	0.33
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.77	1.33	1.49
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	2.35	2.48	2.71
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.01	0.01	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	3.57	3.55	2.46
	Textiles and Textile Products	9.27	5.29	5.11
	Transport Equipment	10.00	13.80	10.38
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	3.86	1.69	1.55

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's exports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Malta	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	0.13	0.83	0.74
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	0.69	0.72	0.92
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	1.08	3.69	4.32
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	6.29	29.22	27.01
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	78.36	48.37	52.64
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	2.81	4.53	5.31
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.04	0.04	0.04
	Machinery, Nec	2.02	1.25	1.15
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	2.06	0.66	0.61
	Mining and Quarrying	0.05	0.03	0.00
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	0.09	0.06	0.14
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	0.42	2.12	1.16
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	1.71	1.04	1.18
	Textiles and Textile Products	1.19	1.49	1.36
	Transport Equipment	3.03	5.88	3.38
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.02	0.05	0.04
Netherlands	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	4.92	4.15	4.29
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	5.45	7.44	6.73
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	19.59	17.30	16.89
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	4.21	13.69	16.28
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	25.49	16.07	15.11
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.00	0.00	0.13
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	13.07	10.21	11.56
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.29	0.25	0.24
	Machinery, Nec	10.08	17.07	16.57
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.15	0.79	0.79
	Mining and Quarrying	0.39	0.68	0.65
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	0.61	0.51	0.46
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	3.25	2.27	1.92
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.02	0.01	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	1.52	1.39	1.28
	Textiles and Textile Products	1.97	1.25	1.11
	Transport Equipment	7.82	6.80	5.90
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.16	0.12	0.10

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's exports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Poland	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	1.93	1.68	2.43
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	13.32	13.10	12.24
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	8.81	9.06	10.59
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	1.03	1.55	2.20
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	8.11	8.92	12.41
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	13.17	7.83	8.90
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.66	0.67	0.59
	Machinery, Nec	10.34	13.65	11.49
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	6.08	4.53	4.07
	Mining and Quarrying	2.14	0.57	0.60
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.01	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	3.36	3.23	2.40
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	4.00	4.41	4.29
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.04	0.01	0.01
	Rubber and Plastics	3.62	4.83	4.42
	Textiles and Textile Products	4.27	2.64	2.06
	Transport Equipment	16.30	21.44	20.00
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	1.81	1.88	1.29
Portugal	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	1.06	0.85	1.30
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	5.24	5.39	8.94
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	7.20	7.52	8.34
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	4.12	7.76	8.79
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	14.19	22.22	13.30
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	8.48	9.76	11.41
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	4.33	1.84	1.86
	Machinery, Nec	8.62	10.10	8.89
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.50	1.73	2.25
	Mining and Quarrying	0.85	0.65	1.11
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	4.88	3.64	4.59
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	3.59	3.34	4.81
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.00	0.01	0.01
	Rubber and Plastics	2.17	2.94	3.42
	Textiles and Textile Products	16.41	8.73	7.51
	Transport Equipment	9.40	8.90	9.24
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	7.94	4.63	4.23

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's exports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Romania	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	4.00	3.09	5.40
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	28.23	22.60	19.21
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	11.43	8.82	7.78
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	12.13	14.51	8.36
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	2.59	4.85	13.49
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.79	1.31	0.72
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	1.21	1.33	1.39
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.97	1.50	1.25
	Machinery, Nec	6.36	7.63	9.01
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	3.30	2.06	1.47
	Mining and Quarrying	0.39	0.30	0.40
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.03	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	2.75	0.69	0.59
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	1.49	0.63	0.44
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.00	0.00	0.01
	Rubber and Plastics	0.64	2.50	2.34
	Textiles and Textile Products	6.56	4.80	3.76
	Transport Equipment	7.38	17.66	18.35
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	8.77	5.69	6.04
Slovakia	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	0.58	0.45	0.48
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	15.53	10.36	9.63
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	8.95	4.20	4.06
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	0.30	0.23	0.37
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	8.83	14.06	19.03
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.85	0.76	0.21
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	3.51	0.73	0.64
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.72	1.34	1.00
	Machinery, Nec	13.57	9.72	11.50
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	3.16	1.96	2.01
	Mining and Quarrying	2.43	0.75	0.67
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	4.49	1.69	1.22
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	6.17	2.28	1.98
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.02	0.01	0.02
	Rubber and Plastics	4.68	2.27	2.58
	Textiles and Textile Products	3.28	1.73	1.36
	Transport Equipment	21.15	46.68	42.78
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.78	0.79	0.45

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's exports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Slovenia	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	0.82	0.72	0.64
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	8.71	10.50	9.35
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	17.96	22.17	23.92
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	0.49	0.77	3.09
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	12.53	10.38	11.01
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.49	1.88	2.14
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	9.00	3.66	4.80
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	2.18	1.33	1.38
	Machinery, Nec	13.26	17.47	16.98
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	6.21	3.97	3.10
	Mining and Quarrying	0.09	0.12	0.12
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	3.46	2.25	2.19
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	6.71	4.57	4.65
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.01	0.01	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	5.19	4.97	4.61
	Textiles and Textile Products	5.43	3.73	2.58
	Transport Equipment	4.06	7.67	5.82
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	3.41	3.84	3.64
Spain	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	2.69	2.49	2.75
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	9.36	10.30	12.68
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	13.48	16.85	19.59
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	6.80	6.31	6.46
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	9.95	8.96	7.69
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.28	0.36	0.27
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	8.63	7.55	8.37
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	2.75	1.73	1.40
	Machinery, Nec	9.83	10.60	10.08
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	2.87	1.89	1.63
	Mining and Quarrying	0.97	0.97	1.37
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	5.01	3.82	3.33
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	3.59	2.69	2.52
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.02	0.01	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	3.05	2.85	2.87
	Textiles and Textile Products	5.25	4.61	4.21
	Transport Equipment	14.69	17.21	14.28
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.78	0.77	0.50

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's exports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Sweden	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	0.54	0.39	0.36
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	7.91	11.04	10.79
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	8.51	10.88	11.86
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	2.00	3.70	5.15
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	33.56	20.69	20.76
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.02	0.20	0.70
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	1.96	2.39	2.84
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.15	0.11	0.11
	Machinery, Nec	15.65	19.57	17.67
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.92	1.88	1.68
	Mining and Quarrying	0.69	1.35	2.18
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	0.80	0.83	0.92
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	6.58	6.88	6.83
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.01	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	1.84	2.07	2.10
	Textiles and Textile Products	0.80	0.70	0.60
	Transport Equipment	14.45	14.30	12.42
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	2.60	3.01	3.04
United Kingdom	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	0.77	0.48	0.74
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	7.74	11.15	9.66
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	14.65	18.53	19.46
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	2.09	4.46	6.05
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	23.61	14.71	13.50
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.02	0.02	0.00
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	4.96	4.34	4.90
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.57	0.26	0.24
	Machinery, Nec	11.32	13.25	12.10
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.83	2.30	2.59
	Mining and Quarrying	9.30	6.07	6.00
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.03	0.01	0.01
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.08	0.84	0.65
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	2.87	2.70	2.47
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.02	0.01	0.01
	Rubber and Plastics	1.74	1.87	1.73
	Textiles and Textile Products	2.51	1.64	1.38
	Transport Equipment	14.80	17.29	18.47
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.09	0.07	0.06

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.92. Sectoral composition of MS exports, including intra-EU27 flows

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's exports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Austria	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	0.89	0.80	0.98
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	12.07	15.60	15.28
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	8.89	10.20	12.64
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	0.60	1.02	1.10
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	15.41	12.18	13.18
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.56	0.97	0.94
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	4.79	5.95	6.60
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.31	0.75	0.67
	Machinery, Nec	13.61	14.95	14.19
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	3.17	2.98	2.81
	Mining and Quarrying	0.51	0.31	1.31
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	2.69	2.36	1.97
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	7.57	5.44	5.69
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.01	0.01	0.01
	Rubber and Plastics	3.64	3.45	3.51
	Textiles and Textile Products	4.22	2.53	2.26
	Transport Equipment	16.55	16.90	13.69
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	3.49	3.60	3.17
	Belgium-Luxembourg	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	1.82	1.65
Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products		10.97	13.41	11.12
Chemicals and Chemical Products		20.11	24.48	27.55
Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel		3.61	4.85	5.77
Electrical and Optical Equipment		8.91	6.80	6.48
Electricity, Gas and Water Supply		0.17	0.13	0.26
Food, Beverages and Tobacco		7.55	7.27	8.16
Leather, Leather and Footwear		0.79	0.77	0.86
Machinery, Nec		7.05	7.46	6.61
Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling		4.76	3.29	3.55
Mining and Quarrying		5.18	6.13	6.90
Other Community, Social and Personal Services		0.00	0.00	0.00
Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products		1.92	1.67	1.46
Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing		2.86	2.15	2.22
Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities		0.01	0.01	0.00
Rubber and Plastics		3.57	3.32	3.43
Textiles and Textile Products		5.08	3.28	2.90
Transport Equipment		14.75	12.52	10.31
Wood and Products of Wood and Cork		0.86	0.81	0.63

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's exports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Bulgaria	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	4.76	3.85	8.67
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	22.00	25.61	21.62
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	12.52	8.08	7.52
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	9.37	10.82	10.42
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	4.19	7.22	9.61
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	2.17	1.38	1.44
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	6.23	5.56	7.65
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	3.09	1.67	1.57
	Machinery, Nec	6.41	8.14	7.74
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.72	2.15	2.19
	Mining and Quarrying	1.32	1.99	1.35
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.03	0.04	0.06
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	2.61	2.36	2.41
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	1.32	1.03	1.17
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.03	0.01	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	1.15	1.87	2.17
	Textiles and Textile Products	18.20	13.93	10.06
	Transport Equipment	0.98	3.17	3.30
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	1.88	1.14	1.05
Cyprus	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	6.99	8.05	5.67
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	5.11	10.69	9.12
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	8.17	17.25	17.88
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	1.83	9.28	17.20
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	5.10	14.06	16.86
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.00	0.00	0.01
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	27.66	8.25	9.55
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.24	0.35	0.45
	Machinery, Nec	4.93	6.32	4.47
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	2.27	1.09	2.48
	Mining and Quarrying	1.35	1.31	2.54
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	2.26	0.42	0.46
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	1.69	1.67	2.25
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.00	0.01	0.02
	Rubber and Plastics	1.07	0.90	1.01
	Textiles and Textile Products	9.09	1.70	2.28
	Transport Equipment	20.94	18.08	7.36
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.30	0.58	0.40

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's exports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Czech Republic	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	1.65	1.31	1.35
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	12.94	12.38	10.98
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	6.66	5.54	6.09
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	1.22	0.77	1.24
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	17.49	22.96	25.22
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.46	1.21	1.22
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	3.05	2.98	3.27
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.82	0.43	0.48
	Machinery, Nec	11.86	13.74	11.60
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	4.10	3.35	3.63
	Mining and Quarrying	1.41	0.88	1.63
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	4.89	2.81	2.18
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	3.38	2.88	2.83
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.02	0.01	0.01
	Rubber and Plastics	4.45	4.64	4.81
	Textiles and Textile Products	6.00	3.02	2.45
	Transport Equipment	17.67	19.86	19.96
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	1.93	1.25	1.05
Denmark	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	4.98	4.11	5.30
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	5.09	6.84	5.95
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	12.82	14.09	16.77
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	1.90	3.11	3.10
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	15.20	15.24	15.53
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.21	0.54	1.03
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	20.40	16.97	17.81
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.59	0.53	0.57
	Machinery, Nec	12.43	13.34	12.06
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	4.67	3.98	3.67
	Mining and Quarrying	5.51	6.16	4.67
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.01	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.35	1.22	1.08
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	2.31	1.87	1.72
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.02	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	3.04	3.00	2.67
	Textiles and Textile Products	4.23	3.77	3.34
	Transport Equipment	3.95	4.14	3.94
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	1.30	1.09	0.80

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's exports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Estonia	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	5.36	3.42	3.89
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	9.20	12.10	10.56
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	5.32	6.17	6.40
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	11.27	11.78	11.72
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	29.51	13.15	19.73
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.39	0.90	1.69
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	5.97	7.83	7.68
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.11	0.93	0.68
	Machinery, Nec	2.57	7.21	6.67
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	3.65	4.04	3.75
	Mining and Quarrying	2.22	0.89	0.78
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.18	1.96	1.56
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	1.82	3.08	3.00
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	1.11	3.00	3.35
	Textiles and Textile Products	9.05	5.70	4.98
	Transport Equipment	3.40	10.23	7.32
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	6.87	7.61	6.24
Finland	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	0.81	0.79	1.27
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	9.16	15.42	15.79
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	5.49	7.30	10.67
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	3.25	4.89	7.08
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	30.25	22.90	17.41
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.01	0.16	0.53
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	1.67	1.78	2.20
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.20	0.19	0.25
	Machinery, Nec	10.68	13.73	13.34
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	0.87	0.66	0.58
	Mining and Quarrying	0.28	0.26	0.58
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	0.98	1.11	0.97
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	22.31	15.86	16.73
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.01	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	1.63	2.00	2.28
	Textiles and Textile Products	1.07	0.92	0.89
	Transport Equipment	6.13	7.64	5.78
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	5.19	4.39	3.65

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's exports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
France	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	3.37	3.10	3.55
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	7.27	9.53	8.44
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	14.95	17.26	18.93
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	2.05	3.07	3.21
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	16.77	11.64	11.52
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.89	0.65	0.53
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	8.47	8.77	9.45
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.82	0.93	1.23
	Machinery, Nec	8.41	9.82	8.46
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.75	1.78	1.77
	Mining and Quarrying	0.26	0.59	0.36
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.60	1.37	1.20
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	2.79	2.41	2.30
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.02	0.01	0.01
	Rubber and Plastics	2.90	3.07	2.93
	Textiles and Textile Products	3.66	2.88	2.56
	Transport Equipment	23.45	22.56	23.13
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.58	0.54	0.42
Germany	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	1.02	0.89	1.03
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	8.62	10.43	9.97
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	13.94	14.73	15.59
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	0.98	1.76	1.30
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	17.90	15.33	15.22
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.08	0.21	0.49
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	3.88	4.13	4.88
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.44	0.39	0.41
	Machinery, Nec	15.40	15.95	15.35
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.84	1.83	1.83
	Mining and Quarrying	0.40	0.50	0.68
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.47	1.30	1.30
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	3.30	2.96	2.91
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.03	0.02	0.01
	Rubber and Plastics	3.44	3.56	3.68
	Textiles and Textile Products	3.09	2.20	2.17
	Transport Equipment	23.57	23.06	22.55
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.62	0.76	0.65

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's exports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Greece	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	11.73	8.24	11.57
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	13.62	21.18	17.19
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	8.05	11.16	12.94
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	10.17	11.67	13.76
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	6.73	6.49	5.52
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.09	0.12	0.47
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	14.28	13.04	13.98
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.50	0.44	0.54
	Machinery, Nec	3.76	4.43	3.81
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.08	0.98	1.18
	Mining and Quarrying	1.98	1.54	1.45
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.01	0.00	0.01
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	3.39	2.28	2.28
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	1.97	1.61	1.74
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	2.62	3.29	2.95
	Textiles and Textile Products	16.62	9.47	7.22
	Transport Equipment	3.02	3.62	3.04
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.37	0.42	0.36
Hungary	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	2.96	3.17	3.44
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	5.75	6.10	5.13
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	7.95	7.72	8.97
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	1.39	1.78	2.03
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	37.09	36.18	38.76
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.19	0.59	0.59
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	5.06	4.05	4.88
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.43	0.63	0.68
	Machinery, Nec	6.06	9.03	8.80
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	2.03	1.57	1.67
	Mining and Quarrying	0.09	0.37	0.19
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.34	1.26	1.40
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	1.48	1.59	1.67
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	2.32	3.11	3.53
	Textiles and Textile Products	5.48	2.34	1.78
	Transport Equipment	18.38	19.82	15.90
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.99	0.69	0.57

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's exports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Ireland	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	1.22	0.98	0.96
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	1.60	1.62	1.51
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	43.54	52.59	58.38
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	0.26	0.36	0.62
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	32.86	23.95	18.84
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.00	0.01	0.01
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	8.68	9.21	9.59
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.17	0.09	0.09
	Machinery, Nec	2.20	4.31	3.51
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.07	0.64	0.80
	Mining and Quarrying	0.26	0.77	0.50
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	0.47	0.37	0.30
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	4.03	2.23	2.09
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	0.84	0.90	0.82
	Textiles and Textile Products	0.89	0.41	0.55
	Transport Equipment	1.62	1.22	1.12
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.30	0.34	0.33
Italy	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	1.57	1.52	1.77
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	8.26	12.16	11.56
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	9.85	10.47	12.10
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	1.91	3.51	4.29
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	10.05	8.79	9.03
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.00	0.03	0.29
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	5.11	5.52	6.72
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	5.12	3.82	3.85
	Machinery, Nec	19.52	21.20	19.52
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	6.41	4.53	4.30
	Mining and Quarrying	0.23	0.38	0.45
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.02	0.03	0.02
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	3.47	2.69	2.41
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	2.31	2.01	2.16
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.02	0.01	0.01
	Rubber and Plastics	3.67	3.75	3.85
	Textiles and Textile Products	10.01	7.41	6.73
	Transport Equipment	11.92	11.73	10.54
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.57	0.46	0.40

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's exports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Latvia	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	6.09	6.17	8.99
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	9.93	12.85	12.75
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	5.40	8.09	10.39
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	22.58	17.13	8.71
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	2.97	5.43	8.23
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.08	0.18	0.88
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	5.06	9.66	10.80
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.25	0.23	0.26
	Machinery, Nec	2.21	4.20	5.10
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	3.31	2.86	2.77
	Mining and Quarrying	3.34	1.51	2.08
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.51	1.88	2.13
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	1.19	1.56	1.84
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.01	0.01	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	0.78	2.12	2.27
	Textiles and Textile Products	12.25	5.55	4.04
	Transport Equipment	1.46	6.30	5.09
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	21.59	14.27	13.67
Lithuania	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	3.36	5.91	7.03
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	8.71	7.26	5.31
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	10.47	13.08	12.79
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	13.00	13.97	22.55
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	7.61	8.30	5.77
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.59	0.46	0.39
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	10.04	11.72	12.58
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.25	0.37	0.27
	Machinery, Nec	2.95	5.85	5.46
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	3.31	6.43	5.72
	Mining and Quarrying	3.50	1.19	1.10
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.01	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.52	1.28	1.19
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	1.24	1.72	1.83
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.01	0.01	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	2.16	3.75	2.92
	Textiles and Textile Products	18.78	7.39	5.58
	Transport Equipment	6.29	8.02	6.84
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	5.19	3.31	2.66

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's exports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Malta	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	0.43	0.81	0.85
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	1.27	1.30	2.18
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	1.60	6.40	8.75
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	5.29	20.84	26.05
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	62.06	43.14	41.35
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	1.92	3.18	3.76
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.42	0.28	0.15
	Machinery, Nec	2.65	2.76	2.16
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	5.42	1.86	2.72
	Mining and Quarrying	0.22	0.08	0.16
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	0.30	0.28	0.48
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	2.33	3.07	1.73
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.01	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	3.22	2.34	2.31
	Textiles and Textile Products	6.91	3.00	1.84
	Transport Equipment	4.92	10.59	5.49
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.01	0.06	0.03
Netherlands	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	5.75	5.36	5.81
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	5.97	8.89	7.79
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	17.07	18.35	18.45
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	6.76	8.63	11.88
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	23.11	17.58	16.45
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.04	0.10	0.20
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	12.72	11.62	12.43
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.57	0.56	0.58
	Machinery, Nec	5.80	9.15	8.69
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.36	1.07	1.18
	Mining and Quarrying	4.87	5.30	5.20
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	0.83	0.64	0.57
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	3.46	2.48	2.15
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.01	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	2.14	2.08	2.08
	Textiles and Textile Products	2.56	1.93	1.90
	Transport Equipment	6.67	5.94	4.39
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.32	0.31	0.23

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's exports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Poland	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	1.79	1.91	2.12
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	13.75	13.70	12.04
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	6.71	6.66	7.97
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	1.91	2.27	2.87
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	10.49	12.05	15.28
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.43	0.38	0.20
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	6.86	8.66	9.80
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.26	0.54	0.47
	Machinery, Nec	6.84	9.61	8.59
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	7.78	6.15	5.54
	Mining and Quarrying	3.15	1.33	1.13
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	2.55	2.44	2.04
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	3.27	3.19	3.48
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.01	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	3.34	4.84	5.05
	Textiles and Textile Products	8.77	3.27	3.05
	Transport Equipment	17.63	20.67	18.54
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	3.45	2.35	1.83
Portugal	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	1.50	2.11	2.53
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	5.16	8.90	9.24
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	5.60	7.62	8.62
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	1.43	2.99	3.65
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	15.41	13.61	10.83
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.10	0.19	0.22
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	5.97	8.41	9.47
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	6.49	3.96	3.96
	Machinery, Nec	5.39	6.84	6.21
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	2.40	2.78	2.97
	Mining and Quarrying	0.65	1.70	1.74
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	3.35	4.17	3.96
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	5.50	4.70	5.52
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.00	0.00	0.01
	Rubber and Plastics	2.69	4.22	4.94
	Textiles and Textile Products	17.52	11.56	10.20
	Transport Equipment	16.29	12.43	12.79
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	4.56	3.79	3.15

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's exports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Romania	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	2.82	2.52	4.55
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	17.22	17.19	12.33
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	6.13	5.62	5.68
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	5.46	6.95	4.43
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	8.40	12.07	19.46
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.34	0.58	0.36
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	1.34	1.85	3.29
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	8.30	5.27	3.78
	Machinery, Nec	5.35	8.38	8.36
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	4.96	4.24	3.56
	Mining and Quarrying	0.39	0.22	0.32
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.01	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	2.08	0.95	0.67
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	0.82	0.60	0.62
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.01	0.00	0.01
	Rubber and Plastics	0.96	3.37	4.23
	Textiles and Textile Products	25.28	13.81	8.67
	Transport Equipment	5.42	12.88	16.59
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	4.73	3.49	3.12
Slovakia	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	1.38	1.28	1.60
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	15.80	14.49	13.36
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	8.57	4.80	4.40
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	6.33	4.45	3.98
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	10.16	21.22	25.20
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.36	0.60	0.41
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	2.50	2.62	2.88
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	2.56	1.40	1.39
	Machinery, Nec	9.19	8.34	8.15
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	2.54	2.24	2.36
	Mining and Quarrying	0.63	0.33	1.27
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	3.17	1.71	1.46
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	4.84	2.83	2.49
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.02	0.00	0.01
	Rubber and Plastics	3.34	3.67	3.92
	Textiles and Textile Products	5.50	2.53	2.05
	Transport Equipment	21.20	26.14	24.09
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	1.92	1.35	0.97

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's exports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Slovenia	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	0.53	0.91	1.58
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	12.68	15.35	13.10
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	11.22	13.31	15.80
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	0.24	0.39	2.06
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	12.02	9.71	11.57
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.37	1.06	2.19
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	3.55	2.88	3.38
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.92	1.03	0.94
	Machinery, Nec	13.83	15.63	14.37
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	7.55	5.05	3.68
	Mining and Quarrying	0.07	0.24	0.28
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	2.84	2.00	1.94
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	5.31	3.45	3.64
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.01	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	4.27	4.54	4.75
	Textiles and Textile Products	7.41	3.18	2.64
	Transport Equipment	13.01	18.75	15.88
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	3.17	2.51	2.21
Spain	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	6.57	5.95	6.67
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	8.17	10.69	11.22
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	10.67	13.35	16.09
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	2.88	2.75	3.39
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	9.47	8.27	7.48
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.11	0.33	0.31
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	8.22	8.58	9.73
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	2.13	1.40	1.39
	Machinery, Nec	7.03	7.23	6.71
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	2.22	1.63	1.55
	Mining and Quarrying	0.79	0.76	1.01
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	3.34	2.90	2.53
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	3.08	2.64	2.68
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.01	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	3.48	3.37	3.33
	Textiles and Textile Products	4.24	3.69	3.74
	Transport Equipment	26.85	25.75	21.62
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.73	0.70	0.56

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's exports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Sweden	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	0.63	0.90	1.09
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	9.66	13.01	12.21
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	9.16	10.96	12.49
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	3.19	4.66	6.69
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	24.82	14.99	15.71
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.06	0.34	0.55
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	2.04	2.69	3.33
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.17	0.19	0.19
	Machinery, Nec	13.33	15.56	13.99
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.98	1.84	1.87
	Mining and Quarrying	1.04	1.45	2.33
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	0.84	0.79	0.81
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	10.84	9.50	9.88
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.01	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	2.24	2.25	2.32
	Textiles and Textile Products	1.26	1.19	1.19
	Transport Equipment	15.51	16.58	12.59
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	3.23	3.11	2.76
United Kingdom	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	0.96	0.90	1.18
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	7.26	10.04	8.35
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	14.88	18.53	19.40
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	2.91	5.38	6.95
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	25.07	13.68	12.93
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.04	0.09	0.40
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	5.07	5.13	5.77
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.51	0.41	0.45
	Machinery, Nec	9.07	10.49	9.22
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.64	2.01	2.07
	Mining and Quarrying	9.31	8.22	9.12
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.02	0.01	0.01
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.07	0.98	0.77
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	2.95	2.70	2.63
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.02	0.02	0.01
	Rubber and Plastics	2.28	2.50	2.38
	Textiles and Textile Products	2.72	2.10	1.92
	Transport Equipment	14.05	16.67	16.30
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.15	0.16	0.14

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.93. Sectoral composition of MS imports, excluding intra-EU27 flows

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's imports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Austria	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	2.96	2.17	1.96
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	7.27	11.22	13.69
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	7.43	9.90	13.69
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	0.37	1.88	0.17
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	24.57	18.42	19.45
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.09	0.24	0.13
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	1.88	2.97	2.81
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.93	2.52	2.67
	Machinery, Nec	8.87	9.43	8.52
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	3.05	3.54	3.35
	Mining and Quarrying	9.15	12.54	13.39
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.06	1.09	1.08
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	2.43	1.47	1.38
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.01	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	2.45	2.53	2.35
	Textiles and Textile Products	7.62	8.12	7.79
	Transport Equipment	17.99	11.12	6.87
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.89	0.83	0.69
	Belgium-Luxembourg	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	4.39	4.31
Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products		7.02	11.41	8.90
Chemicals and Chemical Products		13.82	16.68	20.73
Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel		1.63	2.98	5.35
Electrical and Optical Equipment		13.76	9.89	9.81
Electricity, Gas and Water Supply		0.08	0.00	0.00
Food, Beverages and Tobacco		3.54	2.54	2.92
Leather, Leather and Footwear		1.78	1.70	1.76
Machinery, Nec		7.78	7.90	6.55
Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling		10.69	7.06	6.49
Mining and Quarrying		15.08	16.33	15.15
Other Community, Social and Personal Services		0.00	0.00	0.00
Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products		0.95	0.84	0.88
Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing		2.56	1.50	1.14
Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities		0.01	0.00	0.00
Rubber and Plastics		2.13	2.37	2.18
Textiles and Textile Products		6.47	5.34	4.86
Transport Equipment		7.04	8.24	8.02
Wood and Products of Wood and Cork		1.29	0.91	0.77

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's imports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Bulgaria	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	3.27	2.08	2.73
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	8.06	13.73	9.89
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	6.80	4.75	5.80
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	5.35	3.20	5.05
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	8.88	10.01	6.23
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.00	0.00	0.09
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	5.31	2.06	2.39
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.56	0.69	0.39
	Machinery, Nec	4.57	7.65	4.38
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.03	1.25	1.23
	Mining and Quarrying	39.98	39.90	51.40
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.01	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.01	1.60	1.43
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	2.13	1.21	1.51
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.02	0.00	0.04
	Rubber and Plastics	1.83	1.83	2.04
	Textiles and Textile Products	5.97	3.97	2.99
	Transport Equipment	4.94	5.43	2.07
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.29	0.65	0.36
Cyprus	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	2.53	1.38	1.39
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	5.37	8.25	9.23
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	8.01	2.79	5.15
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	15.06	18.31	22.25
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	7.90	3.69	4.78
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	11.61	3.78	5.84
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.03	0.46	0.60
	Machinery, Nec	4.41	2.74	4.14
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	2.11	1.76	2.29
	Mining and Quarrying	10.69	22.81	4.04
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	0.97	1.54	1.72
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	1.72	0.90	1.28
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.13	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	1.40	1.29	1.93
	Textiles and Textile Products	4.59	1.21	1.36
	Transport Equipment	21.89	28.34	33.43
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.59	0.75	0.56

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's imports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Czech Republic	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	4.10	1.67	1.48
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	6.00	7.80	5.51
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	7.78	6.72	5.13
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	2.21	0.41	0.72
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	22.79	36.30	43.92
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.18	0.02	0.29
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	2.86	1.43	1.24
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.63	1.42	1.37
	Machinery, Nec	7.41	9.19	7.47
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.81	1.91	1.82
	Mining and Quarrying	25.60	19.85	18.23
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	0.92	0.77	0.58
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	1.33	0.98	0.95
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	2.50	2.55	2.34
	Textiles and Textile Products	4.82	3.95	3.88
	Transport Equipment	7.55	4.68	4.81
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.49	0.35	0.27
Denmark	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	6.13	3.72	3.33
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	5.18	9.37	7.06
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	5.48	5.20	6.01
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	5.44	6.53	6.90
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	16.12	13.79	13.18
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.22	0.47	0.39
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	10.02	9.31	9.31
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.81	2.34	2.60
	Machinery, Nec	8.01	7.72	6.43
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	3.78	5.02	5.87
	Mining and Quarrying	7.40	6.04	9.22
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.01	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.12	1.24	1.04
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	1.45	1.32	0.90
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	2.06	1.94	1.91
	Textiles and Textile Products	11.14	12.83	13.25
	Transport Equipment	12.94	11.42	11.42
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	1.70	1.72	1.18

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's imports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Estonia	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	4.25	4.32	5.29
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	10.68	11.61	7.08
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	7.24	8.50	8.90
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	13.27	16.10	22.37
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	32.34	13.88	15.48
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.09	0.00	0.00
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	3.65	4.36	4.43
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.81	1.82	1.32
	Machinery, Nec	5.41	7.76	7.31
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.04	2.33	2.40
	Mining and Quarrying	5.58	3.83	4.83
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	0.86	1.09	0.71
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	2.27	1.05	0.63
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.05	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	2.01	3.30	3.80
	Textiles and Textile Products	4.17	5.29	6.52
	Transport Equipment	5.16	11.08	6.24
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	1.10	3.68	2.68
Finland	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	4.16	3.20	2.84
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	7.53	10.15	8.19
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	8.44	7.70	8.28
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	4.15	4.51	6.32
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	33.64	25.80	17.05
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.52	0.99	2.26
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	2.01	1.67	2.78
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.68	0.78	1.02
	Machinery, Nec	6.40	5.59	5.52
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.46	1.38	1.79
	Mining and Quarrying	17.30	24.69	30.42
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	0.84	0.49	0.59
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	1.28	1.12	1.34
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.01	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	1.23	1.30	1.74
	Textiles and Textile Products	3.64	3.43	4.65
	Transport Equipment	6.09	6.30	3.99
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.62	0.89	1.20

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's imports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
France	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	2.77	2.32	2.32
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	4.67	5.77	4.31
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	8.92	10.21	10.45
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	2.53	5.61	7.05
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	25.90	19.10	19.99
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.05	0.15	0.24
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	3.55	3.46	3.70
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.60	1.77	1.97
	Machinery, Nec	6.96	7.81	7.08
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	3.19	3.28	3.39
	Mining and Quarrying	17.30	17.69	18.07
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.01	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	0.66	0.79	0.72
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	1.84	1.22	1.06
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.02	0.01	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	1.82	1.97	2.02
	Textiles and Textile Products	7.97	7.64	8.02
	Transport Equipment	9.55	10.51	9.06
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.68	0.67	0.54
Germany	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	3.41	2.84	2.89
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	7.34	9.18	8.13
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	7.44	9.98	10.58
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	0.53	0.81	1.05
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	31.87	24.89	25.10
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.05	0.16	0.31
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	2.64	2.79	2.74
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.19	1.33	1.55
	Machinery, Nec	7.70	9.85	9.39
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	2.79	3.02	2.96
	Mining and Quarrying	10.51	13.14	12.80
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	0.90	0.86	0.91
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	1.88	1.35	1.22
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.02	0.01	0.01
	Rubber and Plastics	2.01	2.19	2.26
	Textiles and Textile Products	8.24	7.28	7.54
	Transport Equipment	10.76	9.71	10.07
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.72	0.62	0.51

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's imports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Greece	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	3.28	3.51	2.81
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	7.43	12.91	7.29
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	5.61	6.35	7.02
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	3.44	4.41	6.53
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	6.73	5.63	4.88
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.00	0.05	0.21
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	2.96	3.11	3.04
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.18	1.37	1.20
	Machinery, Nec	9.12	4.90	3.34
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	2.00	2.77	2.06
	Mining and Quarrying	25.01	26.19	35.50
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	0.90	1.29	0.89
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	1.50	1.24	1.24
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	1.30	1.53	1.34
	Textiles and Textile Products	5.00	5.39	4.13
	Transport Equipment	23.76	18.42	18.10
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.76	0.89	0.41
Hungary	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	1.62	0.71	0.59
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	4.98	4.67	3.10
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	6.27	5.04	5.86
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	1.54	2.55	3.23
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	43.99	49.37	54.01
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.47	0.85	0.50
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	1.77	0.72	0.73
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.10	0.33	0.42
	Machinery, Nec	5.85	6.15	5.28
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.17	0.69	0.55
	Mining and Quarrying	18.01	19.66	19.43
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	0.78	0.74	0.58
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	1.50	0.72	0.76
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.00	0.01	0.01
	Rubber and Plastics	2.15	1.46	1.23
	Textiles and Textile Products	3.66	1.36	0.93
	Transport Equipment	4.52	4.48	2.51
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.60	0.47	0.28

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's imports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Ireland	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	1.51	1.67	2.21
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	1.73	2.58	2.79
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	10.14	11.24	18.91
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	1.29	2.51	2.88
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	56.44	40.38	23.33
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	1.80	2.48	3.73
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.63	0.84	1.24
	Machinery, Nec	5.22	4.78	4.04
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.33	2.41	2.95
	Mining and Quarrying	3.64	6.24	7.07
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	0.73	1.02	0.72
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	1.22	1.19	1.12
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.06	0.05	0.08
	Rubber and Plastics	1.31	1.85	2.71
	Textiles and Textile Products	2.64	3.80	6.35
	Transport Equipment	9.47	15.59	19.26
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.85	1.36	0.61
Italy	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	3.86	2.97	2.65
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	11.63	16.14	11.08
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	8.24	7.50	8.70
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	4.26	3.85	4.57
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	11.59	7.61	10.62
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.00	0.99	1.02
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	3.51	3.24	3.30
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	3.47	3.65	2.86
	Machinery, Nec	6.49	5.89	4.80
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	2.25	1.99	1.80
	Mining and Quarrying	23.72	28.39	31.74
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.01	0.01	0.01
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	0.71	0.85	0.74
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	2.20	1.33	1.35
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.01	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	1.51	1.54	1.58
	Textiles and Textile Products	6.72	7.07	7.05
	Transport Equipment	8.54	6.04	5.48
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	1.28	0.96	0.64

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's imports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Latvia	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	3.41	4.08	1.89
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	9.36	12.46	12.67
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	11.01	8.06	16.26
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	31.72	22.30	25.32
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	5.48	5.90	6.83
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.64	1.23	0.94
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	7.85	4.30	6.03
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.54	0.53	0.43
	Machinery, Nec	10.23	5.66	4.31
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	0.97	2.33	1.92
	Mining and Quarrying	6.38	18.93	11.93
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	2.63	1.37	1.03
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	1.52	1.24	1.10
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	0.82	1.46	1.66
	Textiles and Textile Products	3.58	2.83	2.45
	Transport Equipment	2.98	3.69	3.77
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.89	3.62	1.45
Lithuania	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	2.98	2.39	2.01
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	4.87	6.58	3.59
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	9.00	6.20	6.24
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	9.96	9.46	3.18
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	8.78	6.94	4.62
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.08	0.48	2.56
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	6.43	5.36	4.74
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.50	0.62	0.51
	Machinery, Nec	5.03	4.98	3.14
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	0.82	1.36	0.78
	Mining and Quarrying	39.04	36.40	59.67
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	0.73	1.27	0.60
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	1.80	0.93	0.56
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.04	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	1.08	1.97	1.34
	Textiles and Textile Products	3.32	3.55	2.48
	Transport Equipment	4.44	9.29	3.10
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	1.09	2.22	0.88

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's imports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Malta	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	0.83	1.08	0.52
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	1.75	2.80	1.98
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	2.54	9.33	4.85
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	6.63	14.83	14.03
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	54.65	17.00	7.34
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	1.70	1.90	1.23
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.35	0.32	0.17
	Machinery, Nec	4.10	2.38	1.99
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.05	1.01	0.61
	Mining and Quarrying	3.27	0.06	1.52
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	0.25	0.48	0.43
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	0.37	0.47	0.40
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	0.79	1.41	1.17
	Textiles and Textile Products	3.06	1.52	1.07
	Transport Equipment	18.34	45.11	62.55
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.31	0.29	0.15
Netherlands	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	5.37	3.66	3.93
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	6.85	10.32	7.98
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	9.59	8.63	8.37
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	3.28	8.50	9.93
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	34.01	24.77	22.83
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.00	0.00	0.04
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	4.98	4.67	4.82
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.04	0.79	0.82
	Machinery, Nec	4.63	7.16	6.38
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	2.27	1.46	1.92
	Mining and Quarrying	14.34	20.71	23.67
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	0.47	0.37	0.37
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	1.36	1.02	1.11
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	1.39	1.18	1.30
	Textiles and Textile Products	4.19	2.70	2.87
	Transport Equipment	5.45	3.49	3.20
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.80	0.58	0.47

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's imports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Poland	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	4.16	2.75	2.91
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	4.71	9.47	5.59
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	7.76	7.03	6.64
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	1.37	2.73	2.34
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	19.44	22.62	27.08
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.11	0.04	0.00
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	4.00	3.71	3.55
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.06	1.33	1.46
	Machinery, Nec	6.06	8.08	6.41
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	2.23	2.15	2.06
	Mining and Quarrying	29.43	20.68	21.86
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	0.75	1.15	0.98
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	1.31	1.08	1.03
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.01	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	2.13	2.33	2.47
	Textiles and Textile Products	5.09	5.21	6.40
	Transport Equipment	9.85	8.94	8.71
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.54	0.70	0.51
Portugal	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	9.14	6.92	6.64
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	6.06	14.65	5.14
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	5.59	5.99	7.10
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	2.44	4.11	3.95
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	11.80	7.43	7.62
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	8.30	5.53	5.89
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.94	1.33	2.71
	Machinery, Nec	4.86	4.23	4.02
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.35	0.97	1.18
	Mining and Quarrying	24.46	34.63	38.04
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.01	0.01	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	0.73	0.56	0.46
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	0.78	0.52	0.50
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.01	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	1.41	1.19	1.58
	Textiles and Textile Products	4.65	4.00	4.92
	Transport Equipment	14.85	6.74	9.03
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	1.64	1.19	1.21

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's imports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Romania	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	4.51	2.91	3.89
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	8.33	13.54	9.94
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	7.10	6.68	9.07
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	3.25	1.98	4.27
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	14.69	10.92	19.68
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.34	0.28	0.19
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	5.83	2.96	3.60
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.11	1.40	1.14
	Machinery, Nec	5.40	8.09	6.02
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.01	1.67	1.47
	Mining and Quarrying	33.96	29.45	25.13
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	0.75	2.05	1.55
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	0.80	1.04	1.01
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.01	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	1.35	3.01	3.06
	Textiles and Textile Products	5.77	4.97	4.21
	Transport Equipment	5.62	8.31	5.20
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.17	0.74	0.56
Slovakia	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	2.30	1.55	1.40
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	5.70	7.78	8.21
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	7.06	6.38	4.95
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	1.64	1.03	1.29
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	13.08	30.31	32.54
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.10	0.49	0.31
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	1.71	2.23	3.12
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.29	1.36	1.75
	Machinery, Nec	3.61	7.50	6.55
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	0.94	2.34	2.10
	Mining and Quarrying	52.61	19.63	18.24
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	0.37	1.10	1.20
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	1.47	0.98	1.01
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.01	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	1.58	3.13	3.35
	Textiles and Textile Products	2.68	3.40	4.02
	Transport Equipment	3.67	10.32	9.24
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.19	0.48	0.72

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's imports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Slovenia	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	5.55	2.71	3.59
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	9.79	14.57	12.75
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	13.52	11.41	11.94
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	9.57	4.29	7.00
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	16.23	13.03	15.07
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.30	0.93	1.93
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	5.90	4.45	5.14
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.60	3.17	3.15
	Machinery, Nec	6.61	8.65	7.69
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.91	2.79	2.44
	Mining and Quarrying	7.52	4.40	6.32
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.02	0.01	0.01
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.46	1.47	1.46
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	2.63	2.00	2.11
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	2.34	2.73	3.06
	Textiles and Textile Products	5.56	5.80	5.88
	Transport Equipment	7.87	16.07	9.13
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	1.61	1.53	1.34
Spain	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	5.55	4.33	3.86
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	5.19	8.67	4.97
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	7.91	7.95	11.42
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	3.13	4.52	5.36
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	13.62	12.56	11.12
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.00	0.04	0.00
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	6.47	5.27	5.44
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.81	1.95	2.28
	Machinery, Nec	6.05	5.82	4.58
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	2.46	2.21	2.08
	Mining and Quarrying	27.69	26.86	29.97
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	0.90	1.24	0.69
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	1.27	0.78	0.75
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	1.55	1.69	1.77
	Textiles and Textile Products	5.92	7.47	8.67
	Transport Equipment	9.16	7.74	6.60
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	1.30	0.89	0.45

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's imports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Sweden	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	3.54	2.45	2.21
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	7.18	11.61	8.98
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	6.64	7.08	6.99
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	3.60	5.70	6.46
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	24.67	18.31	21.28
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.76	0.95	0.57
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	3.06	4.13	4.51
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.25	1.17	1.05
	Machinery, Nec	7.76	8.47	6.94
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	3.02	3.48	3.04
	Mining and Quarrying	13.59	14.03	19.07
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	0.84	1.12	1.08
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	2.11	2.09	1.93
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.02	0.00	0.01
	Rubber and Plastics	1.89	2.40	2.26
	Textiles and Textile Products	6.09	6.19	6.36
	Transport Equipment	13.04	9.60	6.29
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.94	1.23	0.98
	United Kingdom	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	2.29	2.23
Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products		8.18	11.61	15.46
Chemicals and Chemical Products		6.51	9.24	7.78
Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel		2.08	5.45	4.62
Electrical and Optical Equipment		30.48	16.56	15.15
Electricity, Gas and Water Supply		0.00	0.00	0.00
Food, Beverages and Tobacco		3.62	3.93	3.90
Leather, Leather and Footwear		1.40	1.57	1.86
Machinery, Nec		6.51	6.54	6.02
Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling		3.60	4.97	4.60
Mining and Quarrying		11.60	14.83	18.05
Other Community, Social and Personal Services		0.01	0.01	0.00
Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products		0.62	0.77	0.72
Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing		2.28	1.80	1.54
Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities		0.01	0.00	0.01
Rubber and Plastics		1.86	2.09	2.12
Textiles and Textile Products		7.45	7.93	7.79
Transport Equipment		10.67	9.57	7.24
Wood and Products of Wood and Cork		0.84	0.89	0.70

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.94. Sectoral composition of MS imports, including intra-EU27 flows

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's imports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Austria	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	2.58	2.40	2.66
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	9.75	13.36	12.97
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	10.18	10.52	11.93
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	2.29	4.38	4.37
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	18.37	13.60	14.02
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.36	0.81	0.87
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	4.31	5.08	5.75
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.65	1.39	1.53
	Machinery, Nec	11.05	12.14	10.75
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	3.45	3.09	3.23
	Mining and Quarrying	2.51	3.54	3.94
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.01	0.01	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.87	1.59	1.60
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	4.32	3.63	3.64
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.02	0.01	0.01
	Rubber and Plastics	3.53	3.56	3.70
	Textiles and Textile Products	6.31	5.07	5.26
	Transport Equipment	16.10	14.59	12.52
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	1.34	1.24	1.23
	Belgium-Luxembourg	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	2.97	2.75
Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products		8.35	10.86	9.08
Chemicals and Chemical Products		16.40	24.10	25.43
Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel		3.20	4.20	5.37
Electrical and Optical Equipment		12.23	8.27	8.38
Electricity, Gas and Water Supply		0.19	0.20	0.29
Food, Beverages and Tobacco		6.17	5.30	5.88
Leather, Leather and Footwear		1.04	0.88	0.94
Machinery, Nec		7.48	7.26	6.33
Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling		4.94	3.25	3.09
Mining and Quarrying		9.97	10.41	10.87
Other Community, Social and Personal Services		0.00	0.00	0.00
Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products		1.32	1.12	1.09
Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing		3.41	2.33	2.33
Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities		0.01	0.00	0.00
Rubber and Plastics		2.87	2.72	2.79
Textiles and Textile Products		4.62	3.37	3.11
Transport Equipment		13.91	12.19	11.27
Wood and Products of Wood and Cork		0.90	0.78	0.66

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's imports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Bulgaria	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	2.29	1.93	2.67
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	7.37	12.21	9.74
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	10.52	8.53	11.11
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	5.11	3.95	5.06
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	10.12	10.56	11.11
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.23	0.02	0.09
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	5.02	4.50	7.42
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.86	1.09	1.15
	Machinery, Nec	10.02	11.47	8.60
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.48	1.64	1.65
	Mining and Quarrying	16.45	19.48	22.36
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.36	1.90	1.45
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	3.09	1.94	2.14
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.01	0.01	0.02
	Rubber and Plastics	3.27	3.16	3.20
	Textiles and Textile Products	12.48	6.70	6.12
	Transport Equipment	8.81	10.04	5.56
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.47	0.88	0.56
Cyprus	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	2.41	2.11	2.34
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	5.85	7.70	7.94
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	9.19	5.92	7.79
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	10.17	14.22	17.02
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	9.72	6.66	8.48
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	.	0.00	0.00
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	12.09	6.83	9.12
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.30	1.00	1.17
	Machinery, Nec	6.25	5.34	6.12
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	2.85	2.61	2.79
	Mining and Quarrying	6.27	12.93	2.02
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.01	0.00	0.01
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.84	2.06	1.97
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	3.28	1.89	2.01
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.08	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	2.05	1.86	2.29
	Textiles and Textile Products	5.77	3.51	3.70
	Transport Equipment	19.81	24.03	24.36
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	1.07	1.31	0.88

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's imports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Czech Republic	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	2.17	1.59	1.90
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	11.04	13.70	11.62
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	10.69	9.95	9.89
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	3.20	2.23	1.93
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	20.86	22.86	27.43
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.15	0.42	0.67
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	3.60	4.04	4.36
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.16	0.92	0.92
	Machinery, Nec	11.90	11.13	9.14
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	2.08	2.27	2.26
	Mining and Quarrying	6.37	6.02	7.11
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.89	1.61	1.33
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	3.64	2.81	2.70
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.01	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	5.30	4.96	4.78
	Textiles and Textile Products	4.81	3.33	3.08
	Transport Equipment	10.35	11.48	10.31
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.78	0.67	0.56
Denmark	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	3.77	3.40	4.00
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	8.09	10.54	8.18
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	9.67	10.06	10.73
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	3.25	3.33	4.85
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	19.67	16.11	15.27
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.14	0.34	0.78
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	8.41	8.90	10.42
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.40	1.45	1.58
	Machinery, Nec	10.17	11.79	9.80
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	2.90	3.28	3.66
	Mining and Quarrying	2.85	1.75	3.39
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.01	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.71	1.83	1.49
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	4.32	3.39	3.31
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.02	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	3.34	3.46	3.55
	Textiles and Textile Products	7.21	6.05	6.35
	Transport Equipment	10.80	11.95	10.77
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	2.29	2.34	1.87

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's imports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Estonia	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	3.61	2.97	4.15
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	9.66	10.91	8.98
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	7.98	9.63	10.87
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	9.04	10.30	14.01
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	29.14	13.92	17.12
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.09	0.07	0.40
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	6.30	7.61	8.85
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.18	1.26	1.06
	Machinery, Nec	7.29	9.43	8.28
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.69	2.14	2.18
	Mining and Quarrying	3.41	1.56	1.93
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.38	1.99	1.49
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	3.07	2.11	2.20
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.04	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	3.01	4.05	4.41
	Textiles and Textile Products	5.51	4.79	5.19
	Transport Equipment	6.41	14.78	6.72
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	1.19	2.48	2.17
Finland	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	2.87	2.80	2.80
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	7.96	12.25	11.29
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	10.95	10.61	11.65
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	2.56	3.18	4.41
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	28.06	19.54	15.10
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.22	0.65	1.37
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	4.07	4.04	5.84
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.73	0.67	0.85
	Machinery, Nec	10.09	9.93	9.21
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.80	1.70	2.09
	Mining and Quarrying	9.88	13.28	15.27
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.30	1.04	1.18
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	2.62	2.34	2.73
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.01	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	2.48	2.28	2.69
	Textiles and Textile Products	4.05	3.29	3.88
	Transport Equipment	9.64	11.42	8.57
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.69	0.97	1.07

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's imports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
France	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	2.43	2.13	2.40
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	7.66	9.46	7.79
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	12.08	12.50	13.35
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	2.31	3.76	4.75
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	18.78	13.80	14.51
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.07	0.14	0.23
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	5.94	5.97	6.55
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.33	1.38	1.50
	Machinery, Nec	8.98	9.42	8.24
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	2.76	2.92	3.06
	Mining and Quarrying	7.42	8.64	8.91
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.01	0.01	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.53	1.52	1.43
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	3.61	2.79	2.66
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.02	0.01	0.01
	Rubber and Plastics	2.96	3.21	3.34
	Textiles and Textile Products	5.62	4.86	4.94
	Transport Equipment	15.68	16.59	15.53
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.80	0.88	0.79
Germany	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	3.33	2.95	3.23
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	8.84	12.29	10.66
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	10.52	12.61	13.11
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	2.46	2.21	2.92
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	22.04	17.65	18.19
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.14	0.40	0.46
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	5.00	5.13	5.29
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.32	1.04	1.14
	Machinery, Nec	7.97	9.79	8.93
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	2.83	2.48	2.56
	Mining and Quarrying	5.62	6.46	6.65
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.51	1.18	1.13
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	3.31	2.66	2.48
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.01	0.01	0.01
	Rubber and Plastics	2.80	3.06	3.13
	Textiles and Textile Products	6.56	4.72	4.79
	Transport Equipment	14.71	14.59	14.62
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	1.04	0.79	0.70

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's imports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Greece	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	3.12	3.07	3.02
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	7.88	10.14	6.95
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	11.58	13.84	15.46
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	2.08	2.65	3.87
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	12.07	10.29	9.53
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.02	0.08	0.43
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	8.68	8.38	10.13
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.26	1.40	1.49
	Machinery, Nec	9.67	7.90	5.72
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	2.08	2.63	2.32
	Mining and Quarrying	9.83	10.76	16.72
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.50	1.61	1.24
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	3.38	2.52	2.60
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.01	0.00	0.01
	Rubber and Plastics	2.12	2.23	2.13
	Textiles and Textile Products	6.28	5.86	5.26
	Transport Equipment	17.49	15.59	12.48
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.95	1.06	0.64
Hungary	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	1.08	1.16	1.39
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	7.71	9.25	8.06
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	9.28	8.90	10.55
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	1.22	1.99	2.52
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	32.26	30.72	34.15
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.37	0.70	1.01
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	2.14	3.48	4.45
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.49	0.91	0.89
	Machinery, Nec	9.95	9.46	8.65
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.63	1.38	1.15
	Mining and Quarrying	6.67	7.00	7.70
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.54	1.34	1.15
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	3.12	2.09	2.32
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.01	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	4.03	3.80	3.70
	Textiles and Textile Products	5.18	2.57	2.09
	Transport Equipment	11.46	14.44	9.63
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.86	0.79	0.57

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's imports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Ireland	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	1.72	2.27	2.85
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	4.02	5.93	4.48
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	12.03	13.44	20.66
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	2.51	4.94	6.49
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	40.76	24.72	16.20
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.01	0.08	0.07
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	5.24	7.47	10.51
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.75	0.92	1.18
	Machinery, Nec	6.43	7.38	5.30
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.77	2.70	2.52
	Mining and Quarrying	2.18	4.37	5.67
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.29	1.87	1.17
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	2.91	3.03	3.30
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.03	0.02	0.03
	Rubber and Plastics	2.36	2.81	3.11
	Textiles and Textile Products	3.80	4.17	4.80
	Transport Equipment	11.08	12.45	10.96
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	1.10	1.43	0.69
Italy	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	3.53	2.89	3.04
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	10.46	14.11	10.99
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	13.20	13.33	13.85
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	2.17	1.94	2.50
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	15.20	10.96	13.25
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.24	0.61	0.98
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	6.64	6.51	6.93
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	2.20	2.30	2.08
	Machinery, Nec	8.06	8.13	6.81
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.69	1.70	1.76
	Mining and Quarrying	9.65	12.38	15.64
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.01	0.01	0.01
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.16	1.06	0.96
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	3.11	2.23	2.18
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.01	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	2.18	2.21	2.30
	Textiles and Textile Products	5.10	5.00	5.01
	Transport Equipment	14.10	13.44	10.74
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	1.30	1.21	0.98

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's imports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Latvia	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	3.65	3.35	4.39
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	8.30	9.63	9.58
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	11.88	9.21	14.77
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	13.84	10.25	13.54
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	11.00	10.16	10.91
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.92	0.77	1.07
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	9.46	8.24	11.42
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.81	0.89	0.83
	Machinery, Nec	11.70	11.05	6.96
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	2.18	2.83	2.22
	Mining and Quarrying	2.62	5.92	4.14
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	2.83	2.62	1.58
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	3.77	2.29	2.60
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.01	0.01	0.01
	Rubber and Plastics	3.20	3.40	3.38
	Textiles and Textile Products	6.67	3.98	4.15
	Transport Equipment	6.31	13.29	7.08
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.84	2.10	1.36
Lithuania	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	2.95	3.14	5.32
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	5.67	8.50	5.45
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	12.10	11.68	13.19
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	5.19	3.77	2.48
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	10.41	10.46	8.31
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.05	0.17	1.51
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	7.91	7.44	8.82
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.64	0.88	0.68
	Machinery, Nec	8.09	9.73	6.63
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.71	1.86	1.31
	Mining and Quarrying	19.57	11.96	26.21
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.74	2.09	1.30
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	3.03	2.15	2.35
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.03	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	3.28	3.67	3.09
	Textiles and Textile Products	8.12	4.62	4.25
	Transport Equipment	8.37	15.93	7.80
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	1.15	1.94	1.31

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's imports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Malta	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	1.03	2.38	1.19
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	2.84	3.43	3.12
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	4.84	9.06	6.66
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	8.42	14.27	14.12
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	43.86	19.62	11.81
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	.	0.00	.
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	4.96	6.47	5.25
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.82	0.50	0.38
	Machinery, Nec	5.84	5.11	3.35
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.46	1.89	1.30
	Mining and Quarrying	1.77	0.10	1.05
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.05	1.40	1.01
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	1.67	2.07	1.35
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	1.32	1.90	1.55
	Textiles and Textile Products	3.83	2.37	1.66
	Transport Equipment	15.80	29.00	45.92
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.47	0.42	0.27
Netherlands	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	4.30	3.59	3.95
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	7.57	10.71	9.04
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	11.74	12.50	11.78
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	3.37	7.72	9.26
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	26.53	19.45	19.08
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.21	0.06	0.22
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	6.48	6.36	6.80
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.04	0.82	0.86
	Machinery, Nec	6.17	8.06	7.10
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	2.46	1.78	1.92
	Mining and Quarrying	8.54	12.59	14.98
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.18	0.92	0.83
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	3.22	2.44	2.31
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.02	0.01	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	2.48	2.21	2.20
	Textiles and Textile Products	4.18	2.85	2.90
	Transport Equipment	9.42	7.07	6.09
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	1.08	0.87	0.67

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's imports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Poland	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	2.87	2.58	2.86
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	8.34	12.86	10.57
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	13.07	12.23	13.41
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	1.81	3.23	2.47
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	16.02	15.70	17.96
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.04	0.18	0.22
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	3.91	4.32	5.37
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.16	1.05	1.08
	Machinery, Nec	11.69	11.93	9.47
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.97	1.82	1.83
	Mining and Quarrying	9.43	7.03	8.49
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	2.18	1.66	1.44
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	3.79	2.94	2.96
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.02	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	4.25	4.44	4.41
	Textiles and Textile Products	6.40	4.17	4.80
	Transport Equipment	12.31	12.98	11.91
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.73	0.89	0.73
Portugal	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	4.78	4.42	4.87
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	7.91	11.40	8.05
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	9.72	11.35	12.75
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	2.62	2.52	2.70
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	13.80	13.10	11.10
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.07	0.58	0.27
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	7.81	8.51	9.32
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.92	1.74	2.14
	Machinery, Nec	9.23	7.72	7.00
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	2.15	2.13	2.22
	Mining and Quarrying	7.28	10.14	10.90
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.01	0.01	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.52	1.38	1.31
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	2.94	2.65	2.49
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.00	0.00	0.01
	Rubber and Plastics	3.00	2.78	2.92
	Textiles and Textile Products	6.81	5.34	5.52
	Transport Equipment	17.39	13.26	15.52
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	1.05	0.99	0.89

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's imports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Romania	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	2.48	2.11	3.22
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	7.50	11.99	11.28
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	10.06	9.77	12.81
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	2.20	1.64	3.15
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	16.64	13.57	18.35
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.17	0.12	0.08
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	4.85	4.51	6.00
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	4.37	2.39	2.36
	Machinery, Nec	9.69	12.47	10.09
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.83	1.83	1.58
	Mining and Quarrying	10.84	8.63	7.53
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.50	2.05	1.54
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	2.33	1.93	2.11
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.02	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	3.12	4.76	4.89
	Textiles and Textile Products	16.14	6.89	6.11
	Transport Equipment	5.69	14.28	8.13
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.59	1.07	0.74
Slovakia	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	1.80	1.50	1.75
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	8.51	11.49	11.56
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	10.51	8.29	7.86
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	1.27	1.71	2.26
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	14.17	21.32	24.44
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.30	1.37	1.05
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	4.49	4.31	5.44
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.48	1.13	1.39
	Machinery, Nec	11.18	9.34	7.78
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.86	2.43	2.22
	Mining and Quarrying	15.89	8.45	9.15
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.59	1.57	1.54
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	3.27	2.13	1.97
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.03	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	3.99	4.50	4.25
	Textiles and Textile Products	5.43	3.20	3.41
	Transport Equipment	13.46	16.33	13.13
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.75	0.91	0.79

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's imports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Slovenia	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	2.94	2.16	2.69
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	12.24	16.94	14.56
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	12.48	12.04	13.56
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	6.89	6.13	7.49
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	12.84	10.40	11.82
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.11	1.04	1.41
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	4.76	4.79	6.27
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.75	1.76	1.69
	Machinery, Nec	9.97	10.41	8.31
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	2.13	2.35	2.44
	Mining and Quarrying	2.02	1.77	2.67
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.01	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	2.22	2.08	1.85
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	4.04	2.70	3.07
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	3.59	3.67	3.88
	Textiles and Textile Products	6.80	3.97	3.81
	Transport Equipment	13.85	16.03	12.80
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	1.36	1.74	1.69
Spain	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	3.56	3.05	3.44
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	7.64	9.75	7.60
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	11.22	11.49	14.54
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	2.34	4.01	4.66
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	14.78	13.35	12.69
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.14	0.11	0.06
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	6.03	6.01	7.09
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.06	1.22	1.53
	Machinery, Nec	9.13	9.08	6.85
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.97	2.30	2.28
	Mining and Quarrying	9.78	10.65	13.55
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.01	0.01	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.19	1.37	1.02
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	2.84	2.05	2.09
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.01	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	2.78	2.73	2.91
	Textiles and Textile Products	4.50	5.06	5.87
	Transport Equipment	20.00	16.85	13.23
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	1.03	0.94	0.57

Country	NACE sector	Shares of country/group's imports, %		
		2000	2007	2010
Sweden	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	2.70	2.27	2.29
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	8.89	11.82	10.05
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	9.35	9.75	10.40
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	3.45	5.05	5.83
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	24.43	17.28	19.10
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.28	0.45	0.84
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	4.49	5.46	6.40
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.84	0.75	0.80
	Machinery, Nec	9.88	11.29	10.03
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	2.41	2.60	2.58
	Mining and Quarrying	6.84	7.03	7.94
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.22	1.27	1.27
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	2.80	2.51	2.58
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.01	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	2.92	3.21	3.08
	Textiles and Textile Products	4.43	3.54	3.62
	Transport Equipment	14.18	14.61	12.21
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.86	1.10	0.97
United Kingdom	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	2.36	2.47	2.60
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	7.10	9.44	11.42
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	9.76	11.66	12.08
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	1.76	4.02	4.16
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	25.63	15.74	14.74
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.16	0.08	0.25
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	5.90	6.88	7.38
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.28	1.23	1.39
	Machinery, Nec	7.37	8.02	7.01
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	2.96	3.74	3.50
	Mining and Quarrying	5.81	7.22	9.33
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.01	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	0.99	1.08	0.96
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	3.66	2.94	2.64
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.01	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	2.42	2.66	2.63
	Textiles and Textile Products	5.83	5.37	5.27
	Transport Equipment	15.92	16.29	13.75
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	1.09	1.16	0.89

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.95. Shift-share decomposition of changes in MS market shares, all products, excluding intra-EU27 flows

Exporter	Shift-share decomposition 2000-2007				Shift-share decomposition 2007-2010			
	Mkt share growth	Exporter competitiveness	Geographic structure	Sectoral structure	Mkt share growth	Exporter competitiveness	Geographic structure	Sectoral structure
Austria	29.2	20.0	11.8	-3.7	-15.6	-12.4	-0.5	-3.2
Belgium-Lux.	-2.3	-17.9	15.1	3.4	-6.3	-12.6	1.8	5.3
Bulgaria	55.9	-1.2	46.0	8.2	-16.6	-12.7	-4.3	-0.2
Cyprus	42.9	-1.0	49.5	-3.5	69.1	46.0	2.6	12.9
Czech Republic	102.7	66.1	30.7	-6.7	0.3	8.5	-2.0	-5.6
Denmark	-4.7	-7.7	6.2	-2.7	-6.2	-7.0	-2.3	3.3
Estonia	67.4	7.1	56.4	-0.1	21.8	34.2	-8.6	-0.7
Finland	7.8	-10.2	29.2	-7.1	-28.2	-25.6	0.2	-3.6
France	-12.5	-20.1	9.1	0.4	-7.0	-6.9	3.1	-3.0
Germany	10.3	3.6	8.2	-1.6	-4.8	-3.2	2.2	-3.7
Greece	-6.3	-23.9	29.6	-5.0	-4.0	-1.6	-1.2	-1.3
Hungary	52.3	28.9	24.0	-4.7	-7.0	-0.8	-4.0	-2.3
Ireland	-14.2	-5.4	-15.4	7.2	-13.1	-13.5	-6.4	7.3
Italy	-1.6	-1.3	10.6	-9.9	-15.6	-14.3	1.2	-2.8
Latvia	96.7	43.7	33.1	2.9	-6.9	-1.4	-4.8	-0.8
Lithuania	122.5	28.1	56.7	10.8	17.5	25.8	-5.7	-1.0
Malta	-18.6	-8.9	2.5	-12.8	-69.7	-70.8	1.3	2.6
Netherlands	12.7	0.0	10.7	1.8	-3.4	-6.4	1.9	1.2
Poland	130.6	60.9	50.4	-4.7	0.6	5.8	-3.0	-2.0
Portugal	16.3	26.2	5.8	-12.9	-10.9	-6.1	-1.6	-3.5
Romania	120.0	49.4	38.3	6.6	2.1	7.6	-1.5	-3.6
Slovakia	546.2	421.0	26.8	-2.2	-5.5	6.9	-4.7	-7.2
Slovenia	41.0	-2.5	48.3	-2.5	-20.4	-6.3	-14.7	-0.4
Spain	13.3	8.6	9.1	-4.3	-6.2	-7.2	2.5	-1.4
Sweden	-17.0	-22.7	8.3	-0.9	-13.3	-9.8	-0.4	-3.5
United Kingdom	-30.7	-34.6	2.6	3.4	-14.0	-13.5	-1.7	1.1

Notes: Authors' calculations using BACI data. All figures are in percentage of the initial market share.

Table A.96. Shift-share decomposition of changes in MS market shares, all products, including intra-EU27 flows

Exporter	Shift-share decomposition 2000-2007				Shift-share decomposition 2007-2010			
	Mkt share growth	Exporter competitiveness	Geographic structure	Sectoral structure	Mkt share growth	Exporter competitiveness	Geographic structure	Sectoral structure
Austria	14.5	11.9	5.7	-3.2	-14.1	-5.7	-4.5	-4.6
Belgium-Lux.	6.8	1.7	1.4	3.6	-13.5	-9.9	-5.2	1.2
Bulgaria	65.6	43.6	18.2	-2.4	1.2	13.1	-8.0	-2.7
Cyprus	62.2	39.6	16.6	-0.4	-8.7	-4.3	-10.7	6.8
Czech Republic	82.3	73.3	10.1	-4.5	-0.8	11.5	-5.3	-6.0
Denmark	-3.7	-5.3	1.7	0.1	-11.7	-8.6	-6.4	3.3
Estonia	13.4	-3.1	22.4	-4.5	0.5	18.8	-12.5	-3.4
Finland	-7.1	-13.4	12.8	-4.8	-28.4	-21.9	-4.2	-4.4
France	-14.9	-18.9	4.1	0.9	-12.9	-6.9	-5.0	-1.6
Germany	9.8	5.6	5.6	-1.5	-11.5	-3.7	-4.6	-3.7
Greece	9.1	-1.8	15.5	-3.8	-13.0	-6.3	-7.6	0.4
Hungary	39.5	37.7	9.0	-7.0	-9.6	0.0	-6.1	-3.7
Ireland	-13.1	-11.3	-8.4	7.0	-12.7	-10.8	-8.6	7.2
Italy	-4.1	-1.9	5.8	-7.7	-18.2	-11.7	-4.1	-3.3
Latvia	55.6	37.3	13.5	-0.1	-10.0	4.1	-10.6	-3.4
Lithuania	89.9	46.0	26.7	2.7	13.1	25.3	-10.7	1.1
Malta	-17.7	-5.7	-0.4	-12.4	-49.7	-51.1	-1.8	4.7
Netherlands	2.6	-1.2	2.0	1.9	-6.6	-0.9	-7.3	1.5
Poland	94.0	78.5	12.5	-3.3	4.3	16.1	-6.9	-3.5
Portugal	-10.4	-0.5	2.1	-11.8	-11.5	1.6	-10.1	-3.2
Romania	67.6	74.9	9.8	-12.7	16.5	30.2	-6.3	-4.5
Slovakia	145.7	118.4	13.6	-1.0	0.5	14.5	-6.3	-6.3
Slovenia	35.0	21.6	14.2	-2.8	-14.4	-1.7	-9.1	-4.2
Spain	3.1	6.3	-1.2	-1.8	-10.9	-4.5	-4.4	-2.5
Sweden	-11.4	-15.4	4.4	0.3	-16.0	-7.5	-6.1	-3.2
United Kingdom	-28.8	-32.0	1.4	3.4	-16.9	-12.1	-6.4	1.0

Notes: Authors' calculations using BACI data. All figures are in percentage of the initial market share.

Table A.97. Shift-share decomposition of changes in MS market shares, high-tech products, excluding intra-EU27 flows

Exporter	Shift-share decomposition 2000-2007				Shift-share decomposition 2007-2010			
	Mkt share growth	Exporter competitiveness	Geographic structure	Sectoral structure	Mkt share growth	Exporter competitiveness	Geographic structure	Sectoral structure
Austria	7.0	-33.3	13.3	41.7	11.1	-2.4	-0.8	14.7
Belgium-Lux.	37.2	-11.5	0.0	55.1	18.0	-2.0	-0.4	21.0
Bulgaria	171.8	-8.1	87.8	57.4	-0.2	-15.6	3.0	14.7
Cyprus	98.6	-37.4	78.4	77.7	4.3	-8.6	-9.1	25.4
Czech Republic	239.5	212.1	14.0	-4.6	6.2	11.3	-0.6	-4.0
Denmark	11.9	-25.8	-0.9	52.1	10.4	-5.5	-2.4	19.8
Estonia	217.2	85.9	68.7	1.2	268.6	262.8	0.2	1.4
Finland	6.3	-27.3	42.9	2.3	-50.7	-53.3	3.5	2.0
France	8.0	-20.4	4.0	30.4	-0.1	-2.4	1.2	1.1
Germany	30.4	-0.1	6.2	22.9	-3.9	-11.1	0.1	7.9
Greece	-38.1	-58.1	22.0	21.2	-50.2	-48.0	-3.7	-0.5
Hungary	156.3	124.5	15.4	-1.1	-8.2	-8.1	0.8	-0.9
Ireland	33.0	30.4	-16.2	21.8	-8.5	-16.5	-4.1	14.2
Italy	-3.1	-23.8	-3.2	31.4	2.6	-7.1	-1.2	11.8
Latvia	195.6	-24.7	133.9	67.8	21.3	10.0	-5.2	16.4
Lithuania	111.5	17.1	64.4	9.9	-57.7	-56.4	-6.3	3.5
Malta	-45.7	-43.8	2.3	-5.5	-47.2	-48.7	6.7	-3.7
Netherlands	-14.4	-27.6	4.3	13.4	-3.3	-8.9	1.0	5.1
Poland	118.4	39.3	34.3	16.7	131.5	130.1	-0.2	0.8
Portugal	45.4	43.0	-0.8	2.4	-69.9	-65.2	-12.8	-0.6
Romania	4257.8	2879.3	36.9	6.8	607.6	594.6	-0.3	2.2
Slovakia	563.8	261.7	66.3	10.3	40.7	47.2	-4.1	-0.3
Slovenia	123.7	-16.8	61.9	66.0	-21.1	-28.5	-11.1	24.1
Spain	47.6	7.7	-1.5	39.0	19.5	4.2	0.1	14.6
Sweden	-36.0	-49.0	8.5	15.7	-7.8	-11.6	-0.9	5.3
United Kingdom	-31.8	-38.5	-5.3	17.1	-7.6	-12.3	-1.9	7.3

Notes: Authors' calculations using BACI data. All figures are in percentage of the initial market share.

Table A.98. Shift-share decomposition of changes in MS market shares, high-tech products, including intra-EU27 flows

Exporter	Shift-share decomposition 2000-2007				Shift-share decomposition 2007-2010			
	Mkt share growth	Exporter competitiveness	Geographic structure	Sectoral structure	Mkt share growth	Exporter competitiveness	Geographic structure	Sectoral structure
Austria	4.9	-19.5	8.7	20.0	-4.1	-11.6	-0.7	9.3
Belgium-Lux.	48.2	12.8	-4.8	37.9	0.3	-8.9	-4.0	14.6
Bulgaria	251.4	104.5	31.6	30.5	12.6	3.6	0.5	8.2
Cyprus	276.3	120.5	20.9	41.1	-8.4	1.7	-18.5	10.5
Czech Republic	340.7	376.4	7.3	-13.8	12.4	24.2	-3.5	-6.1
Denmark	2.2	-25.2	-3.0	40.8	-1.3	-9.8	-4.8	14.8
Estonia	-68.4	-68.8	7.6	-5.9	100.3	118.3	-7.8	-0.5
Finland	-17.8	-28.0	17.5	-2.9	-50.5	-49.0	-1.6	-1.4
France	-9.6	-29.3	2.4	24.8	4.1	1.8	-2.0	4.3
Germany	25.5	6.4	1.0	16.7	-8.7	-11.8	-3.1	6.9
Greece	28.3	-15.7	1.0	50.7	-25.1	-33.0	-0.2	11.9
Hungary	79.8	82.7	6.5	-7.6	-1.6	3.4	-2.0	-2.9
Ireland	20.4	11.6	-8.5	18.0	-12.3	-16.1	-6.1	11.3
Italy	-7.2	-28.6	-0.1	30.3	-8.0	-14.4	-3.3	11.1
Latvia	251.5	48.8	64.2	43.9	47.9	71.8	-18.8	6.0
Lithuania	117.1	55.9	34.9	3.2	-28.5	-24.4	-8.5	3.3
Malta	-34.6	-29.9	0.5	-7.2	-41.3	-42.3	4.5	-2.6
Netherlands	1.5	5.7	-2.9	-1.1	-10.7	-5.8	-5.4	0.2
Poland	184.4	158.4	8.3	1.6	95.8	113.5	-5.6	-2.9
Portugal	-19.6	-19.2	2.2	-2.7	-46.6	-40.7	-9.7	-0.1
Romania	113.7	109.5	10.1	-7.4	436.5	463.3	-3.7	-1.1
Slovakia	850.6	696.4	19.5	-0.1	24.6	36.4	-4.4	-4.4
Slovenia	77.2	-17.2	36.5	56.9	-6.3	-17.0	-4.0	17.7
Spain	32.0	8.9	-4.5	27.0	3.4	-2.6	-4.1	10.8
Sweden	-30.1	-44.3	5.1	19.3	-7.2	-8.2	-4.8	6.2
United Kingdom	-37.7	-42.3	-1.6	9.8	-11.1	-12.6	-3.7	5.6

Notes: Authors' calculations using BACI data. All figures are in percentage of the initial market share.

Table A.99. Shift-share decomposition of changes in MS market shares, upper market products, excluding intra-EU27 flows

Exporter	Shift-share decomposition 2000-2007				Shift-share decomposition 2007-2010			
	Mkt share growth	Exporter competitiveness	Geographic structure	Sectoral structure	Mkt share growth	Exporter competitiveness	Geographic structure	Sectoral structure
Austria	66.1	49.0	9.8	1.5	-19.2	-17.6	0.0	-1.9
Belgium-Lux.	-14.8	13.3	-10.8	-15.7	-6.2	-12.3	-0.7	7.7
Bulgaria	36.9	8.3	19.0	6.2	-44.9	-43.1	-5.8	2.7
Cyprus	-53.7	-49.6	2.3	-10.2	35.1	21.0	4.0	7.4
Czech Republic	136.2	118.4	10.9	-2.5	0.5	5.8	-0.6	-4.4
Denmark	-6.8	-16.4	4.4	6.8	-3.3	-6.6	-1.8	5.4
Estonia	101.8	8.1	78.3	4.7	10.6	25.6	-7.9	-4.4
Finland	17.4	-15.3	39.2	-0.5	-37.1	-33.9	-2.0	-3.0
France	-16.7	-12.8	0.7	-5.1	-4.7	-11.2	2.4	4.8
Germany	27.2	16.9	4.1	4.5	-7.7	-6.8	2.0	-2.9
Greece	-21.1	-31.8	15.9	-0.1	-29.2	-31.4	-4.7	8.3
Hungary	0.1	2.1	-3.0	1.0	2.8	14.8	-5.4	-5.4
Ireland	-16.8	-6.8	-16.5	6.8	-8.9	-12.9	-9.2	15.2
Italy	1.9	17.5	1.2	-14.4	-18.3	-19.5	1.4	0.2
Latvia	-16.2	-42.5	38.7	5.2	-58.2	-54.8	-7.5	0.0
Lithuania	199.6	84.4	40.5	15.6	56.0	66.1	-6.8	0.7
Malta	119.3	195.0	-14.3	-13.2	-33.7	-28.3	-9.8	2.5
Netherlands	48.1	26.7	7.8	8.4	3.9	1.2	5.8	-2.9
Poland	126.8	61.4	39.2	1.0	-5.8	0.7	-3.2	-3.3
Portugal	49.9	50.2	13.8	-12.3	-19.7	-20.8	4.8	-3.2
Romania	8.1	4.0	14.6	-9.3	5.9	2.7	-8.0	12.0
Slovakia	186.1	146.0	13.3	2.6	-33.2	-21.1	-9.0	-6.9
Slovenia	48.1	24.1	18.4	0.8	-17.4	2.5	-18.2	-1.5
Spain	20.8	29.3	-2.9	-3.8	-1.9	-8.8	1.9	5.4
Sweden	-20.9	-35.3	11.4	9.7	-15.5	-11.1	-1.5	-3.5
United Kingdom	-26.5	-25.0	-6.1	4.4	-9.6	-14.9	0.3	5.9

Notes: Authors' calculations using BACI data. All figures are in percentage of the initial market share.

Table A.100. Shift-share decomposition of changes in MS market shares, upper market products, including intra-EU27 flows

Exporter	Shift-share decomposition 2000-2007				Shift-share decomposition 2007-2010			
	Mkt share growth	Exporter competitiveness	Geographic structure	Sectoral structure	Mkt share growth	Exporter competitiveness	Geographic structure	Sectoral structure
Austria	37.3	30.5	7.6	-2.2	-15.7	-7.1	-5.0	-4.5
Belgium-Lux.	14.0	22.6	-4.3	-2.9	-16.1	-13.5	-7.0	4.2
Bulgaria	88.4	71.8	10.8	-1.0	-5.7	2.6	-9.9	1.9
Cyprus	-57.3	-56.9	-3.1	2.2	-27.0	-15.1	-21.5	9.6
Czech Republic	136.9	131.1	5.8	-3.1	-2.7	10.0	-6.7	-5.3
Denmark	3.8	-3.9	0.7	7.2	-8.3	-4.0	-7.3	3.0
Estonia	8.8	-8.8	22.0	-2.2	-16.7	4.3	-15.9	-5.0
Finland	2.0	-12.8	14.1	2.4	-32.3	-26.2	-4.2	-4.3
France	-12.7	-8.0	1.4	-6.4	-8.6	-5.4	-4.9	1.7
Germany	25.6	20.4	5.7	-1.3	-14.5	-8.9	-3.6	-2.7
Greece	-6.9	-19.7	14.0	1.6	-22.2	-17.5	-12.6	7.9
Hungary	42.4	44.6	2.8	-4.2	-14.0	-2.6	-6.8	-5.3
Ireland	-24.8	-22.0	-9.0	5.9	-5.4	-8.6	-8.3	12.9
Italy	10.0	21.5	2.9	-12.0	-19.4	-15.4	-4.2	-0.6
Latvia	74.4	20.1	16.2	25.0	-35.8	-28.5	-11.9	1.9
Lithuania	140.1	82.3	14.6	15.0	59.6	69.9	-11.3	6.0
Malta	27.5	46.0	-3.2	-9.8	-14.4	-11.8	-4.4	1.6
Netherlands	30.1	19.8	3.1	5.3	-9.4	-0.8	-9.6	1.1
Poland	120.4	94.4	14.0	-0.6	-3.2	9.6	-8.6	-3.4
Portugal	9.7	14.4	7.2	-10.5	-7.7	5.4	-11.6	-0.9
Romania	32.7	44.6	6.4	-13.7	11.8	22.9	-10.0	1.0
Slovakia	132.4	96.3	9.1	8.5	-14.2	0.5	-9.0	-6.1
Slovenia	40.0	38.8	6.7	-5.5	-19.6	-4.9	-11.7	-4.2
Spain	35.6	43.0	-1.4	-3.8	-6.1	-3.8	-3.8	1.5
Sweden	-8.2	-18.2	6.7	5.1	-22.7	-12.8	-6.7	-5.0
United Kingdom	-18.2	-20.6	-1.0	4.1	-15.3	-11.8	-5.0	1.2

Notes: Authors' calculations using BACI data. All figures are in percentage of the initial market share.

Table A.101. Member States RCAs (CEPII index), excluding intra-EU27 flows

Country	NACE sector	Revealed comparative advantage		
		2000	2007	2010
Austria	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	-8.42	-7.99	-8.38
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	11.55	11.22	11.51
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	-6.39	-1.59	3.53
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	-8.40	-16.78	-16.37
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	-14.69	-7.09	-4.20
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.96	0.75	0.33
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	2.39	4.38	4.21
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	-1.66	-3.21	-4.29
	Machinery, Nec	12.70	14.02	17.15
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	-1.40	-0.55	-2.07
	Mining and Quarrying	-9.93	-16.14	-13.14
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	-0.02	-0.02	-0.01
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	4.04	3.88	1.86
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	16.14	9.02	10.22
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	-0.02	0.00	0.02
	Rubber and Plastics	0.54	-0.55	-0.92
	Textiles and Textile Products	-10.36	-12.71	-14.97
	Transport Equipment	2.24	11.58	5.84
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	10.73	11.78	9.68
	Belgium-Luxembourg	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	-5.75	-5.49
Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products		13.01	12.69	10.13
Chemicals and Chemical Products		18.49	1.84	10.52
Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel		2.05	3.22	2.00
Electrical and Optical Equipment		-16.52	-7.28	-9.47
Electricity, Gas and Water Supply		-0.10	-0.32	-0.19
Food, Beverages and Tobacco		6.89	9.78	11.29
Leather, Leather and Footwear		-1.22	-0.56	-0.39
Machinery, Nec		-2.11	1.01	1.42
Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling		-0.89	0.20	2.29
Mining and Quarrying		-23.83	-21.29	-19.71
Other Community, Social and Personal Services		0.00	0.00	0.00
Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products		2.97	2.71	1.86
Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing		-2.71	-0.91	-0.51
Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities		0.00	0.01	0.01
Rubber and Plastics		3.49	2.98	3.18
Textiles and Textile Products		2.31	-0.42	-1.06
Transport Equipment		4.16	1.67	-4.76
Wood and Products of Wood and Cork		-0.24	0.16	-0.15

Country	NACE sector	Revealed comparative advantage		
		2000	2007	2010
Bulgaria	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	20.54	12.13	21.96
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	27.33	47.76	64.84
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	58.18	33.05	28.06
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	62.01	77.74	82.70
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	-24.51	-22.21	5.87
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	.	13.12	8.32
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	11.52	13.93	16.19
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	-0.31	-1.19	-0.10
	Machinery, Nec	7.06	-4.17	6.07
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.37	0.54	0.68
	Mining and Quarrying	-191.92	-170.35	-243.33
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.28	0.36	0.72
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	8.92	3.00	2.00
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	-2.45	0.36	-0.73
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.11	0.10	-0.16
	Rubber and Plastics	-3.47	-1.28	-2.98
	Textiles and Textile Products	13.66	2.35	2.03
	Transport Equipment	-19.26	-7.96	1.73
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	8.07	2.71	6.15
	Cyprus	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	0.04	26.40
Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products		-3.43	-7.57	2.74
Chemicals and Chemical Products		4.99	27.07	24.03
Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel		-36.49	21.88	40.86
Electrical and Optical Equipment		-8.33	2.74	-4.02
Electricity, Gas and Water Supply		0.00	0.00	0.00
Food, Beverages and Tobacco		97.46	23.48	20.17
Leather, Leather and Footwear		2.50	-0.34	-0.73
Machinery, Nec		7.39	4.26	1.47
Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling		1.19	-1.28	3.98
Mining and Quarrying		-26.82	-45.91	1.05
Other Community, Social and Personal Services		0.00	0.00	0.00
Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products		3.11	-2.90	-4.31
Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing		0.09	1.69	0.14
Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities		-0.36	0.05	0.00
Rubber and Plastics		-0.48	-1.40	-3.92
Textiles and Textile Products		4.60	-0.63	-1.05
Transport Equipment		-45.18	-46.52	-89.06
Wood and Products of Wood and Cork		-0.26	-1.02	-1.08

Country	NACE sector	Revealed comparative advantage		
		2000	2007	2010
Czech Republic	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	-2.59	-1.43	-2.72
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	9.52	-6.62	-3.25
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	-20.15	-22.07	-19.03
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	-9.91	-7.29	-3.47
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	-16.82	0.50	-11.06
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	1.57	3.93	2.74
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	-2.76	-5.33	-5.43
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	-1.70	-2.43	-2.20
	Machinery, Nec	-0.20	13.05	12.34
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	10.11	5.41	6.82
	Mining and Quarrying	-24.78	-25.70	-27.37
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.01	-0.01	-0.01
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	15.01	5.96	4.25
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	-1.30	0.36	0.68
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.03	0.02	0.01
	Rubber and Plastics	-4.25	-1.61	0.14
	Textiles and Textile Products	5.92	-1.57	-3.16
	Transport Equipment	36.57	41.91	48.26
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	5.73	2.92	2.45
Denmark	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	6.05	3.57	6.52
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	-15.00	-18.51	-11.13
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	15.77	20.14	30.17
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	-6.77	-1.10	-8.78
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	-22.35	-4.38	1.27
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.34	0.99	1.25
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	59.96	40.33	36.95
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	-4.09	-4.62	-5.03
	Machinery, Nec	11.32	7.75	11.26
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	8.83	3.50	0.06
	Mining and Quarrying	13.32	22.06	6.41
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.01	-0.02	-0.01
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	-1.79	-3.06	-2.08
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	-10.05	-7.56	-7.94
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.00	-0.01	-0.01
	Rubber and Plastics	-1.49	-2.34	-4.38
	Textiles and Textile Products	-14.92	-11.40	-15.07
	Transport Equipment	-34.23	-39.06	-34.11
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	-4.92	-6.29	-5.38

Country	NACE sector	Revealed comparative advantage		
		2000	2007	2010
Estonia	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	9.90	1.12	-7.19
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	1.98	11.32	16.69
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	7.14	1.11	-1.13
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	56.69	30.90	-5.00
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	-97.94	-30.16	-8.70
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.85	.	.
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	32.31	26.16	16.00
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.33	-4.25	-3.57
	Machinery, Nec	-12.57	-1.08	0.63
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	2.55	0.25	1.21
	Mining and Quarrying	-17.06	-15.13	-21.80
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	-0.01	-0.02	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	-1.04	1.88	1.93
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	4.05	8.80	9.90
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	-0.14	0.01	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	-4.44	-1.19	0.54
	Textiles and Textile Products	3.82	-4.95	-10.45
	Transport Equipment	5.57	-27.37	6.88
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	8.03	2.60	4.05
Finland	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	-14.39	-11.49	-5.73
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	-3.40	-0.09	18.15
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	-13.85	-0.65	16.86
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	-9.13	-5.77	-11.55
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	5.53	7.74	17.99
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	-2.48	-4.88	-11.07
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	-0.72	0.41	-2.41
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	-2.32	-3.07	-4.29
	Machinery, Nec	42.28	62.20	63.96
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	-3.57	-4.00	-6.50
	Mining and Quarrying	-83.48	-122.02	-149.74
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	-0.01	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	-0.20	1.70	0.51
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	71.85	61.16	60.67
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.07	0.01	0.02
	Rubber and Plastics	0.18	1.36	-0.97
	Textiles and Textile Products	-13.66	-12.82	-19.35
	Transport Equipment	9.80	15.66	22.13
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	17.49	14.54	11.33

Country	NACE sector	Revealed comparative advantage		
		2000	2007	2010
France	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	-3.08	-2.18	1.49
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	3.91	5.65	10.43
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	32.33	40.59	47.13
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	0.34	-11.71	-18.00
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	-34.21	-23.19	-32.58
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	4.61	1.88	1.04
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	22.80	19.87	21.09
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	-1.25	-2.07	-0.68
	Machinery, Nec	15.67	18.45	15.25
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	-4.82	-4.88	-5.95
	Mining and Quarrying	-85.48	-87.11	-88.98
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.01	0.01
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	5.00	2.50	2.18
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	1.65	3.14	3.44
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.02	0.02	0.01
	Rubber and Plastics	0.54	0.51	0.05
	Textiles and Textile Products	-21.78	-24.83	-28.31
	Transport Equipment	64.87	64.74	73.50
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	-1.13	-1.37	-1.13
Germany	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	-11.68	-10.90	-10.68
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	-1.31	-2.59	0.92
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	39.49	22.82	22.26
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	1.15	1.97	-0.43
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	-66.28	-32.36	-39.71
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	-0.16	0.24	0.36
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	-3.15	-4.21	-1.64
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	-4.00	-5.00	-6.23
	Machinery, Nec	56.93	56.97	56.17
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	-5.21	-7.62	-7.67
	Mining and Quarrying	-51.27	-63.60	-61.78
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	2.39	1.59	1.31
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	3.63	4.63	4.30
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.09	0.12	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	2.11	2.68	2.32
	Textiles and Textile Products	-29.51	-27.60	-29.91
	Transport Equipment	67.73	63.10	70.59
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	-0.95	-0.24	-0.17

Country	NACE sector	Revealed comparative advantage		
		2000	2007	2010
Greece	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	31.26	13.23	34.01
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	12.67	19.33	34.23
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	7.99	9.22	10.49
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	66.07	53.59	51.77
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	-2.91	0.54	-1.29
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	.	0.40	-0.60
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	35.12	27.04	25.95
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	-2.85	-3.97	-3.74
	Machinery, Nec	-18.93	0.07	2.76
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	-2.99	-6.57	-3.78
	Mining and Quarrying	-85.87	-81.51	-124.55
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	-0.01	-0.01
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	14.64	7.51	11.26
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	2.42	0.77	1.86
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	4.80	5.41	3.70
	Textiles and Textile Products	10.34	2.71	4.97
	Transport Equipment	-71.98	-46.57	-47.21
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	-0.66	-1.18	0.18
Hungary	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	9.74	7.70	11.39
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	-4.90	-8.53	-2.21
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	47.27	26.99	30.04
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	-3.49	-1.23	-6.05
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	-17.62	-2.21	-30.16
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	-1.50	4.55	-0.64
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	28.37	14.41	15.64
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	-2.14	0.14	0.01
	Machinery, Nec	-2.43	6.08	12.15
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	0.01	0.81	2.79
	Mining and Quarrying	-83.61	-94.56	-93.21
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.04	0.01	0.04
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	5.25	1.52	1.75
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	0.14	5.25	6.68
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.02	-0.04	-0.05
	Rubber and Plastics	-2.37	4.81	8.44
	Textiles and Textile Products	-3.32	0.70	2.69
	Transport Equipment	30.37	33.19	40.13
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.18	0.43	0.59

Country	NACE sector	Revealed comparative advantage		
		2000	2007	2010
Ireland	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	-4.25	-6.57	-7.84
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	-3.79	-8.80	-7.61
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	194.66	217.71	172.86
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	-5.01	-9.82	-9.00
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	-113.02	-67.79	-13.06
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.00	0.00	.
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	20.75	18.15	11.53
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	-2.35	-3.51	-4.68
	Machinery, Nec	-16.51	-6.56	-0.20
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	-0.43	-8.71	-9.36
	Mining and Quarrying	-16.76	-26.00	-26.11
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	-1.05	-3.78	-2.35
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	5.46	-0.21	0.60
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	-0.27	-0.22	-0.29
	Rubber and Plastics	-4.86	-6.44	-8.49
	Textiles and Textile Products	-9.57	-16.30	-23.84
	Transport Equipment	-39.22	-65.36	-70.00
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	-3.79	-5.82	-2.18
Italy	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	-15.38	-11.05	-8.82
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	-26.62	-31.02	-4.45
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	11.02	13.57	17.30
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	-7.85	4.47	5.64
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	-6.21	8.88	-6.57
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	-0.01	-4.88	-4.52
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	6.18	8.06	10.20
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	13.28	3.10	6.26
	Machinery, Nec	80.73	101.59	99.62
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	30.66	16.58	16.35
	Mining and Quarrying	-116.95	-139.79	-156.43
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.01	0.01	-0.01
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	15.77	9.91	8.26
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	-2.49	0.11	0.73
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.03	0.02	0.02
	Rubber and Plastics	4.54	4.22	5.56
	Textiles and Textile Products	14.49	2.74	-3.20
	Transport Equipment	2.13	15.98	15.24
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	-3.30	-2.50	-1.19

Country	NACE sector	Revealed comparative advantage		
		2000	2007	2010
Latvia	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	-8.57	-9.39	15.67
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	17.71	-9.77	6.40
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	4.33	21.58	4.33
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	30.26	19.31	-78.94
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	-10.16	6.31	3.57
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	-2.31	-3.88	0.39
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	2.25	26.95	39.08
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	-1.72	-2.20	-1.23
	Machinery, Nec	-31.25	1.75	14.14
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.81	-2.54	0.68
	Mining and Quarrying	-27.73	-85.32	-50.78
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	-0.01	-0.02	-0.01
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	-7.53	0.71	2.38
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	0.25	-1.30	4.72
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.18	0.17	0.05
	Rubber and Plastics	-1.83	1.94	1.00
	Textiles and Textile Products	10.54	11.68	4.69
	Transport Equipment	1.17	13.13	0.22
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	22.61	10.89	33.66
Lithuania	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	3.51	27.04	35.40
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	11.51	1.94	6.58
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	7.16	23.08	22.14
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	18.66	11.47	84.71
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	3.50	13.36	9.04
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	3.03	0.18	-12.62
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	37.86	17.87	25.40
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.15	-1.90	-1.28
	Machinery, Nec	-4.64	20.49	31.00
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	3.43	18.19	19.39
	Mining and Quarrying	-162.14	-174.99	-292.39
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	-0.01	-0.02	-0.01
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	4.37	0.31	4.37
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	2.28	7.51	10.62
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	-0.16	0.05	0.02
	Rubber and Plastics	10.45	7.67	5.51
	Textiles and Textile Products	25.03	8.43	12.95
	Transport Equipment	23.35	21.90	35.89
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	11.65	-2.57	3.28

Country	NACE sector	Revealed comparative advantage		
		2000	2007	2010
Malta	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	-3.32	-1.22	1.03
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	-5.05	-10.36	-4.92
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	-6.92	-28.18	-2.44
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	-1.60	71.94	60.32
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	112.53	156.74	210.49
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	.	.	.
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	5.26	13.14	18.96
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	-1.45	-1.38	-0.60
	Machinery, Nec	-9.87	-5.65	-3.89
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	4.81	-1.75	-0.02
	Mining and Quarrying	-15.29	-0.14	-7.07
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	.	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	-0.78	-2.09	-1.34
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	0.23	8.20	3.55
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	4.36	-1.86	0.06
	Textiles and Textile Products	-8.87	-0.19	1.33
	Transport Equipment	-72.62	-196.00	-274.97
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	-1.39	-1.20	-0.51
Netherlands	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	-1.96	2.04	1.55
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	-6.09	-12.06	-5.28
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	43.66	36.33	35.96
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	4.05	21.72	26.79
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	-37.18	-36.46	-32.60
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.00	0.00	0.39
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	35.34	23.22	28.42
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	-3.25	-2.23	-2.46
	Machinery, Nec	23.77	41.53	43.04
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	-4.90	-2.79	-4.77
	Mining and Quarrying	-60.87	-83.91	-97.15
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	0.63	0.59	0.40
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	8.26	5.25	3.43
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.08	0.02	0.01
	Rubber and Plastics	0.57	0.90	-0.07
	Textiles and Textile Products	-9.69	-6.08	-7.46
	Transport Equipment	10.33	13.87	11.41
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	-2.76	-1.93	-1.60

Country	NACE sector	Revealed comparative advantage		
		2000	2007	2010
Poland	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	-9.38	-4.90	-2.16
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	36.25	16.75	29.91
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	4.41	9.34	17.81
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	-1.43	-5.45	-0.62
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	-47.74	-63.19	-66.00
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	-0.44	-0.18	0.00
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	38.62	19.00	24.05
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	2.54	-3.06	-3.95
	Machinery, Nec	18.04	25.68	22.86
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	16.22	10.95	9.07
	Mining and Quarrying	-114.91	-92.75	-95.62
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.01	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	10.98	9.61	6.40
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	11.33	15.36	14.62
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.14	0.05	0.03
	Rubber and Plastics	6.28	11.54	8.80
	Textiles and Textile Products	-3.46	-11.85	-19.55
	Transport Equipment	27.17	57.67	50.83
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	5.35	5.44	3.52
Portugal	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	-36.16	-28.64	-25.72
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	-3.63	-43.73	18.30
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	7.24	7.23	5.97
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	7.49	17.24	23.30
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	10.67	69.83	27.35
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	.	.	.
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	0.82	19.98	26.60
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	10.69	2.43	-4.13
	Machinery, Nec	16.84	27.71	23.47
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	0.67	3.57	5.15
	Mining and Quarrying	-105.69	-160.48	-177.88
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	-0.04	-0.02	-0.01
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	18.60	14.54	19.86
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	12.60	13.29	20.74
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	-0.01	0.03	0.05
	Rubber and Plastics	3.41	8.26	8.87
	Textiles and Textile Products	52.65	22.33	12.50
	Transport Equipment	-24.40	10.21	1.04
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	28.23	16.22	14.56

Country	NACE sector	Revealed comparative advantage		
		2000	2007	2010
Romania	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	-2.52	0.86	7.51
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	98.33	43.58	46.09
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	21.39	10.32	-6.45
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	43.90	60.30	20.35
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	-59.78	-29.20	-30.82
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	2.23	4.98	2.61
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	-22.85	-7.86	-10.97
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	4.27	0.47	0.54
	Machinery, Nec	4.73	-2.20	14.89
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	11.29	1.87	0.00
	Mining and Quarrying	-165.94	-140.23	-123.05
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.01	0.15	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	9.92	-6.56	-4.78
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	3.44	-1.98	-2.80
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	-0.02	0.01	0.06
	Rubber and Plastics	-3.55	-2.42	-3.57
	Textiles and Textile Products	3.93	-0.86	-2.24
	Transport Equipment	8.72	44.95	65.42
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	42.52	23.83	27.22
Slovakia	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	-7.10	-4.54	-3.58
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	40.63	10.61	5.52
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	7.80	-8.95	-3.44
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	-5.51	-3.28	-3.55
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	-17.55	-66.84	-52.38
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	3.09	1.10	-0.37
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	7.41	-6.19	-9.62
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	1.79	-0.06	-2.90
	Machinery, Nec	41.19	9.16	19.19
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	9.17	-1.54	-0.35
	Mining and Quarrying	-207.35	-77.70	-68.12
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	-0.01	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	17.01	2.44	0.07
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	19.41	5.35	3.75
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.07	0.05	0.06
	Rubber and Plastics	12.81	-3.51	-3.00
	Textiles and Textile Products	2.48	-6.87	-10.31
	Transport Equipment	72.25	149.54	130.07
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	2.41	1.26	-1.05

Country	NACE sector	Revealed comparative advantage		
		2000	2007	2010
Slovenia	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	-23.61	-9.91	-14.62
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	-5.40	-20.30	-16.89
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	22.14	53.67	59.40
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	-45.34	-17.56	-19.41
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	-18.47	-13.20	-20.17
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.95	4.77	1.08
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	15.49	-3.97	-1.67
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	2.90	-9.18	-8.75
	Machinery, Nec	33.16	43.95	46.07
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	21.47	5.84	3.24
	Mining and Quarrying	-37.12	-21.37	-30.73
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	-0.07	-0.03	-0.03
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	9.97	3.89	3.59
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	20.38	12.79	12.60
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.03	0.06	0.01
	Rubber and Plastics	14.23	11.20	7.68
	Textiles and Textile Products	-0.67	-10.29	-16.36
	Transport Equipment	-19.00	-41.90	-16.43
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	8.98	11.53	11.38
Spain	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	-13.54	-8.15	-5.12
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	19.69	7.24	35.45
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	26.33	39.55	37.57
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	17.38	7.98	5.06
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	-17.36	-15.96	-15.74
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	1.32	1.42	1.23
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	10.21	10.13	13.50
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	4.45	-1.01	-4.04
	Machinery, Nec	17.86	21.26	25.27
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.94	-1.41	-2.08
	Mining and Quarrying	-126.36	-115.08	-131.47
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	-0.01	-0.01
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	19.42	11.47	12.15
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	11.00	8.49	8.17
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.09	0.04	0.02
	Rubber and Plastics	7.08	5.16	5.05
	Textiles and Textile Products	-3.19	-12.70	-20.50
	Transport Equipment	26.15	42.08	35.29
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	-2.46	-0.51	0.23

Country	NACE sector	Revealed comparative advantage		
		2000	2007	2010
Sweden	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	-14.07	-9.75	-8.91
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	3.43	-2.67	8.72
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	8.77	17.98	23.50
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	-7.49	-9.44	-6.33
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	41.71	11.29	-2.54
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	-3.44	-3.52	0.63
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	-5.17	-8.27	-8.06
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	-5.14	-5.02	-4.54
	Machinery, Nec	37.04	52.52	51.73
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	-5.14	-7.54	-6.58
	Mining and Quarrying	-60.57	-60.02	-81.42
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	-0.01	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	-0.18	-1.33	-0.74
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	20.94	22.67	23.66
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	-0.04	0.01	-0.02
	Rubber and Plastics	-0.22	-1.57	-0.80
	Textiles and Textile Products	-24.79	-25.98	-27.80
	Transport Equipment	6.61	22.24	29.57
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	7.76	8.43	9.94
United Kingdom	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	-7.42	-8.32	-8.14
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	-2.15	-2.20	-27.83
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	39.80	44.33	56.09
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	0.05	-4.69	6.82
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	-33.59	-8.81	-7.92
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.08	0.07	0.01
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	6.56	1.95	4.78
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	-4.03	-6.27	-7.80
	Machinery, Nec	23.52	32.00	29.20
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	-8.64	-12.75	-9.64
	Mining and Quarrying	-11.26	-41.80	-57.84
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.10	0.01	0.02
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	2.24	0.33	-0.36
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	2.87	4.28	4.44
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.06	0.04	0.01
	Rubber and Plastics	-0.56	-1.05	-1.85
	Textiles and Textile Products	-24.14	-30.01	-30.76
	Transport Equipment	20.18	36.79	53.88
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	-3.67	-3.90	-3.10

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.102. Member States RCAs (CEPII index), including intra-EU27 flows

Country	NACE sector	Revealed comparative advantage		
		2000	2007	2010
Austria	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	-8.42	-7.99	-8.38
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	11.55	11.22	11.51
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	-6.39	-1.59	3.53
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	-8.40	-16.78	-16.37
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	-14.69	-7.09	-4.20
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.96	0.75	0.33
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	2.39	4.38	4.21
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	-1.66	-3.21	-4.29
	Machinery, Nec	12.70	14.02	17.15
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	-1.40	-0.55	-2.07
	Mining and Quarrying	-9.93	-16.14	-13.14
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	-0.02	-0.02	-0.01
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	4.04	3.88	1.86
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	16.14	9.02	10.22
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	-0.02	0.00	0.02
	Rubber and Plastics	0.54	-0.55	-0.92
	Textiles and Textile Products	-10.36	-12.71	-14.97
	Transport Equipment	2.24	11.58	5.84
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	10.73	11.78	9.68
	Belgium-Luxembourg	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	-5.75	-5.49
Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products		13.01	12.69	10.13
Chemicals and Chemical Products		18.49	1.84	10.52
Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel		2.05	3.22	2.00
Electrical and Optical Equipment		-16.52	-7.28	-9.47
Electricity, Gas and Water Supply		-0.10	-0.32	-0.19
Food, Beverages and Tobacco		6.89	9.78	11.29
Leather, Leather and Footwear		-1.22	-0.56	-0.39
Machinery, Nec		-2.11	1.01	1.42
Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling		-0.89	0.20	2.29
Mining and Quarrying		-23.83	-21.29	-19.71
Other Community, Social and Personal Services		0.00	0.00	0.00
Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products		2.97	2.71	1.86
Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing		-2.71	-0.91	-0.51
Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities		0.00	0.01	0.01
Rubber and Plastics		3.49	2.98	3.18
Textiles and Textile Products		2.31	-0.42	-1.06
Transport Equipment		4.16	1.67	-4.76
Wood and Products of Wood and Cork		-0.24	0.16	-0.15

Country	NACE sector	Revealed comparative advantage		
		2000	2007	2010
Bulgaria	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	12.33	9.12	29.74
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	72.91	63.74	58.86
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	9.98	-2.15	-17.82
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	21.20	32.73	26.56
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	-29.55	-15.93	-7.40
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	9.68	6.45	6.67
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	6.01	5.02	1.13
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	6.11	2.78	2.12
	Machinery, Nec	-17.99	-15.85	-4.29
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.20	2.45	2.68
	Mining and Quarrying	-75.41	-83.21	-104.06
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.14	0.16	0.27
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	6.22	2.24	4.75
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	-8.83	-4.32	-4.81
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.08	0.00	-0.07
	Rubber and Plastics	-10.59	-6.14	-5.10
	Textiles and Textile Products	28.50	34.39	19.52
	Transport Equipment	-39.00	-32.71	-11.19
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	7.02	1.24	2.43
Cyprus	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	14.02	18.67	11.21
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	-2.25	9.39	3.96
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	-3.14	35.62	33.94
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	-25.51	-15.54	0.60
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	-14.13	23.26	28.19
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	.	.	0.02
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	47.62	4.47	1.47
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	-0.18	-2.05	-2.42
	Machinery, Nec	-4.03	3.07	-5.55
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	-1.78	-4.78	-1.06
	Mining and Quarrying	-15.04	-36.54	1.73
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	-0.02	-0.01	-0.02
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.28	-5.14	-5.08
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	-4.85	-0.70	0.82
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	-0.23	0.02	0.04
	Rubber and Plastics	-3.00	-3.03	-4.30
	Textiles and Textile Products	10.15	-5.69	-4.77
	Transport Equipment	3.46	-18.72	-57.14
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	-2.36	-2.29	-1.64

Country	NACE sector	Revealed comparative advantage		
		2000	2007	2010
Czech Republic	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	-2.59	-1.43	-2.72
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	9.52	-6.62	-3.25
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	-20.15	-22.07	-19.03
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	-9.91	-7.29	-3.47
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	-16.82	0.50	-11.06
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	1.57	3.93	2.74
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	-2.76	-5.33	-5.43
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	-1.70	-2.43	-2.20
	Machinery, Nec	-0.20	13.05	12.34
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	10.11	5.41	6.82
	Mining and Quarrying	-24.78	-25.70	-27.37
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.01	-0.01	-0.01
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	15.01	5.96	4.25
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	-1.30	0.36	0.68
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.03	0.02	0.01
	Rubber and Plastics	-4.25	-1.61	0.14
	Textiles and Textile Products	5.92	-1.57	-3.16
	Transport Equipment	36.57	41.91	48.26
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	5.73	2.92	2.45
Denmark	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	6.05	3.57	6.52
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	-15.00	-18.51	-11.13
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	15.77	20.14	30.17
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	-6.77	-1.10	-8.78
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	-22.35	-4.38	1.27
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.34	0.99	1.25
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	59.96	40.33	36.95
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	-4.09	-4.62	-5.03
	Machinery, Nec	11.32	7.75	11.26
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	8.83	3.50	0.06
	Mining and Quarrying	13.32	22.06	6.41
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.01	-0.02	-0.01
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	-1.79	-3.06	-2.08
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	-10.05	-7.56	-7.94
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.00	-0.01	-0.01
	Rubber and Plastics	-1.49	-2.34	-4.38
	Textiles and Textile Products	-14.92	-11.40	-15.07
	Transport Equipment	-34.23	-39.06	-34.11
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	-4.92	-6.29	-5.38

Country	NACE sector	Revealed comparative advantage		
		2000	2007	2010
Estonia	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	8.61	2.17	-1.30
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	-2.25	5.75	7.91
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	-13.05	-16.75	-22.33
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	10.93	7.15	-11.43
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	1.82	-3.75	13.03
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	1.47	4.03	6.41
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	-1.60	1.11	-5.83
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	-0.36	-1.60	-1.89
	Machinery, Nec	-23.13	-10.74	-8.02
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	9.60	9.18	7.86
	Mining and Quarrying	-5.84	-3.23	-5.73
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	-0.01	-0.01	-0.02
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	-0.95	-0.12	0.34
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	-6.12	4.74	3.99
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	-0.17	0.00	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	-9.32	-5.11	-5.28
	Textiles and Textile Products	17.34	4.43	-1.04
	Transport Equipment	-14.78	-22.05	3.03
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	27.82	24.81	20.30
Finland	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	-10.08	-10.04	-7.66
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	5.90	15.75	22.47
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	-26.71	-16.46	-4.89
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	3.38	8.51	13.34
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	10.71	16.75	11.57
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	-1.04	-2.45	-4.19
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	-11.74	-11.24	-18.18
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	-2.62	-2.39	-3.01
	Machinery, Nec	2.92	18.91	20.60
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	-4.59	-5.19	-7.54
	Mining and Quarrying	-46.99	-64.78	-73.33
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	-1.58	0.37	-1.07
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	96.31	67.31	69.89
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.02	0.00	0.01
	Rubber and Plastics	-4.13	-1.38	-2.02
	Textiles and Textile Products	-14.57	-11.82	-14.92
	Transport Equipment	-17.16	-18.84	-13.96
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	21.97	17.01	12.90

Country	NACE sector	Revealed comparative advantage		
		2000	2007	2010
France	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	4.66	4.83	5.73
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	-1.97	0.33	3.24
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	14.32	23.70	27.72
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	-1.30	-3.45	-7.64
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	-10.07	-10.77	-14.88
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	4.09	2.57	1.49
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	12.63	13.96	14.42
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	-2.53	-2.24	-1.38
	Machinery, Nec	-2.86	2.00	1.06
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	-5.04	-5.69	-6.42
	Mining and Quarrying	-35.74	-40.08	-42.45
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	-0.02	-0.02	-0.01
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	0.36	-0.74	-1.14
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	-4.11	-1.88	-1.81
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	-0.04	-0.01	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	-0.31	-0.68	-1.99
	Textiles and Textile Products	-9.79	-9.89	-11.82
	Transport Equipment	38.81	29.75	37.76
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	-1.10	-1.70	-1.87
Germany	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	-11.49	-10.11	-10.88
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	-1.10	-9.13	-3.40
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	17.00	10.36	12.23
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	-7.35	-2.18	-8.04
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	-20.56	-11.36	-14.68
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	-0.32	-0.90	0.13
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	-5.58	-4.92	-2.04
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	-4.36	-3.14	-3.58
	Machinery, Nec	36.92	30.17	31.69
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	-4.92	-3.20	-3.62
	Mining and Quarrying	-25.93	-29.19	-29.53
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	-0.01	-0.02	-0.01
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	-0.21	0.63	0.82
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	-0.06	1.46	2.16
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.06	0.05	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	3.18	2.45	2.73
	Textiles and Textile Products	-17.27	-12.32	-12.94
	Transport Equipment	44.05	41.48	39.19
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	-2.05	-0.13	-0.24

Country	NACE sector	Revealed comparative advantage		
		2000	2007	2010
Greece	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	33.08	19.09	34.23
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	22.04	40.79	41.02
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	-13.54	-9.90	-10.07
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	31.05	33.32	39.60
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	-20.49	-14.01	-16.04
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.28	0.16	0.16
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	21.50	17.21	15.40
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	-2.91	-3.51	-3.80
	Machinery, Nec	-22.70	-12.80	-7.66
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	-3.85	-6.08	-4.55
	Mining and Quarrying	-30.15	-34.07	-61.16
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.00	0.01
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	7.26	2.46	4.13
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	-5.40	-3.37	-3.45
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	-0.02	-0.01	-0.01
	Rubber and Plastics	1.91	3.94	3.27
	Textiles and Textile Products	39.72	13.33	7.81
	Transport Equipment	-55.54	-44.21	-37.81
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	-2.24	-2.36	-1.09
Hungary	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	9.43	10.02	10.24
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	-9.78	-15.75	-14.64
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	-6.66	-5.91	-7.91
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	0.87	-1.06	-2.44
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	24.12	27.29	23.01
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	-0.91	-0.57	-2.09
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	14.59	2.84	2.15
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	-0.31	-1.43	-1.05
	Machinery, Nec	-19.41	-2.15	0.78
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	2.00	0.97	2.57
	Mining and Quarrying	-32.85	-33.15	-37.50
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.01	-0.01	0.01
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	-1.01	-0.40	1.25
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	-8.22	-2.50	-3.24
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	-0.01	-0.01	-0.02
	Rubber and Plastics	-8.54	-3.46	-0.85
	Textiles and Textile Products	1.46	-1.13	-1.57
	Transport Equipment	34.57	26.89	31.35
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	0.65	-0.48	-0.03

Country	NACE sector	Revealed comparative advantage		
		2000	2007	2010
Ireland	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	-2.43	-6.04	-8.05
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	-11.57	-20.20	-12.61
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	150.82	183.64	160.48
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	-10.75	-21.49	-24.98
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	-37.79	-3.61	11.22
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	-0.06	-0.34	-0.24
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	16.45	8.18	-3.94
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	-2.80	-3.92	-4.64
	Machinery, Nec	-20.23	-14.38	-7.61
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	-3.38	-9.64	-7.32
	Mining and Quarrying	-9.22	-16.88	-22.02
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	-0.01	0.00	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	-3.95	-7.04	-3.73
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	5.35	-3.73	-5.18
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	-0.14	-0.10	-0.12
	Rubber and Plastics	-7.26	-8.96	-9.75
	Textiles and Textile Products	-13.92	-17.61	-18.09
	Transport Equipment	-45.32	-52.73	-41.86
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	-3.80	-5.16	-1.56
Italy	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	-9.78	-6.87	-6.32
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	-11.01	-9.77	2.85
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	-16.75	-14.30	-8.72
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	-1.31	7.82	8.93
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	-25.71	-10.86	-21.05
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	-1.18	-2.91	-3.42
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	-7.68	-4.91	-1.04
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	14.56	7.60	8.82
	Machinery, Nec	57.31	65.38	63.40
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	23.58	14.13	12.67
	Mining and Quarrying	-47.09	-59.98	-75.77
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.05	0.13	0.07
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	11.53	8.15	7.23
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	-4.01	-1.09	-0.09
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.06	0.02	0.02
	Rubber and Plastics	7.43	7.72	7.73
	Textiles and Textile Products	24.55	12.03	8.58
	Transport Equipment	-10.91	-8.54	-0.99
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	-3.63	-3.76	-2.88

Country	NACE sector	Revealed comparative advantage		
		2000	2007	2010
Latvia	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	11.81	13.06	22.69
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	7.87	14.89	15.66
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	-31.43	-5.18	-21.63
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	42.37	31.82	-23.83
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	-38.96	-21.87	-13.27
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	-4.04	-2.77	-0.94
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	-21.34	6.54	-3.04
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	-2.74	-3.04	-2.84
	Machinery, Nec	-46.08	-31.67	-9.21
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	5.44	0.13	2.70
	Mining and Quarrying	3.52	-20.41	-10.13
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	-0.01	-0.01	-0.02
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	-6.43	-3.43	2.72
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	-12.51	-3.37	-3.75
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.03	0.02	-0.02
	Rubber and Plastics	-11.73	-5.90	-5.49
	Textiles and Textile Products	27.07	7.23	-0.51
	Transport Equipment	-23.52	-32.28	-9.86
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	100.69	56.23	60.77
Lithuania	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	1.98	13.26	8.53
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	14.66	-5.95	-0.72
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	-7.86	6.68	-2.02
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	37.73	48.85	99.90
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	-13.52	-10.32	-12.63
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	2.60	1.39	-5.59
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	10.34	20.48	18.70
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	2.96	-2.46	-2.03
	Machinery, Nec	-24.79	-18.59	-5.81
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	7.74	21.86	21.93
	Mining and Quarrying	-77.65	-51.60	-124.97
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.02	-0.01	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	-1.03	-3.89	-0.51
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	-8.63	-2.03	-2.55
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	-0.10	0.02	0.01
	Rubber and Plastics	-5.40	0.41	-0.82
	Textiles and Textile Products	51.49	13.28	6.64
	Transport Equipment	-10.07	-37.89	-4.78
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	19.54	6.53	6.72

Country	NACE sector	Revealed comparative advantage		
		2000	2007	2010
Malta	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	-2.72	-7.63	-1.62
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	-7.14	-10.36	-4.41
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	-14.71	-12.94	9.81
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	-14.21	31.97	56.10
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	82.75	114.54	138.91
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	.	.	.
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	-13.81	-16.00	-7.00
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	2.75	-1.09	-1.09
	Machinery, Nec	-14.53	-11.43	-5.59
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	18.02	-0.15	6.67
	Mining and Quarrying	-7.05	-0.10	-4.22
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	-0.01	-0.01	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	-3.41	-5.47	-2.50
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	3.00	4.89	1.76
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.03	-0.01	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	8.61	2.13	3.58
	Textiles and Textile Products	14.01	3.05	0.83
	Transport Equipment	-49.52	-89.64	-190.10
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	-2.05	-1.77	-1.15
Netherlands	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	7.22	8.83	9.28
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	-8.01	-9.05	-6.26
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	26.63	29.19	33.25
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	16.95	4.55	13.07
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	-17.10	-9.32	-13.07
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	-0.86	0.19	-0.13
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	31.20	26.22	28.02
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	-2.39	-1.29	-1.40
	Machinery, Nec	-1.84	5.44	7.95
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	-5.50	-3.53	-3.69
	Mining and Quarrying	-18.32	-36.37	-48.70
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	-0.01	-0.02	-0.01
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	-1.74	-1.39	-1.30
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	1.18	0.20	-0.82
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	-0.03	-0.02	-0.01
	Rubber and Plastics	-1.73	-0.63	-0.58
	Textiles and Textile Products	-8.07	-4.56	-4.98
	Transport Equipment	-13.75	-5.64	-8.48
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	-3.81	-2.80	-2.15

Country	NACE sector	Revealed comparative advantage		
		2000	2007	2010
Poland	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	-5.16	-3.30	-3.66
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	25.81	4.14	7.29
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	-30.31	-27.54	-27.01
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	0.47	-4.78	1.99
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	-26.37	-18.04	-13.29
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	1.87	0.99	-0.11
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	14.06	21.48	21.97
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.46	-2.51	-3.05
	Machinery, Nec	-23.12	-11.51	-4.40
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	27.66	21.42	18.42
	Mining and Quarrying	-29.90	-28.20	-36.52
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	-0.01	-0.01	-0.02
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.78	3.83	2.98
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	-2.48	1.22	2.58
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	-0.04	0.01	0.01
	Rubber and Plastics	-4.38	1.98	3.18
	Textiles and Textile Products	11.29	-4.45	-8.67
	Transport Equipment	25.37	38.05	32.85
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	12.99	7.21	5.45
Portugal	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	-15.42	-10.96	-11.05
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	-12.91	-11.85	5.62
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	-19.38	-17.68	-19.54
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	-5.60	2.22	4.49
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	7.56	2.42	-1.28
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.16	-1.83	-0.21
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	-8.67	-0.48	0.69
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	21.50	10.54	8.61
	Machinery, Nec	-18.02	-4.17	-3.77
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	1.21	3.10	3.53
	Mining and Quarrying	-31.18	-39.99	-43.29
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	-0.02	-0.01	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	8.57	13.25	12.52
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	12.01	9.76	14.30
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	-0.01	0.01	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	-1.46	6.80	9.53
	Textiles and Textile Products	50.36	29.52	22.09
	Transport Equipment	-5.17	-3.93	-12.92
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	16.49	13.30	10.68

Country	NACE sector	Revealed comparative advantage		
		2000	2007	2010
Romania	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	1.69	1.92	6.58
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	48.42	24.31	5.20
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	-19.58	-19.38	-35.29
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	16.21	24.83	6.33
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	-41.01	-7.01	5.48
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.86	2.11	1.35
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	-17.47	-12.42	-13.39
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	19.57	13.46	6.98
	Machinery, Nec	-21.62	-19.10	-8.58
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	15.57	11.27	9.77
	Mining and Quarrying	-52.06	-39.28	-35.65
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	0.00	0.04	-0.02
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	2.89	-5.10	-4.30
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	-7.51	-6.21	-7.39
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	-0.04	-0.01	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	-10.77	-6.50	-3.28
	Textiles and Textile Products	45.55	32.32	12.64
	Transport Equipment	-1.33	-6.54	41.82
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	20.63	11.29	11.74
Slovakia	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	-2.12	-1.08	-0.75
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	36.39	14.96	8.95
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	-9.69	-17.43	-17.20
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	25.23	13.61	8.60
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	-20.06	-0.51	3.77
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	0.28	-3.79	-3.20
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	-9.93	-8.44	-12.71
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	5.41	1.37	0.03
	Machinery, Nec	-9.94	-4.98	1.84
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	3.40	-0.93	0.69
	Mining and Quarrying	-76.23	-40.47	-39.21
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	-0.01	-0.01	0.00
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	7.91	0.69	-0.43
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	7.83	3.48	2.59
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	-0.05	0.01	0.04
	Rubber and Plastics	-3.24	-4.13	-1.62
	Textiles and Textile Products	0.34	-3.37	-6.78
	Transport Equipment	38.67	48.85	54.54
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	5.82	2.18	0.86

Country	NACE sector	Revealed comparative advantage		
		2000	2007	2010
Slovenia	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	-11.98	-6.27	-5.57
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	2.16	-7.91	-7.30
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	-6.28	6.34	11.18
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	-33.15	-28.62	-27.09
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	-4.05	-3.45	-1.26
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	1.30	0.09	3.90
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	-6.00	-9.53	-14.44
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	0.83	-3.65	-3.74
	Machinery, Nec	19.22	26.00	30.23
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	26.95	13.46	6.21
	Mining and Quarrying	-9.70	-7.66	-11.93
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	-0.03	-0.01	-0.01
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	3.05	-0.39	0.47
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	6.37	3.74	2.85
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	0.03	0.01	0.00
	Rubber and Plastics	3.37	4.34	4.35
	Textiles and Textile Products	3.03	-3.90	-5.83
	Transport Equipment	-4.14	13.55	15.40
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	9.03	3.84	2.57
	Spain	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	14.67	13.89
Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products		2.56	4.50	17.76
Chemicals and Chemical Products		-2.69	8.87	7.59
Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel		2.67	-6.00	-6.26
Electrical and Optical Equipment		-25.92	-24.25	-25.57
Electricity, Gas and Water Supply		-0.15	1.05	1.18
Food, Beverages and Tobacco		10.72	12.26	12.97
Leather, Leather and Footwear		5.21	0.86	-0.70
Machinery, Nec		-10.23	-8.82	-0.69
Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling		1.22	-3.18	-3.57
Mining and Quarrying		-43.84	-47.23	-61.52
Other Community, Social and Personal Services		-0.03	-0.01	0.01
Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products		10.49	7.33	7.38
Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing		1.17	2.85	2.88
Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities		0.02	0.01	0.01
Rubber and Plastics		3.43	3.05	2.07
Textiles and Textile Products		-1.27	-6.54	-10.48
Transport Equipment		33.43	42.49	41.14
Wood and Products of Wood and Cork		-1.45	-1.14	-0.06

Country	NACE sector	Revealed comparative advantage		
		2000	2007	2010
Sweden	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	-10.27	-6.82	-6.00
	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	3.84	5.94	10.80
	Chemicals and Chemical Products	-0.96	5.99	10.41
	Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel	-1.28	-1.97	4.27
	Electrical and Optical Equipment	1.96	-11.43	-16.89
	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	-1.10	-0.53	-1.43
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	-12.14	-13.79	-15.33
	Leather, Leather and Footwear	-3.32	-2.78	-3.07
	Machinery, Nec	17.02	21.31	19.78
	Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling	-2.10	-3.79	-3.56
	Mining and Quarrying	-28.71	-27.82	-28.04
	Other Community, Social and Personal Services	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01
	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	-1.90	-2.40	-2.26
	Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing	39.76	34.85	36.45
	Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities	-0.03	0.00	-0.01
	Rubber and Plastics	-3.35	-4.81	-3.82
	Textiles and Textile Products	-15.70	-11.73	-12.14
	Transport Equipment	6.57	9.79	1.90
	Wood and Products of Wood and Cork	11.72	10.00	8.95
	United Kingdom	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	-6.92	-7.55
Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products		0.78	2.89	-14.83
Chemicals and Chemical Products		25.35	33.24	35.40
Coke, Refined Petroleum and Nuclear Fuel		5.71	6.56	13.49
Electrical and Optical Equipment		-2.76	-9.97	-8.76
Electricity, Gas and Water Supply		-0.60	0.07	0.74
Food, Beverages and Tobacco		-4.12	-8.44	-7.80
Leather, Leather and Footwear		-3.79	-3.99	-4.56
Machinery, Nec		8.44	11.94	10.68
Manufacturing, Nec; Recycling		-6.53	-8.37	-6.92
Mining and Quarrying		17.30	4.83	-1.03
Other Community, Social and Personal Services		0.09	0.01	0.00
Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products		0.39	-0.51	-0.89
Pulp, Paper, Paper, Printing and Publishing		-3.52	-1.18	-0.04
Renting of M&Eq and Other Business Activities		0.08	0.06	0.03
Rubber and Plastics		-0.66	-0.80	-1.21
Textiles and Textile Products		-15.36	-15.81	-16.16
Transport Equipment		-9.23	1.81	12.34
Wood and Products of Wood and Cork		-4.66	-4.81	-3.64

Source: Authors' calculations using BACI data.

Table A.103. The level of diversification of country-level exports across products

